

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?		
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	14	1
	Christian	87	13	0
	Unaffiliated	81	16	2
Belgium	Total	47	48	5
	Christian	47	48	5
	Unaffiliated	47	49	4
Denmark	Total	77	20	3
	Christian	82	16	2
	Unaffiliated	69	28	3
Finland	Total	64	31	5
	Christian	65	30	5
	Unaffiliated	64	32	4
France	Total	69	28	3
	Christian	73	26	2
	Unaffiliated	63	32	5
Germany	Total	80	18	2
	Christian	82	16	2
	Unaffiliated	76	22	1
Ireland	Total	78	20	2
	Christian	79	20	1
	Unaffiliated	73	22	4
Italy	Total	66	33	1
	Christian	68	31	1
	Unaffiliated	60	39	0
Netherlands	Total	71	26	3
	Christian	71	26	2
	Unaffiliated	73	24	3
Norway	Total	68	23	10
	Christian	66	25	9
	Unaffiliated	69	20	10
Portugal	Total	43	48	10
	Christian	41	49	10
	Unaffiliated	51	42	7
Spain	Total	21	74	4
	Christian	24	71	5
	Unaffiliated	13	83	4
Sweden	Total	50	40	11
	Christian	52	40	9
	Unaffiliated	45	42	13
Switzerland	Total	88	12	1
	Christian	89	10	1
	Unaffiliated	83	17	0
United Kingdom	Total	74	24	2
	Christian	76	22	2
	Unaffiliated	68	32	1

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ASK ALL

		Q2. Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it - is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?				
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/refused
Austria	Total	16	76	6	2	1
	Christian	17	76	5	2	1
	Unaffiliated	11	80	6	3	0
Belgium	Total	12	67	14	5	2
	Christian	11	69	15	4	1
	Unaffiliated	15	65	14	5	2
Denmark	Total	21	65	10	4	1
	Christian	23	66	8	3	1
	Unaffiliated	19	62	14	5	0
Finland	Total	9	70	17	3	1
	Christian	9	71	17	3	1
	Unaffiliated	8	71	17	4	0
France	Total	11	70	14	4	1
	Christian	13	72	12	3	1
	Unaffiliated	8	69	16	4	3
Germany	Total	16	74	7	2	1
	Christian	16	76	6	1	1
	Unaffiliated	14	73	10	2	1
Ireland	Total	17	69	9	4	1
	Christian	18	69	9	4	1
	Unaffiliated	10	74	12	4	1
Italy	Total	10	69	13	6	2
	Christian	11	69	13	5	2
	Unaffiliated	3	78	15	4	0
Netherlands	Total	15	72	10	4	0
	Christian	17	72	9	2	0
	Unaffiliated	14	72	10	4	0
Norway	Total	12	72	10	4	1
	Christian	13	73	9	3	2
	Unaffiliated	11	72	12	5	0
Portugal	Total	3	53	28	13	3
	Christian	2	52	29	14	3
	Unaffiliated	8	57	25	9	1
Spain	Total	5	52	25	15	3
	Christian	5	52	25	15	3
	Unaffiliated	5	52	26	15	3
Sweden	Total	15	69	11	4	1
	Christian	16	68	11	5	1
	Unaffiliated	15	69	11	4	1
Switzerland	Total	23	67	6	3	1
	Christian	24	68	5	2	1
	Unaffiliated	19	67	9	4	1
United Kingdom	Total	17	71	10	2	1
	Christian	17	71	9	1	1
	Unaffiliated	16	72	10	2	0

## ASK ALL

		Q4a. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? a. a community group or neighborhood association		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Belgium	Total	23	77	0
	Christian	26	74	0
	Unaffiliated	21	79	0
Denmark	Total	24	76	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	21	79	0
Finland	Total	26	74	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	25	75	0
France	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	17	83	0
Germany	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Ireland	Total	23	77	0
	Christian	23	77	0
	Unaffiliated	23	77	0
Italy	Total	14	86	0
	Christian	13	86	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
Netherlands	Total	22	78	0
	Christian	26	74	0
	Unaffiliated	20	80	0
Norway	Total	25	75	0
	Christian	29	71	0
	Unaffiliated	21	78	0
Portugal	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0
Spain	Total	19	81	0
	Christian	20	80	0
	Unaffiliated	18	82	0
Sweden	Total	24	76	0
	Christian	26	74	0
	Unaffiliated	23	77	0
Switzerland	Total	17	83	0
	Christian	18	81	0
	Unaffiliated	11	89	0
United Kingdom	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q4b. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? b. a political party		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Belgium	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Denmark	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	4	95	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Finland	Total	4	96	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
France	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	1
Germany	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	9	90	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Ireland	Total	8	91	0
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Italy	Total	5	94	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Netherlands	Total	14	86	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	14	86	0
Norway	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	8	91	0
Portugal	Total	3	97	0
	Christian	3	97	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Spain	Total	4	96	0
	Christian	4	96	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Sweden	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Switzerland	Total	7	93	0
	Christian	7	92	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
United Kingdom	Total	6	93	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q4c. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? c. a performance or arts group, such as a choir or theatre group		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	11	89	0
Belgium	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	18	82	0
	Unaffiliated	19	81	0
Denmark	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Finland	Total	7	93	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
France	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Germany	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	0
Ireland	Total	14	86	0
	Christian	13	86	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0
Italy	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Netherlands	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
Norway	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	11	89	0
Portugal	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Spain	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0
Sweden	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Switzerland	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
United Kingdom	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0

## ASK ALL

		<b>Q4d. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? d. a sports or recreation club for yourself or for your children</b>		
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DK/refused</b>
<b>Austria</b>	<b>Total</b>	37	63	0
	<b>Christian</b>	36	64	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	43	57	0
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Total</b>	46	54	0
	<b>Christian</b>	47	53	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	45	55	0
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>Total</b>	42	58	0
	<b>Christian</b>	43	57	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	41	59	0
<b>Finland</b>	<b>Total</b>	34	66	0
	<b>Christian</b>	34	66	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	32	68	0
<b>France</b>	<b>Total</b>	36	64	0
	<b>Christian</b>	34	66	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	39	61	0
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Total</b>	38	62	0
	<b>Christian</b>	37	63	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	39	61	0
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>Total</b>	36	64	0
	<b>Christian</b>	32	67	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	46	54	0
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Total</b>	24	75	0
	<b>Christian</b>	22	77	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	31	69	0
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Total</b>	56	44	0
	<b>Christian</b>	55	44	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	57	43	0
<b>Norway</b>	<b>Total</b>	38	61	0
	<b>Christian</b>	35	64	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	42	58	0
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>Total</b>	23	77	0
	<b>Christian</b>	21	79	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	31	69	0
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Total</b>	30	70	0
	<b>Christian</b>	28	71	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	34	66	0
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Total</b>	37	63	0
	<b>Christian</b>	37	63	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	35	65	0
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>Total</b>	32	68	0
	<b>Christian</b>	29	71	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	42	58	0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>Total</b>	30	70	0
	<b>Christian</b>	27	73	0
	<b>Unaffiliated</b>	39	61	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q4e. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? e. a youth group, such as Scouts		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Belgium	Total	7	93	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Denmark	Total	5	94	0
	Christian	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Finland	Total	3	97	0
	Christian	3	97	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
France	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Germany	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	4	96	0
	Unaffiliated	5	94	0
Ireland	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	8	91	0
	Unaffiliated	6	92	1
Italy	Total	7	92	1
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Netherlands	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Norway	Total	7	93	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Portugal	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Spain	Total	4	96	0
	Christian	4	96	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Sweden	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
Switzerland	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
United Kingdom	Total	6	93	0
	Christian	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q4f. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? f. a literary, discussion or study group, such as a book club		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Belgium	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Denmark	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Finland	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
France	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Germany	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	11	89	0
	Unaffiliated	11	89	0
Ireland	Total	14	85	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	16	84	0
Italy	Total	9	90	0
	Christian	8	91	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Netherlands	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	11	89	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Norway	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	11	89	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0
Portugal	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	5	95	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Spain	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Sweden	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Switzerland	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	11	89	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
United Kingdom	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	12	87	0
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q4g. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? g. a religious group or organization, such as a church, mosque, synagogue or temple		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Belgium	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	18	82	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Denmark	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Finland	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
France	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Germany	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Ireland	Total	24	75	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Italy	Total	19	80	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
Netherlands	Total	21	79	0
	Christian	39	61	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Norway	Total	19	81	0
	Christian	30	70	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Portugal	Total	27	73	0
	Christian	31	69	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Spain	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	1	99	0
Sweden	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	18	82	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Switzerland	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
United Kingdom	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q4h. In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in ..., or not? h. any other charitable or volunteer organization		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
Belgium	Total	27	73	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	26	74	0
Denmark	Total	18	81	0
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	17	82	1
Finland	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	16	84	0
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
France	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	15	85	0
Germany	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	18	82	0
	Unaffiliated	8	91	0
Ireland	Total	19	81	0
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	15	85	0
Italy	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	15	84	0
	Unaffiliated	11	89	0
Netherlands	Total	29	71	0
	Christian	35	65	0
	Unaffiliated	24	76	0
Norway	Total	27	73	0
	Christian	33	67	0
	Unaffiliated	21	79	0
Portugal	Total	16	83	0
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	11	88	0
Spain	Total	19	81	0
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	18	82	0
Sweden	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	14	86	0
Switzerland	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
United Kingdom	Total	14	86	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q5. Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?						
		NET favor	NET oppose	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/refused
Austria	Total	72	25	13	59	18	7	2
	Christian	71	27	13	58	20	7	2
	Unaffiliated	87	13	15	71	7	6	0
Belgium	Total	82	10	35	47	7	3	8
	Christian	80	13	28	52	9	4	8
	Unaffiliated	88	6	48	40	4	2	6
Denmark	Total	86	9	43	43	6	3	5
	Christian	85	10	37	48	7	3	5
	Unaffiliated	92	4	62	31	3	1	4
Finland	Total	64	26	23	41	17	9	10
	Christian	58	30	17	41	19	11	12
	Unaffiliated	84	11	42	41	8	3	5
France	Total	73	23	17	56	16	7	3
	Christian	72	25	14	59	18	7	3
	Unaffiliated	85	11	25	60	9	2	4
Germany	Total	75	23	16	59	17	7	2
	Christian	73	25	15	59	20	6	2
	Unaffiliated	86	13	22	64	7	6	1
Ireland	Total	66	27	17	49	18	9	6
	Christian	64	30	14	50	20	10	6
	Unaffiliated	87	7	33	53	7	1	6
Italy	Total	59	38	10	49	26	11	3
	Christian	57	41	10	47	28	13	2
	Unaffiliated	83	13	13	70	9	5	4
Netherlands	Total	86	10	25	61	7	3	5
	Christian	80	15	15	65	11	4	5
	Unaffiliated	95	2	37	58	2	0	3
Norway	Total	72	19	27	45	11	7	9
	Christian	64	27	18	46	16	11	9
	Unaffiliated	83	7	37	46	5	3	9
Portugal	Total	59	28	13	46	18	10	13
	Christian	55	32	10	46	21	11	13
	Unaffiliated	82	8	34	48	5	3	10
Spain	Total	77	13	25	52	10	3	11
	Christian	72	15	18	55	12	3	12
	Unaffiliated	90	4	43	47	3	2	6
Sweden	Total	88	7	48	40	5	2	5
	Christian	86	9	42	44	7	2	5
	Unaffiliated	94	3	57	36	2	1	3
Switzerland	Total	75	24	15	59	16	8	1
	Christian	72	26	14	58	18	8	2
	Unaffiliated	89	11	21	68	7	4	1
United Kingdom	Total	77	20	16	61	14	7	2
	Christian	78	21	15	63	15	6	2
	Unaffiliated	82	15	21	61	9	6	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q6. Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?						
		NET legal	NET illegal	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	DK/refused
Austria	Total	73	25	17	56	20	6	2
	Christian	72	27	16	55	23	4	2
	Unaffiliated	87	12	18	69	5	7	1
Belgium	Total	84	13	35	49	9	4	3
	Christian	83	15	28	55	10	4	3
	Unaffiliated	90	8	47	43	6	2	3
Denmark	Total	92	6	53	39	5	2	2
	Christian	92	6	50	42	5	2	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	62	31	4	1	2
Finland	Total	87	9	46	41	7	3	4
	Christian	85	10	42	43	7	3	5
	Unaffiliated	93	4	61	33	3	1	3
France	Total	81	17	31	50	11	6	2
	Christian	79	20	23	55	14	6	2
	Unaffiliated	92	6	48	44	5	1	2
Germany	Total	76	22	17	59	17	5	2
	Christian	75	24	15	59	20	4	1
	Unaffiliated	86	11	22	64	8	4	3
Ireland	Total	66	30	14	52	20	10	4
	Christian	65	33	12	52	23	10	3
	Unaffiliated	80	14	24	56	9	5	6
Italy	Total	65	32	18	47	23	10	2
	Christian	63	35	16	46	26	10	2
	Unaffiliated	85	13	24	60	9	4	2
Netherlands	Total	84	14	35	49	8	5	2
	Christian	76	22	27	49	14	8	2
	Unaffiliated	94	4	45	49	3	2	1
Norway	Total	81	17	41	40	11	6	3
	Christian	74	22	34	40	14	9	3
	Unaffiliated	90	9	51	39	6	3	1
Portugal	Total	60	34	18	43	21	13	6
	Christian	58	36	16	42	23	13	6
	Unaffiliated	76	19	28	48	12	7	5
Spain	Total	72	19	28	44	11	8	9
	Christian	65	25	21	44	14	11	10
	Unaffiliated	87	6	43	44	4	2	7
Sweden	Total	94	3	70	24	2	1	3
	Christian	93	4	66	28	2	1	3
	Unaffiliated	98	1	77	21	1	0	2
Switzerland	Total	73	26	14	59	18	8	1
	Christian	72	27	13	59	19	8	1
	Unaffiliated	84	15	16	68	10	5	1
United Kingdom	Total	81	18	16	64	13	5	1
	Christian	81	19	14	67	14	5	0
	Unaffiliated	83	13	21	62	10	3	4

## ASK ALL

		Q7. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views, even if it does not percisely match your opinion.		
		Religion should be kept separate from government policies in [COUNTRY]	Government policies should support religious values and beliefs in [COUNTRY]	DK/refused
Austria	Total	56	43	1
	Christian	52	47	1
	Unaffiliated	82	16	1
Belgium	Total	72	23	5
	Christian	67	29	4
	Unaffiliated	80	14	6
Denmark	Total	76	20	4
	Christian	73	23	4
	Unaffiliated	83	12	4
Finland	Total	77	20	3
	Christian	71	25	4
	Unaffiliated	97	2	1
France	Total	68	29	3
	Christian	60	36	4
	Unaffiliated	87	10	3
Germany	Total	59	40	1
	Christian	52	47	1
	Unaffiliated	79	18	3
Ireland	Total	56	41	3
	Christian	52	46	2
	Unaffiliated	81	14	5
Italy	Total	55	43	2
	Christian	49	49	2
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1
Netherlands	Total	68	29	3
	Christian	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	82	16	2
Norway	Total	59	36	5
	Christian	44	52	4
	Unaffiliated	79	16	5
Portugal	Total	56	40	3
	Christian	52	44	4
	Unaffiliated	79	20	1
Spain	Total	75	17	8
	Christian	69	22	9
	Unaffiliated	91	5	4
Sweden	Total	80	15	4
	Christian	71	24	5
	Unaffiliated	92	5	3
Switzerland	Total	54	45	2
	Christian	47	51	1
	Unaffiliated	77	20	2
United Kingdom	Total	60	38	1
	Christian	54	45	1
	Unaffiliated	81	18	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q8. Which comes closer to your view about violence committed in the name of religion. Is the bigger problem that ... or is it that ...?			
		The teachings of some religions promote violence	Some violent people use religion to justify their actions	Other/Both/Neither/ Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	30	64	5	1
	Christian	32	63	5	1
	Unaffiliated	22	71	7	0
Belgium	Total	17	76	5	3
	Christian	18	76	4	2
	Unaffiliated	16	75	5	3
Denmark	Total	24	66	8	2
	Christian	27	63	7	2
	Unaffiliated	18	71	9	2
Finland	Total	24	63	8	5
	Christian	23	62	9	5
	Unaffiliated	26	65	6	3
France	Total	24	66	7	2
	Christian	29	62	6	2
	Unaffiliated	14	73	10	3
Germany	Total	23	69	6	1
	Christian	26	67	6	1
	Unaffiliated	18	74	8	0
Ireland	Total	27	62	6	6
	Christian	29	59	6	5
	Unaffiliated	24	67	3	6
Italy	Total	33	60	6	2
	Christian	35	58	5	2
	Unaffiliated	18	68	11	3
Netherlands	Total	25	64	8	2
	Christian	30	59	8	2
	Unaffiliated	22	68	8	1
Norway	Total	18	71	8	4
	Christian	17	69	9	5
	Unaffiliated	20	71	7	3
Portugal	Total	19	69	7	5
	Christian	20	67	8	5
	Unaffiliated	11	83	4	2
Spain	Total	23	62	9	7
	Christian	23	60	9	8
	Unaffiliated	22	66	8	4
Sweden	Total	16	72	8	4
	Christian	17	71	7	5
	Unaffiliated	15	72	9	4
Switzerland	Total	30	65	5	1
	Christian	32	62	5	1
	Unaffiliated	20	73	5	2
United Kingdom	Total	24	68	7	1
	Christian	26	66	7	1
	Unaffiliated	21	72	7	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q9. Which religion or religions, in particular, have teachings that promote violence?				
		The teachings of some religions promote violence, Islam	The teachings of some religions promote violence, Christianity	The teachings of some religions promote violence, other/all/DK/refused	Some violent people use religion to justify their actions	Other/DK/refused if religion promotes violence
Austria	Total	23	2	5	64	6
	Christian	25	2	5	63	6
	Unaffiliated	14	0	7	71	7
Belgium	Total	10	0	6	76	8
	Christian	11	0	6	76	7
	Unaffiliated	9	0	7	75	9
Denmark	Total	16	0	8	66	10
	Christian	19	0	8	63	10
	Unaffiliated	10	0	9	71	11
Finland	Total	14	0	9	63	13
	Christian	15	0	8	62	15
	Unaffiliated	14	0	12	65	9
France	Total	14	3	6	66	9
	Christian	18	5	6	62	8
	Unaffiliated	7	1	7	73	13
Germany	Total	17	2	5	69	7
	Christian	19	2	4	67	7
	Unaffiliated	12	1	5	74	9
Ireland	Total	19	3	6	62	11
	Christian	20	3	6	59	11
	Unaffiliated	16	0	7	67	10
Italy	Total	26	2	6	60	8
	Christian	29	2	4	58	7
	Unaffiliated	11	0	7	68	14
Netherlands	Total	13	0	12	64	11
	Christian	16	0	13	59	10
	Unaffiliated	12	0	11	68	10
Norway	Total	10	0	8	71	12
	Christian	11	0	6	69	14
	Unaffiliated	9	0	11	71	10
Portugal	Total	8	1	10	69	12
	Christian	8	1	11	67	13
	Unaffiliated	5	0	6	83	7
Spain	Total	10	1	11	62	16
	Christian	13	2	9	60	17
	Unaffiliated	5	1	16	66	13
Sweden	Total	8	0	7	72	12
	Christian	10	0	7	71	12
	Unaffiliated	7	0	8	72	13
Switzerland	Total	21	2	7	65	6
	Christian	23	3	6	62	5
	Unaffiliated	12	0	8	73	7
United Kingdom	Total	16	3	5	68	8
	Christian	17	4	5	66	8
	Unaffiliated	14	0	7	72	8

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q10a. How much would you say you know about ... ? A great deal, some, not very much or nothing at all? a. the Muslim religion and its practices				
		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Nothing at all	DK/refused
Austria	Total	6	25	47	21	0
	Christian	4	27	48	21	0
	Unaffiliated	7	20	48	26	0
Belgium	Total	9	41	23	26	0
	Christian	5	40	26	29	0
	Unaffiliated	9	43	22	26	1
Denmark	Total	13	33	38	16	0
	Christian	9	30	42	19	0
	Unaffiliated	14	41	34	11	0
Finland	Total	3	29	35	33	0
	Christian	2	28	35	35	0
	Unaffiliated	5	34	38	24	0
France	Total	13	29	41	16	1
	Christian	9	33	41	17	0
	Unaffiliated	8	25	48	17	1
Germany	Total	8	30	44	18	0
	Christian	6	33	43	18	0
	Unaffiliated	8	20	51	21	0
Ireland	Total	7	25	42	25	1
	Christian	5	25	42	27	1
	Unaffiliated	7	27	48	18	0
Italy	Total	6	20	45	30	0
	Christian	4	19	45	32	0
	Unaffiliated	2	21	54	23	0
Netherlands	Total	4	25	52	19	0
	Christian	1	25	52	23	0
	Unaffiliated	2	23	57	18	0
Norway	Total	18	42	28	11	1
	Christian	13	39	32	15	1
	Unaffiliated	18	49	26	7	1
Portugal	Total	2	22	20	54	1
	Christian	1	20	18	58	2
	Unaffiliated	3	32	31	34	0
Spain	Total	4	24	28	44	0
	Christian	2	21	27	49	0
	Unaffiliated	4	30	31	35	0
Sweden	Total	9	42	35	14	0
	Christian	6	38	38	17	0
	Unaffiliated	8	46	35	11	0
Switzerland	Total	6	31	44	18	1
	Christian	6	34	42	17	1
	Unaffiliated	4	20	52	23	0
United Kingdom	Total	8	29	41	22	0
	Christian	7	29	39	25	0
	Unaffiliated	7	27	51	16	0



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q10b. How much would you say you know about ... ? A great deal, some, not very much or nothing at all? b. the Christian religion and its practices				
		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Nothing at all	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	36	11	6	0
	Christian	53	35	7	4	0
	Unaffiliated	22	41	25	12	0
Belgium	Total	44	41	9	6	0
	Christian	53	40	6	1	0
	Unaffiliated	33	44	12	11	1
Denmark	Total	50	37	10	2	0
	Christian	54	37	8	1	0
	Unaffiliated	43	39	13	5	0
Finland	Total	44	48	6	2	0
	Christian	45	48	5	1	0
	Unaffiliated	40	48	8	4	1
France	Total	44	33	15	7	0
	Christian	59	28	8	4	0
	Unaffiliated	18	46	25	11	1
Germany	Total	51	30	12	6	0
	Christian	62	27	7	4	0
	Unaffiliated	24	39	27	9	0
Ireland	Total	56	25	11	7	1
	Christian	62	24	9	5	0
	Unaffiliated	40	28	19	12	0
Italy	Total	45	39	10	6	0
	Christian	52	36	8	4	0
	Unaffiliated	17	56	20	8	0
Netherlands	Total	19	52	21	7	0
	Christian	31	54	11	3	0
	Unaffiliated	10	50	30	9	0
Norway	Total	62	31	5	1	0
	Christian	69	27	4	1	0
	Unaffiliated	55	36	7	2	0
Portugal	Total	28	57	8	6	0
	Christian	30	58	7	5	0
	Unaffiliated	16	55	17	11	1
Spain	Total	41	41	14	4	0
	Christian	46	41	12	1	0
	Unaffiliated	33	42	17	8	0
Sweden	Total	37	49	11	3	0
	Christian	44	46	8	1	0
	Unaffiliated	27	54	14	4	0
Switzerland	Total	48	31	12	9	0
	Christian	57	28	8	7	0
	Unaffiliated	22	44	19	14	0
United Kingdom	Total	51	31	10	8	0
	Christian	61	27	6	6	0
	Unaffiliated	26	45	17	12	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q10c. How much would you say you know about ... ? A great deal, some, not very much or nothing at all? c. the Jewish religion and its practices				
		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Nothing at all	DK/refused
Austria	Total	4	23	49	24	0
	Christian	4	24	49	23	0
	Unaffiliated	4	21	50	25	0
Belgium	Total	3	32	27	37	0
	Christian	3	29	30	39	0
	Unaffiliated	3	35	26	36	1
Denmark	Total	6	26	44	23	0
	Christian	5	24	47	24	0
	Unaffiliated	8	30	40	22	0
Finland	Total	3	28	38	32	0
	Christian	2	27	37	34	0
	Unaffiliated	4	31	41	25	0
France	Total	7	26	44	23	1
	Christian	8	28	43	21	0
	Unaffiliated	4	23	48	23	1
Germany	Total	6	27	47	20	0
	Christian	6	30	46	18	0
	Unaffiliated	6	19	55	20	0
Ireland	Total	4	24	43	28	2
	Christian	4	23	43	28	1
	Unaffiliated	3	32	45	19	2
Italy	Total	4	20	47	29	0
	Christian	4	21	47	28	0
	Unaffiliated	2	16	57	25	0
Netherlands	Total	2	21	51	26	0
	Christian	2	27	48	23	0
	Unaffiliated	1	16	57	27	0
Norway	Total	13	38	35	12	1
	Christian	14	37	35	13	1
	Unaffiliated	11	40	38	10	1
Portugal	Total	1	16	19	63	1
	Christian	1	15	17	66	1
	Unaffiliated	3	21	33	43	0
Spain	Total	2	15	27	55	0
	Christian	2	13	25	60	1
	Unaffiliated	2	18	33	46	0
Sweden	Total	8	32	43	16	0
	Christian	9	33	42	16	0
	Unaffiliated	6	32	47	16	0
Switzerland	Total	5	29	44	21	1
	Christian	5	34	41	19	1
	Unaffiliated	4	14	55	26	1
United Kingdom	Total	6	27	44	24	0
	Christian	5	28	42	25	0
	Unaffiliated	4	25	53	19	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q11. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views – even if it does not precisely match your opinion.			
		Islam is fundamentally incompatible with [NATIONALITY] culture and values	There is no fundamental contradiction between Islam and [NATIONALITY] culture	Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	48	42	8	2
	Christian	51	43	5	2
	Unaffiliated	35	36	24	5
Belgium	Total	40	47	6	6
	Christian	48	40	6	6
	Unaffiliated	35	54	4	6
Denmark	Total	43	47	4	6
	Christian	51	39	5	6
	Unaffiliated	30	59	4	6
Finland	Total	62	29	1	9
	Christian	64	26	1	10
	Unaffiliated	54	39	1	6
France	Total	34	52	10	4
	Christian	42	50	5	3
	Unaffiliated	20	51	23	6
Germany	Total	44	46	9	1
	Christian	48	46	5	1
	Unaffiliated	32	40	24	4
Ireland	Total	41	45	4	10
	Christian	44	43	3	10
	Unaffiliated	28	50	12	11
Italy	Total	53	33	9	5
	Christian	57	33	5	4
	Unaffiliated	29	32	28	11
Netherlands	Total	44	46	5	5
	Christian	49	41	3	7
	Unaffiliated	41	49	7	3
Norway	Total	40	45	6	9
	Christian	46	40	6	8
	Unaffiliated	35	50	6	9
Portugal	Total	31	46	4	19
	Christian	32	44	4	21
	Unaffiliated	25	60	5	10
Spain	Total	37	44	5	14
	Christian	41	36	6	16
	Unaffiliated	29	58	4	9
Sweden	Total	34	48	6	12
	Christian	36	46	5	13
	Unaffiliated	33	51	6	10
Switzerland	Total	42	48	7	3
	Christian	45	50	4	1
	Unaffiliated	34	39	20	7
United Kingdom	Total	42	46	10	3
	Christian	46	47	4	2
	Unaffiliated	30	39	26	6

**ASK ALL**

QCURREL	What is your present religion, if any? Are you Christian, Muslim, Jewish, Buddhist, Hindu, Atheist, Agnostic, Something else or Nothing in particular?
1	Christian (Catholic, Anglican, Methodist, Orthodox, etc.)
2	Muslim (Sunni, Shia, etc.)
3	Jewish
4	Buddhist
6	Hindu
9	Atheist (do not believe in God)
10	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
91	Something else [SPECIFY QCURRELB]
92	Nothing in particular
98	Don't know (DO NOT READ)
99	Refused (DO NOT READ)

**QCURRELB RECORD SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY)**

**ASK IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" OR "DON'T KNOW" OR "REFUSED" (QCURREL = 91,98,99)**

QCURRELD And would you describe yourself as a Christian, a Muslim, or as neither one?

1	Christian
2	Muslim
3	Neither one
98	Don't know (DO NOT READ)
99	Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN IN [COUNTRY] (QCURREL = 1 OR QCURRELD = 1)**

QDENOM As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY.

1	Orthodox [ASK IN AUSTRIA, FINLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, UNITED KINGDOM]
2	Catholic [ASK IN ALL EXCEPT FINLAND]
3	Pentecostal [ASK IN FINLAND, FRANCE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, UNITED KINGDOM]
4	Jehovah's Witnesses [ITALY, PORTUGAL, SWITZERLAND, UNITED KINGDOM]
8	Lutheran [ASK IN AUSTRIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, GERMANY, NORWAY, SWEDEN]
10	Presbyterian, Reformed [ASK IN NETHERLANDS, SWITZERLAND, UNITED KINGDOM]
11	Methodist [ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM]
13	Anglican [ASK IN IRELAND, UNITED KINGDOM]
14	Non-traditional [ASK IN PORTUGAL]
15	Congregationalist [ASK IN SWEDEN]
16	Fundamentalist [ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM]
91	Something else [SPECIFY QDENOMB]
92	No particular denomination (DO NOT READ)
93	Protestant, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
94	Just a Christian (DO NOT READ)
98	Don't know (DO NOT READ)
99	Refused (DO NOT READ)

**QDENOMB RECORD SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY) EXPRESSED BY THE RESPONDENT**

**IF QCURREL = 1; CODE "CHRISTIAN"**

**IF QDENOM = 2; CODE "CATHOLIC"**

**IF QDENOM = 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 92, 93, 94; CODE "PROTESTANT"**

**IF QCURREL = 1 OR QCURRELD = 1 AND RESPONDENT NOT CODED CATHOLIC OR PROTESTANT; CODE "OTHER CHRISTIAN"**

**IF QCURREL = 9, 10, 92; CODE "UNAFFILIATED"**



## Religious belief in Western Europe

*% of adults who say they are ...*

	Christian	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Unaffiliated	Atheist	Agnostic	Nothing in particular	Other/don't know/refused
Austria	80%	75%	5%	1%	16%	6%	1%	9%	4%
Belgium	55	49	4	3	38	19	5	14	7
Denmark	65	4	58	3	30	16	2	11	5
Finland	77	0	73	3	22	5	2	14	1
France	64	60	3	1	28	15	1	12	8
Germany	71	43	28	1	24	10	1	13	5
Ireland	80	72	5	2	15	6	2	7	5
Italy	80	78	1	1	15	6	1	8	5
Netherlands	41	19	18	4	48	14	3	31	10
Norway	51	1	47	3	43	11	4	27	6
Portugal	83	77	4	2	15	5	3	7	2
Spain	66	60	3	3	30	8	6	16	4
Sweden	52	2	46	4	42	14	4	23	6
Switzerland	75	55	19	0	21	8	1	12	4
United Kingdom	73	19	53	1	23	8	1	13	4
<b>MEDIAN</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>

Note: Catholic was not a response option in Finland. Groups may not add up to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Survey conducted April-August 2017 in 15 countries. See Methodology for details.

"Being Christian in Western Europe"

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER**

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q15cmb. How often do you attend religious services?						
		More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	DK/refused
Austria	Total	2	9	19	22	24	24	0
	Christian	2	9	24	26	27	12	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	3	11	85	0
Belgium	Total	1	5	5	20	25	43	0
	Christian	2	7	8	29	26	27	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	1	7	26	66	0
Denmark	Total	1	2	9	36	29	22	0
	Christian	1	2	13	46	25	13	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	2	19	37	41	0
Finland	Total	2	2	5	33	42	16	0
	Christian	2	3	6	39	41	8	0
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	10	47	40	0
France	Total	2	9	10	16	25	37	0
	Christian	2	11	15	22	31	18	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	3	15	82	0
Germany	Total	1	9	14	23	22	30	0
	Christian	1	11	19	30	27	12	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	1	2	11	86	0
Ireland	Total	4	16	17	22	17	24	1
	Christian	4	18	21	25	18	14	0
	Unaffiliated	1	1	0	6	15	75	1
Italy	Total	4	19	20	18	16	22	0
	Christian	4	22	24	21	17	11	0
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	5	12	81	0
Netherlands	Total	3	8	6	18	26	38	0
	Christian	7	17	11	27	21	17	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	1	11	31	56	0
Norway	Total	2	5	8	24	32	29	0
	Christian	4	8	14	35	29	9	1
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	11	35	53	0
Portugal	Total	6	19	11	22	27	14	0
	Christian	7	22	13	23	25	8	0
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	14	38	45	0
Spain	Total	5	10	8	11	30	36	0
	Christian	7	15	11	16	33	19	0
	Unaffiliated	1	0	1	2	26	70	0
Sweden	Total	3	3	5	25	33	30	0
	Christian	5	5	8	34	33	16	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	2	16	36	47	0
Switzerland	Total	2	9	18	18	19	34	0
	Christian	2	10	23	24	24	17	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	2	7	91	0
United Kingdom	Total	1	7	12	22	25	33	0
	Christian	1	8	16	27	30	18	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	1	4	11	84	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q16. How important is religion in your life - very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	51	49	12	38	25	24	0
	Christian	59	40	13	47	26	14	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1	2	22	75	0
Belgium	Total	36	64	11	25	27	36	0
	Christian	51	49	14	37	34	15	0
	Unaffiliated	7	92	3	4	21	71	1
Denmark	Total	27	72	8	19	44	27	1
	Christian	34	65	9	25	53	12	1
	Unaffiliated	6	92	1	5	30	62	2
Finland	Total	38	62	10	28	39	23	0
	Christian	46	54	12	34	42	12	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	1	6	31	61	0
France	Total	42	57	11	30	24	33	1
	Christian	54	45	12	42	29	16	1
	Unaffiliated	4	93	0	4	17	77	2
Germany	Total	47	52	11	37	23	29	0
	Christian	61	39	12	49	27	12	0
	Unaffiliated	3	96	1	2	14	82	0
Ireland	Total	56	44	23	33	22	22	0
	Christian	64	36	24	40	23	13	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	3	7	17	73	0
Italy	Total	58	42	21	37	23	19	0
	Christian	67	33	23	44	23	11	0
	Unaffiliated	3	95	1	2	34	61	2
Netherlands	Total	44	56	20	24	24	32	0
	Christian	73	27	33	40	20	7	0
	Unaffiliated	14	85	3	11	29	56	0
Norway	Total	46	54	19	27	23	31	0
	Christian	69	30	29	40	24	6	0
	Unaffiliated	13	87	1	11	24	63	1
Portugal	Total	72	27	36	36	17	11	1
	Christian	82	18	42	40	15	3	1
	Unaffiliated	17	81	4	14	31	51	1
Spain	Total	49	50	22	27	19	31	1
	Christian	68	31	30	38	19	12	1
	Unaffiliated	6	92	1	5	19	74	2
Sweden	Total	27	72	10	16	31	41	1
	Christian	38	61	16	22	40	21	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	0	6	22	71	1
Switzerland	Total	47	53	9	38	23	30	0
	Christian	59	40	10	49	24	17	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1	2	19	78	0
United Kingdom	Total	40	60	10	30	26	34	0
	Christian	50	50	11	39	30	20	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	17	79	1



ASK IF NOT MUSLIM OR JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 2,3) & (QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q17. Have you been baptized?		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	91	8	0
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	52	47	1
Belgium	Total	93	6	0
	Christian	98	2	0
	Unaffiliated	87	12	0
Denmark	Total	95	5	0
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	88	12	0
Finland	Total	97	3	0
	Christian	100	0	0
	Unaffiliated	90	10	0
France	Total	83	17	1
	Christian	98	2	1
	Unaffiliated	50	50	1
Germany	Total	86	14	0
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	47	52	1
Ireland	Total	90	8	2
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	62	34	3
Italy	Total	94	6	0
	Christian	99	1	1
	Unaffiliated	67	33	0
Netherlands	Total	69	31	0
	Christian	95	5	0
	Unaffiliated	50	50	1
Norway	Total	93	7	0
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	87	13	0
Portugal	Total	95	4	0
	Christian	98	2	0
	Unaffiliated	82	17	1
Spain	Total	96	4	0
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	91	9	0
Sweden	Total	90	9	0
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	83	16	0
Switzerland	Total	86	13	0
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	44	56	0
United Kingdom	Total	82	18	0
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	37	62	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19a. Do you ... ? a. fast for certain periods during holy times like Lent or Ramadan		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Belgium	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Denmark	Total	3	97	0
	Christian	1	99	0
	Unaffiliated	1	99	0
Finland	Total	1	99	0
	Christian	1	99	0
	Unaffiliated	0	99	1
France	Total	13	86	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Germany	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Ireland	Total	23	76	0
	Christian	25	75	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Italy	Total	24	75	1
	Christian	26	74	1
	Unaffiliated	1	99	0
Netherlands	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	0	100	0
Norway	Total	6	93	0
	Christian	4	96	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Portugal	Total	33	67	0
	Christian	39	61	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Spain	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	24	76	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Sweden	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	3	97	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Switzerland	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	13	86	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1
United Kingdom	Total	11	88	1
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19b. Do you ... ? b. wear religious symbols, religious garments or carry them with you		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	23	76	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Belgium	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Denmark	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Finland	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
France	Total	16	83	1
	Christian	21	78	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1
Germany	Total	21	79	0
	Christian	25	74	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	1
Ireland	Total	28	71	1
	Christian	32	67	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
Italy	Total	34	66	0
	Christian	40	60	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Netherlands	Total	9	90	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Norway	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Portugal	Total	33	67	0
	Christian	38	61	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Spain	Total	19	80	0
	Christian	26	74	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Sweden	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	11	88	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Switzerland	Total	18	81	1
	Christian	23	76	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
United Kingdom	Total	17	82	1
	Christian	20	79	1
	Unaffiliated	2	96	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19c. Do you ... ? c. voluntarily give money to your church, mosque, synagogue or temple		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	24	76	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Belgium	Total	20	80	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Denmark	Total	22	78	0
	Christian	25	75	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	0
Finland	Total	31	69	0
	Christian	37	63	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
France	Total	20	80	1
	Christian	23	76	0
	Unaffiliated	5	94	1
Germany	Total	24	75	0
	Christian	30	70	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1
Ireland	Total	36	64	1
	Christian	40	59	1
	Unaffiliated	6	94	1
Italy	Total	37	63	0
	Christian	41	59	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	1
Netherlands	Total	33	67	0
	Christian	58	42	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Norway	Total	41	59	0
	Christian	61	38	0
	Unaffiliated	17	83	0
Portugal	Total	43	57	0
	Christian	50	50	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Spain	Total	35	64	0
	Christian	49	51	0
	Unaffiliated	5	94	1
Sweden	Total	22	77	0
	Christian	33	67	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Switzerland	Total	21	78	1
	Christian	26	73	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
United Kingdom	Total	18	82	1
	Christian	21	78	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19d. Do you ... ? d. try to persuade other adults to adopt your views on God or religion		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Belgium	Total	6	93	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Denmark	Total	4	96	0
	Christian	2	98	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Finland	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
France	Total	8	91	1
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1
Germany	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Ireland	Total	12	88	1
	Christian	12	87	1
	Unaffiliated	3	96	1
Italy	Total	13	86	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Netherlands	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Norway	Total	8	91	1
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Portugal	Total	17	82	1
	Christian	20	80	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Spain	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Sweden	Total	7	93	0
	Christian	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Switzerland	Total	8	90	1
	Christian	9	89	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
United Kingdom	Total	8	91	1
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19e. Do you ... ? e. meditate		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	13	86	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	1
Belgium	Total	28	71	1
	Christian	28	71	1
	Unaffiliated	24	76	0
Denmark	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	15	84	0
	Unaffiliated	23	77	0
Finland	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	18	82	0
France	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	20	79	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	1
Germany	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Ireland	Total	20	79	1
	Christian	18	80	2
	Unaffiliated	24	76	0
Italy	Total	17	83	0
	Christian	16	84	0
	Unaffiliated	14	85	0
Netherlands	Total	21	79	0
	Christian	21	79	1
	Unaffiliated	19	81	0
Norway	Total	23	76	1
	Christian	22	77	0
	Unaffiliated	22	78	0
Portugal	Total	47	53	0
	Christian	50	50	1
	Unaffiliated	28	72	0
Spain	Total	47	52	1
	Christian	51	48	1
	Unaffiliated	37	63	0
Sweden	Total	20	79	1
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	18	82	1
Switzerland	Total	13	86	1
	Christian	12	86	1
	Unaffiliated	13	86	1
United Kingdom	Total	15	85	1
	Christian	15	85	1
	Unaffiliated	14	86	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19f. Do you ... ? f. consult the horoscope, tarot cards or see a fortune teller		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	18	82	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Belgium	Total	20	80	0
	Christian	23	77	0
	Unaffiliated	14	86	0
Denmark	Total	20	80	0
	Christian	21	78	0
	Unaffiliated	16	84	0
Finland	Total	22	78	0
	Christian	24	76	0
	Unaffiliated	14	86	0
France	Total	16	84	1
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	13	86	1
Germany	Total	16	83	0
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Ireland	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	13	87	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Italy	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Netherlands	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Norway	Total	18	81	1
	Christian	19	80	1
	Unaffiliated	16	84	0
Portugal	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
Spain	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	14	85	1
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Sweden	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Switzerland	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	14	85	1
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
United Kingdom	Total	13	86	1
	Christian	15	84	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20a. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? a. I have a soul as well as a physical body						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	64	34	27	38	20	14	2
	Christian	72	26	29	43	16	10	2
	Unaffiliated	25	72	8	17	39	33	2
Belgium	Total	66	28	31	35	11	17	6
	Christian	75	20	37	38	10	10	5
	Unaffiliated	52	42	19	33	14	28	6
Denmark	Total	68	27	42	26	11	16	5
	Christian	75	21	47	27	9	11	5
	Unaffiliated	52	44	26	26	14	30	4
Finland	Total	73	22	42	30	10	12	5
	Christian	78	16	47	32	8	8	5
	Unaffiliated	51	42	24	27	16	26	7
France	Total	54	41	25	30	21	20	5
	Christian	62	35	27	35	19	16	3
	Unaffiliated	33	57	13	20	28	29	10
Germany	Total	57	40	24	33	22	18	3
	Christian	68	30	29	39	18	13	2
	Unaffiliated	26	69	9	17	34	35	5
Ireland	Total	62	34	31	31	16	18	5
	Christian	67	29	33	34	14	15	4
	Unaffiliated	32	62	16	16	29	34	6
Italy	Total	66	30	34	32	16	14	4
	Christian	70	26	37	33	14	12	3
	Unaffiliated	43	50	19	24	25	24	7
Netherlands	Total	69	26	44	25	10	16	5
	Christian	80	16	57	23	5	11	4
	Unaffiliated	59	36	31	28	15	22	5
Norway	Total	70	25	50	20	10	15	5
	Christian	83	12	62	21	7	6	5
	Unaffiliated	52	43	33	19	16	27	5
Portugal	Total	80	14	60	20	6	8	6
	Christian	84	10	64	19	4	6	7
	Unaffiliated	56	38	34	23	15	23	5
Spain	Total	65	26	34	30	11	16	9
	Christian	76	15	42	34	8	7	9
	Unaffiliated	39	50	17	22	17	33	11
Sweden	Total	39	54	25	13	9	45	7
	Christian	48	45	33	15	8	36	7
	Unaffiliated	24	69	14	10	9	59	7
Switzerland	Total	56	42	26	31	24	18	2
	Christian	64	35	30	34	20	15	1
	Unaffiliated	32	64	8	24	40	25	4
United Kingdom	Total	49	47	22	27	25	22	4
	Christian	56	42	26	30	22	20	2
	Unaffiliated	26	66	10	16	37	28	8



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20b. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? b. I feel a connection to something that cannot be seen or measured scientifically						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	49	49	14	35	24	25	1
	Christian	55	44	15	40	23	21	1
	Unaffiliated	19	81	3	15	29	51	1
Belgium	Total	42	53	17	25	20	33	5
	Christian	49	46	20	29	21	26	4
	Unaffiliated	29	67	10	19	20	46	4
Denmark	Total	45	52	21	24	16	36	3
	Christian	50	46	23	28	17	29	4
	Unaffiliated	30	69	13	17	17	52	1
Finland	Total	46	51	20	25	17	34	4
	Christian	51	45	22	29	17	28	4
	Unaffiliated	26	71	12	14	17	54	3
France	Total	45	51	17	28	20	31	4
	Christian	52	45	18	33	20	24	4
	Unaffiliated	27	69	12	16	24	45	4
Germany	Total	42	56	14	28	25	31	2
	Christian	53	45	17	36	23	21	2
	Unaffiliated	9	90	2	7	28	62	1
Ireland	Total	52	44	21	31	20	24	5
	Christian	55	40	20	35	19	21	4
	Unaffiliated	27	70	15	12	26	44	3
Italy	Total	55	41	23	32	20	21	4
	Christian	60	36	24	36	20	17	4
	Unaffiliated	26	70	13	13	25	45	4
Netherlands	Total	49	50	27	22	13	37	1
	Christian	65	33	38	27	12	21	2
	Unaffiliated	33	66	14	19	16	51	1
Norway	Total	45	52	26	19	13	39	4
	Christian	62	34	36	26	12	22	3
	Unaffiliated	22	75	11	11	14	61	3
Portugal	Total	59	32	40	20	11	21	9
	Christian	63	27	43	20	11	16	9
	Unaffiliated	39	57	22	17	10	47	4
Spain	Total	47	45	22	25	16	28	8
	Christian	52	37	24	28	17	21	10
	Unaffiliated	31	64	14	17	18	46	5
Sweden	Total	39	57	23	16	10	47	4
	Christian	47	48	30	17	8	40	4
	Unaffiliated	26	71	13	14	12	59	3
Switzerland	Total	46	52	16	30	23	29	2
	Christian	54	45	18	35	22	23	2
	Unaffiliated	18	80	4	14	26	54	2
United Kingdom	Total	35	63	12	23	27	37	2
	Christian	41	57	14	28	28	30	1
	Unaffiliated	15	83	5	9	26	57	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20c. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? c. When people die, that is the end; there is NO life after death						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	31	66	10	21	33	32	3
	Christian	24	72	6	18	37	35	4
	Unaffiliated	67	32	26	41	14	18	1
Belgium	Total	51	39	33	18	17	23	10
	Christian	44	46	27	17	20	25	10
	Unaffiliated	66	25	46	20	11	13	9
Denmark	Total	52	42	36	16	18	23	6
	Christian	48	46	30	18	20	26	6
	Unaffiliated	64	29	50	14	17	12	7
Finland	Total	42	50	25	18	26	24	8
	Christian	36	55	20	17	28	27	9
	Unaffiliated	63	30	42	21	20	10	7
France	Total	32	62	13	18	23	38	7
	Christian	21	73	6	15	28	45	6
	Unaffiliated	57	32	30	28	14	18	10
Germany	Total	37	59	17	20	28	31	4
	Christian	27	69	10	16	34	34	4
	Unaffiliated	68	28	37	31	10	18	4
Ireland	Total	31	62	14	17	23	39	7
	Christian	25	68	9	16	26	42	7
	Unaffiliated	63	28	32	32	13	15	9
Italy	Total	30	63	12	18	22	41	6
	Christian	25	70	10	15	24	45	6
	Unaffiliated	61	30	23	39	12	18	9
Netherlands	Total	41	51	27	14	19	32	8
	Christian	28	65	16	13	22	44	6
	Unaffiliated	55	34	39	16	18	16	11
Norway	Total	46	43	32	14	14	30	10
	Christian	34	56	20	15	16	40	10
	Unaffiliated	64	25	49	16	12	13	11
Portugal	Total	41	41	30	12	12	29	18
	Christian	38	43	27	11	13	31	18
	Unaffiliated	56	28	42	14	11	17	16
Spain	Total	40	43	23	18	19	24	17
	Christian	36	46	19	17	21	25	18
	Unaffiliated	53	32	33	20	15	17	16
Sweden	Total	50	39	36	14	11	29	11
	Christian	44	48	30	14	10	37	8
	Unaffiliated	61	25	47	14	11	14	14
Switzerland	Total	29	67	13	17	29	38	3
	Christian	21	76	7	14	33	43	3
	Unaffiliated	59	36	32	27	16	20	4
United Kingdom	Total	36	60	16	20	26	34	4
	Christian	26	71	10	16	31	40	3
	Unaffiliated	68	26	34	34	12	15	6

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20d. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? d. There are NO spiritual forces in the universe, only the laws of nature						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	68	10	19	37	31	3
	Christian	23	74	8	15	41	33	3
	Unaffiliated	62	36	23	39	15	22	2
Belgium	Total	61	33	33	28	14	18	6
	Christian	56	38	26	30	18	20	6
	Unaffiliated	74	20	46	28	10	10	6
Denmark	Total	52	42	31	21	23	19	6
	Christian	48	46	27	21	25	22	6
	Unaffiliated	65	30	42	23	21	10	5
Finland	Total	49	43	26	22	26	17	8
	Christian	44	47	21	23	28	19	9
	Unaffiliated	68	28	45	24	19	9	4
France	Total	36	60	14	21	24	36	4
	Christian	26	70	8	18	28	42	4
	Unaffiliated	59	37	29	30	19	18	3
Germany	Total	35	62	14	21	33	29	4
	Christian	25	71	8	17	39	32	4
	Unaffiliated	66	33	32	34	15	18	1
Ireland	Total	35	59	15	20	25	34	6
	Christian	30	65	11	18	28	37	6
	Unaffiliated	60	33	29	31	17	16	7
Italy	Total	35	62	13	22	26	36	4
	Christian	29	67	12	18	28	39	4
	Unaffiliated	59	38	19	40	17	21	3
Netherlands	Total	49	46	31	18	22	24	5
	Christian	42	54	22	20	25	29	4
	Unaffiliated	58	37	41	18	21	15	5
Norway	Total	48	43	33	15	16	27	9
	Christian	38	53	23	15	19	35	9
	Unaffiliated	63	29	47	16	14	15	9
Portugal	Total	52	38	33	19	15	23	10
	Christian	50	40	30	20	16	24	10
	Unaffiliated	68	27	51	17	12	15	5
Spain	Total	52	37	27	25	19	18	11
	Christian	45	43	21	25	22	21	12
	Unaffiliated	68	24	41	27	13	11	8
Sweden	Total	54	37	36	18	11	26	9
	Christian	46	47	28	18	11	36	8
	Unaffiliated	67	22	49	18	11	11	11
Switzerland	Total	32	66	10	22	28	38	2
	Christian	23	75	6	18	31	43	2
	Unaffiliated	64	34	24	40	14	20	2
United Kingdom	Total	34	62	13	21	27	35	4
	Christian	24	72	8	16	31	41	4
	Unaffiliated	65	31	30	35	15	16	4

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20e. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? e. Religion gives meaning and purpose to my life						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	53	14	33	26	26	1
	Christian	54	45	15	39	25	20	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	2	5	36	57	0
Belgium	Total	34	65	14	21	20	45	1
	Christian	48	52	19	28	24	27	1
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2	8	15	73	2
Denmark	Total	36	62	16	20	19	43	2
	Christian	47	51	20	27	22	29	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2	6	16	74	2
Finland	Total	38	60	15	23	24	37	1
	Christian	47	52	18	28	26	26	1
	Unaffiliated	8	91	3	5	17	74	1
France	Total	38	60	13	25	22	38	2
	Christian	48	50	15	33	22	28	2
	Unaffiliated	7	89	2	5	26	64	4
Germany	Total	43	56	12	30	25	31	1
	Christian	54	45	15	40	24	20	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1	4	29	65	1
Ireland	Total	50	48	23	27	20	27	3
	Christian	57	40	25	32	18	22	2
	Unaffiliated	6	91	1	5	34	58	2
Italy	Total	54	44	24	30	24	20	2
	Christian	61	37	27	35	22	15	2
	Unaffiliated	11	86	3	8	38	49	3
Netherlands	Total	37	62	23	14	16	46	1
	Christian	64	35	41	23	16	18	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	2	5	17	75	0
Norway	Total	40	59	22	17	14	45	2
	Christian	62	36	36	25	16	20	2
	Unaffiliated	9	90	2	6	13	78	1
Portugal	Total	64	32	36	28	11	21	4
	Christian	74	22	41	33	10	12	4
	Unaffiliated	13	85	8	5	15	70	2
Spain	Total	39	56	17	22	20	36	5
	Christian	52	42	23	29	21	20	6
	Unaffiliated	7	91	2	4	20	72	2
Sweden	Total	25	74	12	13	12	62	2
	Christian	37	61	18	19	15	47	2
	Unaffiliated	4	95	2	2	8	86	1
Switzerland	Total	44	55	16	28	25	30	1
	Christian	54	45	19	35	22	23	1
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2	7	37	53	1
United Kingdom	Total	37	62	15	22	24	38	2
	Christian	46	53	18	28	22	31	1
	Unaffiliated	7	90	2	6	30	59	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20f. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? f. Religion helps me choose between right and wrong						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	51	17	30	24	27	2
	Christian	54	45	19	35	23	22	1
	Unaffiliated	5	87	0	4	32	55	9
Belgium	Total	37	61	14	23	18	42	3
	Christian	49	48	19	31	21	28	2
	Unaffiliated	14	82	2	12	16	66	3
Denmark	Total	31	67	13	18	15	52	2
	Christian	40	57	15	24	16	42	3
	Unaffiliated	8	91	2	5	14	77	2
Finland	Total	47	50	20	28	18	32	2
	Christian	56	41	23	33	19	22	3
	Unaffiliated	15	83	5	10	15	68	1
France	Total	39	57	18	21	20	36	4
	Christian	49	49	22	27	20	29	2
	Unaffiliated	10	79	3	7	23	56	11
Germany	Total	44	53	18	26	23	31	3
	Christian	56	43	23	33	22	22	1
	Unaffiliated	5	87	1	4	27	60	8
Ireland	Total	52	45	28	24	19	26	3
	Christian	60	38	32	28	17	21	2
	Unaffiliated	11	85	4	7	33	52	4
Italy	Total	57	39	33	25	18	21	4
	Christian	64	33	37	27	17	17	2
	Unaffiliated	16	73	4	11	31	42	11
Netherlands	Total	40	59	24	16	14	45	1
	Christian	66	33	40	26	14	19	1
	Unaffiliated	11	88	4	7	16	72	1
Norway	Total	44	54	26	19	12	42	2
	Christian	65	33	40	26	13	20	2
	Unaffiliated	17	82	5	11	10	72	1
Portugal	Total	62	33	37	25	10	23	4
	Christian	70	25	42	28	10	15	5
	Unaffiliated	19	80	6	13	11	68	1
Spain	Total	45	52	20	25	19	33	3
	Christian	58	38	26	32	19	19	4
	Unaffiliated	13	84	5	8	19	66	3
Sweden	Total	30	67	14	16	10	57	2
	Christian	43	54	22	22	11	42	3
	Unaffiliated	9	89	3	7	9	80	2
Switzerland	Total	46	51	21	24	22	29	3
	Christian	57	42	27	30	21	21	1
	Unaffiliated	7	84	2	4	32	52	9
United Kingdom	Total	39	58	16	22	23	35	3
	Christian	48	51	20	27	23	28	1
	Unaffiliated	9	81	2	7	26	55	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20g. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? g. Overall, religion causes more harm than good						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	27	70	7	20	34	36	3
	Christian	22	76	5	17	38	38	2
	Unaffiliated	57	35	15	41	19	16	8
Belgium	Total	44	48	16	28	24	25	7
	Christian	46	47	14	32	23	24	7
	Unaffiliated	42	50	18	24	25	25	8
Denmark	Total	47	48	23	24	24	25	4
	Christian	43	53	17	26	25	27	4
	Unaffiliated	60	35	37	23	21	14	5
Finland	Total	41	54	15	26	34	20	5
	Christian	35	60	11	24	36	23	5
	Unaffiliated	60	35	27	32	26	9	5
France	Total	37	57	12	25	24	33	5
	Christian	28	67	7	22	28	39	5
	Unaffiliated	61	30	25	37	16	14	8
Germany	Total	27	69	8	20	34	35	4
	Christian	20	78	5	14	37	40	3
	Unaffiliated	50	43	15	35	24	19	7
Ireland	Total	33	63	12	21	26	37	5
	Christian	29	68	9	20	27	40	4
	Unaffiliated	50	41	23	27	26	15	9
Italy	Total	28	66	8	20	26	40	6
	Christian	25	71	6	18	28	43	4
	Unaffiliated	44	39	16	28	19	20	17
Netherlands	Total	42	55	20	22	25	30	3
	Christian	35	62	15	20	26	36	3
	Unaffiliated	49	47	26	24	27	20	3
Norway	Total	48	46	23	25	23	23	6
	Christian	40	54	13	27	24	29	6
	Unaffiliated	60	35	34	26	23	12	5
Portugal	Total	24	70	12	12	25	45	7
	Christian	20	74	9	11	24	50	6
	Unaffiliated	46	46	23	23	27	19	8
Spain	Total	31	59	13	18	28	31	10
	Christian	23	67	8	16	28	39	10
	Unaffiliated	48	43	26	22	28	15	9
Sweden	Total	50	42	28	22	16	27	8
	Christian	44	48	21	23	15	34	7
	Unaffiliated	59	32	37	22	17	16	8
Switzerland	Total	31	65	8	23	30	35	3
	Christian	26	72	7	19	34	39	2
	Unaffiliated	53	39	14	38	18	21	8
United Kingdom	Total	32	64	8	24	30	34	4
	Christian	26	73	5	21	34	38	2
	Unaffiliated	54	36	18	36	18	17	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20h. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? h. Science makes religion unnecessary in my life						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	69	9	20	32	37	2
	Christian	22	77	5	17	37	40	1
	Unaffiliated	67	32	29	38	12	20	1
Belgium	Total	40	55	17	23	26	28	6
	Christian	30	65	8	22	32	33	5
	Unaffiliated	58	36	33	26	19	16	6
Denmark	Total	41	54	21	20	23	31	5
	Christian	30	64	12	18	29	35	6
	Unaffiliated	67	29	41	25	13	16	4
Finland	Total	34	59	14	20	30	29	7
	Christian	26	66	8	18	33	33	8
	Unaffiliated	65	31	37	27	17	15	4
France	Total	31	66	11	19	27	39	3
	Christian	23	74	6	17	31	44	3
	Unaffiliated	53	41	25	28	17	25	5
Germany	Total	31	67	10	21	32	35	2
	Christian	19	78	4	15	38	40	2
	Unaffiliated	69	30	30	40	13	16	1
Ireland	Total	28	68	10	18	24	44	4
	Christian	22	74	6	15	26	48	4
	Unaffiliated	63	36	28	35	17	19	0
Italy	Total	29	68	9	20	24	43	3
	Christian	24	74	6	18	27	47	3
	Unaffiliated	59	39	22	36	14	24	2
Netherlands	Total	36	61	20	16	23	37	3
	Christian	21	77	10	11	28	49	2
	Unaffiliated	54	44	32	22	20	24	2
Norway	Total	42	53	23	19	18	35	5
	Christian	22	75	8	14	23	52	3
	Unaffiliated	69	23	43	27	12	11	7
Portugal	Total	28	64	13	14	21	42	8
	Christian	23	68	10	13	23	46	9
	Unaffiliated	57	37	34	23	15	22	6
Spain	Total	37	54	19	18	26	28	9
	Christian	26	63	10	16	30	33	11
	Unaffiliated	63	32	39	23	16	16	5
Sweden	Total	42	52	27	16	14	38	6
	Christian	27	68	14	13	17	51	5
	Unaffiliated	65	29	45	21	10	19	5
Switzerland	Total	32	66	11	21	31	36	1
	Christian	24	74	7	17	35	40	1
	Unaffiliated	61	37	25	36	17	20	2
United Kingdom	Total	31	67	11	19	27	40	2
	Christian	19	79	5	14	32	47	2
	Unaffiliated	67	31	29	38	14	17	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		QCHREL. Now, thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?		
		Christian	Unaffiliated	Other religion/DK/refused
Austria	Total	86	11	3
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	46	53	1
Belgium	Total	83	12	5
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	71	25	4
Denmark	Total	80	16	5
	Christian	93	7	1
	Unaffiliated	61	35	4
Finland	Total	85	14	1
	Christian	90	10	0
	Unaffiliated	70	28	2
France	Total	75	17	8
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	42	54	4
Germany	Total	79	17	4
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	39	59	2
Ireland	Total	88	7	5
	Christian	98	1	1
	Unaffiliated	63	36	1
Italy	Total	88	8	5
	Christian	98	2	0
	Unaffiliated	60	39	0
Netherlands	Total	67	22	11
	Christian	93	4	3
	Unaffiliated	54	40	6
Norway	Total	79	15	6
	Christian	96	3	1
	Unaffiliated	66	30	3
Portugal	Total	94	4	1
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	74	21	5
Spain	Total	92	5	3
	Christian	98	1	1
	Unaffiliated	86	13	1
Sweden	Total	74	21	5
	Christian	92	7	1
	Unaffiliated	57	39	4
Switzerland	Total	81	15	4
	Christian	97	2	0
	Unaffiliated	38	61	1
United Kingdom	Total	79	17	4
	Christian	97	2	0
	Unaffiliated	35	65	1



**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21a. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? a. You married someone who was not a [INSERT QCHREL]		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	12	82	6
	Unaffiliated	12	82	6
Belgium	Total	8	90	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2
Denmark	Total	8	90	3
	Unaffiliated	8	90	3
Finland	Total	4	94	2
	Unaffiliated	4	94	2
France	Total	15	81	4
	Unaffiliated	15	81	4
Germany	Total	8	90	1
	Unaffiliated	8	90	1
Ireland	Total	6	81	13
	Unaffiliated	6	81	13
Italy	Total	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Netherlands	Total	14	85	1
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Norway	Total	7	88	4
	Unaffiliated	7	88	4
Portugal	Total	8	91	1
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Spain	Total	6	90	4
	Unaffiliated	6	90	4
Sweden	Total	6	86	8
	Unaffiliated	6	86	8
Switzerland	Total	15	82	3
	Unaffiliated	15	82	3
United Kingdom	Total	11	86	3
	Unaffiliated	11	86	3

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21b. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? b. Your spiritual needs were not being met		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	32	63	5
	Unaffiliated	32	63	5
Belgium	Total	31	65	4
	Unaffiliated	31	65	4
Denmark	Total	22	73	5
	Unaffiliated	22	73	5
Finland	Total	25	71	4
	Unaffiliated	25	71	4
France	Total	32	63	5
	Unaffiliated	32	63	5
Germany	Total	24	73	3
	Unaffiliated	24	73	3
Ireland	Total	21	67	13
	Unaffiliated	21	67	13
Italy	Total	30	65	5
	Unaffiliated	30	65	5
Netherlands	Total	28	70	3
	Unaffiliated	28	70	3
Norway	Total	20	73	6
	Unaffiliated	20	73	6
Portugal	Total	35	60	4
	Unaffiliated	35	60	4
Spain	Total	39	56	5
	Unaffiliated	39	56	5
Sweden	Total	19	71	10
	Unaffiliated	19	71	10
Switzerland	Total	26	67	7
	Unaffiliated	26	67	7
United Kingdom	Total	25	71	4
	Unaffiliated	25	71	4

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21c. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? c. You gradually drifted away from religion		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	66	32	1
	Unaffiliated	66	32	1
Belgium	Total	74	24	2
	Unaffiliated	74	24	2
Denmark	Total	85	12	3
	Unaffiliated	85	12	3
Finland	Total	65	31	4
	Unaffiliated	65	31	4
France	Total	65	31	4
	Unaffiliated	65	31	4
Germany	Total	75	24	0
	Unaffiliated	75	24	0
Ireland	Total	69	16	14
	Unaffiliated	69	16	14
Italy	Total	72	24	4
	Unaffiliated	72	24	4
Netherlands	Total	72	25	2
	Unaffiliated	72	25	2
Norway	Total	68	28	4
	Unaffiliated	68	28	4
Portugal	Total	77	21	2
	Unaffiliated	77	21	2
Spain	Total	65	31	3
	Unaffiliated	65	31	3
Sweden	Total	60	30	10
	Unaffiliated	60	30	10
Switzerland	Total	59	39	2
	Unaffiliated	59	39	2
United Kingdom	Total	68	29	2
	Unaffiliated	68	29	2

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21d. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? d. Religion failed you when you were in need		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	24	72	5
	Unaffiliated	24	72	5
Belgium	Total	21	76	2
	Unaffiliated	21	76	2
Denmark	Total	12	85	3
	Unaffiliated	12	85	3
Finland	Total	6	90	4
	Unaffiliated	6	90	4
France	Total	21	75	4
	Unaffiliated	21	75	4
Germany	Total	23	75	2
	Unaffiliated	23	75	2
Ireland	Total	17	75	8
	Unaffiliated	17	75	8
Italy	Total	23	76	1
	Unaffiliated	23	76	1
Netherlands	Total	31	67	2
	Unaffiliated	31	67	2
Norway	Total	11	84	5
	Unaffiliated	11	84	5
Portugal	Total	26	71	2
	Unaffiliated	26	71	2
Spain	Total	20	75	5
	Unaffiliated	20	75	5
Sweden	Total	7	85	8
	Unaffiliated	7	85	8
Switzerland	Total	24	72	4
	Unaffiliated	24	72	4
United Kingdom	Total	24	69	7
	Unaffiliated	24	69	7

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21e. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? e. You stopped believing in [INSERT QCHREL, IF QCHREL = 3, INSERT "Jewish"] teachings		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	44	50	6
	Unaffiliated	44	50	6
Belgium	Total	70	27	2
	Unaffiliated	70	27	2
Denmark	Total	60	35	5
	Unaffiliated	60	35	5
Finland	Total	48	48	4
	Unaffiliated	48	48	4
France	Total	54	40	6
	Unaffiliated	54	40	6
Germany	Total	54	41	5
	Unaffiliated	54	41	5
Ireland	Total	54	35	11
	Unaffiliated	54	35	11
Italy	Total	35	60	5
	Unaffiliated	35	60	5
Netherlands	Total	60	38	2
	Unaffiliated	60	38	2
Norway	Total	58	34	8
	Unaffiliated	58	34	8
Portugal	Total	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	55	43	2
Spain	Total	64	32	4
	Unaffiliated	64	32	4
Sweden	Total	57	32	10
	Unaffiliated	57	32	10
Switzerland	Total	46	48	6
	Unaffiliated	46	48	6
United Kingdom	Total	37	54	9
	Unaffiliated	37	54	9

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21f. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? f. You disagreed with [INSERT QCHREL, IF QCHREL = 3, INSERT "Jewish"] positions on social issues like homosexuality and abortion		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	75	23	2
	Unaffiliated	75	23	2
Belgium	Total	51	47	2
	Unaffiliated	51	47	2
Denmark	Total	42	52	6
	Unaffiliated	42	52	6
Finland	Total	56	40	4
	Unaffiliated	56	40	4
France	Total	64	32	4
	Unaffiliated	64	32	4
Germany	Total	64	36	0
	Unaffiliated	64	36	0
Ireland	Total	64	24	12
	Unaffiliated	64	24	12
Italy	Total	64	28	8
	Unaffiliated	64	28	8
Netherlands	Total	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	55	43	2
Norway	Total	58	37	5
	Unaffiliated	58	37	5
Portugal	Total	65	33	2
	Unaffiliated	65	33	2
Spain	Total	69	26	5
	Unaffiliated	69	26	5
Sweden	Total	33	58	9
	Unaffiliated	33	58	9
Switzerland	Total	56	41	3
	Unaffiliated	56	41	3
United Kingdom	Total	55	38	6
	Unaffiliated	55	38	6

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21g. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? g. You were unhappy about scandals involving religious institutions and leaders		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	59	38	2
	Unaffiliated	59	38	2
Belgium	Total	40	57	3
	Unaffiliated	40	57	3
Denmark	Total	19	77	4
	Unaffiliated	19	77	4
Finland	Total	35	62	3
	Unaffiliated	35	62	3
France	Total	48	49	3
	Unaffiliated	48	49	3
Germany	Total	57	42	1
	Unaffiliated	57	42	1
Ireland	Total	58	32	10
	Unaffiliated	58	32	10
Italy	Total	60	36	4
	Unaffiliated	60	36	4
Netherlands	Total	43	56	2
	Unaffiliated	43	56	2
Norway	Total	37	59	3
	Unaffiliated	37	59	3
Portugal	Total	60	37	3
	Unaffiliated	60	37	3
Spain	Total	74	21	6
	Unaffiliated	74	21	6
Sweden	Total	15	78	8
	Unaffiliated	15	78	8
Switzerland	Total	56	41	3
	Unaffiliated	56	41	3
United Kingdom	Total	53	43	4
	Unaffiliated	53	43	4

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22a. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations a. protect and strengthen morality in society.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	50	44	5	1
	Christian	54	42	3	0
	Unaffiliated	27	56	15	2
Belgium	Total	43	51	3	3
	Christian	50	44	3	3
	Unaffiliated	31	63	3	3
Denmark	Total	49	44	4	4
	Christian	57	36	4	3
	Unaffiliated	30	63	3	4
Finland	Total	64	32	2	3
	Christian	72	23	1	3
	Unaffiliated	37	60	2	1
France	Total	41	51	5	3
	Christian	46	48	4	2
	Unaffiliated	28	60	8	4
Germany	Total	43	49	7	1
	Christian	49	46	4	1
	Unaffiliated	26	56	15	3
Ireland	Total	55	39	4	2
	Christian	59	37	3	2
	Unaffiliated	34	55	9	3
Italy	Total	54	39	5	2
	Christian	58	38	3	1
	Unaffiliated	28	53	14	5
Netherlands	Total	52	43	2	2
	Christian	68	28	2	2
	Unaffiliated	37	58	3	2
Norway	Total	53	41	3	3
	Christian	69	25	3	4
	Unaffiliated	30	63	3	3
Portugal	Total	67	25	5	4
	Christian	71	19	5	5
	Unaffiliated	44	53	2	1
Spain	Total	54	36	4	5
	Christian	63	26	4	6
	Unaffiliated	34	60	3	4
Sweden	Total	46	42	7	5
	Christian	57	32	7	4
	Unaffiliated	32	55	7	5
Switzerland	Total	45	49	4	1
	Christian	53	44	2	1
	Unaffiliated	23	64	13	1
United Kingdom	Total	39	55	5	2
	Christian	44	52	2	1
	Unaffiliated	20	64	12	3



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22b. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations b. focus too much on rules.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	38	57	4	1
	Christian	33	62	4	1
	Unaffiliated	64	32	3	0
Belgium	Total	69	23	3	4
	Christian	68	26	3	3
	Unaffiliated	73	18	3	6
Denmark	Total	57	34	3	6
	Christian	55	36	3	6
	Unaffiliated	64	28	2	6
Finland	Total	61	31	2	5
	Christian	58	34	3	5
	Unaffiliated	73	19	2	6
France	Total	47	46	3	4
	Christian	40	54	3	3
	Unaffiliated	65	28	3	4
Germany	Total	42	52	4	2
	Christian	37	58	4	1
	Unaffiliated	59	36	3	2
Ireland	Total	50	45	3	2
	Christian	44	51	3	1
	Unaffiliated	78	18	2	3
Italy	Total	40	54	4	2
	Christian	36	59	4	2
	Unaffiliated	62	29	3	6
Netherlands	Total	58	34	2	6
	Christian	53	40	2	5
	Unaffiliated	64	27	2	7
Norway	Total	64	28	2	6
	Christian	57	36	3	5
	Unaffiliated	73	18	2	7
Portugal	Total	74	18	3	5
	Christian	72	19	4	5
	Unaffiliated	83	10	3	4
Spain	Total	48	42	4	7
	Christian	51	38	5	6
	Unaffiliated	42	49	2	7
Sweden	Total	48	38	4	9
	Christian	44	45	4	6
	Unaffiliated	53	30	5	12
Switzerland	Total	40	55	4	1
	Christian	33	62	4	1
	Unaffiliated	68	29	2	1
United Kingdom	Total	41	56	2	1
	Christian	33	64	2	1
	Unaffiliated	66	31	2	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22c. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations c. bring people together and strengthen community bonds.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	58	36	5	1
	Christian	63	34	2	0
	Unaffiliated	36	47	16	1
Belgium	Total	66	27	4	3
	Christian	70	25	3	2
	Unaffiliated	60	33	4	3
Denmark	Total	75	20	3	2
	Christian	79	18	2	2
	Unaffiliated	66	27	4	4
Finland	Total	76	19	2	3
	Christian	80	15	2	3
	Unaffiliated	64	31	2	3
France	Total	50	41	6	3
	Christian	54	41	3	2
	Unaffiliated	36	46	13	5
Germany	Total	53	39	8	1
	Christian	59	36	4	1
	Unaffiliated	33	49	18	1
Ireland	Total	61	35	3	2
	Christian	62	35	2	1
	Unaffiliated	49	39	8	5
Italy	Total	56	36	6	2
	Christian	60	35	4	1
	Unaffiliated	33	44	17	6
Netherlands	Total	75	22	2	1
	Christian	81	16	2	1
	Unaffiliated	69	28	2	1
Norway	Total	55	38	4	3
	Christian	66	27	3	3
	Unaffiliated	40	54	5	2
Portugal	Total	71	20	6	3
	Christian	74	17	7	2
	Unaffiliated	55	37	3	5
Spain	Total	68	25	3	4
	Christian	76	17	3	4
	Unaffiliated	52	42	3	3
Sweden	Total	82	12	4	2
	Christian	86	8	4	1
	Unaffiliated	76	17	5	2
Switzerland	Total	49	45	4	1
	Christian	56	42	2	1
	Unaffiliated	26	59	14	1
United Kingdom	Total	45	48	6	1
	Christian	49	48	3	0
	Unaffiliated	30	52	15	3

ASK ALL

		Q22d. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations d. are too concerned with money and power.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	40	55	3	2
	Christian	35	60	3	2
	Unaffiliated	71	26	2	1
Belgium	Total	66	29	2	3
	Christian	64	32	1	3
	Unaffiliated	72	22	2	4
Denmark	Total	46	47	3	4
	Christian	43	51	3	3
	Unaffiliated	53	39	3	5
Finland	Total	48	44	2	5
	Christian	45	46	3	5
	Unaffiliated	59	35	1	5
France	Total	45	48	4	4
	Christian	39	54	4	3
	Unaffiliated	60	31	3	5
Germany	Total	39	55	4	1
	Christian	30	64	5	1
	Unaffiliated	67	28	3	1
Ireland	Total	46	49	3	3
	Christian	42	53	3	2
	Unaffiliated	69	25	2	4
Italy	Total	43	50	5	2
	Christian	37	55	6	2
	Unaffiliated	75	23	2	1
Netherlands	Total	51	43	2	4
	Christian	44	52	2	2
	Unaffiliated	59	34	2	5
Norway	Total	53	41	3	3
	Christian	48	47	3	2
	Unaffiliated	60	32	3	4
Portugal	Total	66	23	5	5
	Christian	64	25	6	6
	Unaffiliated	80	15	3	3
Spain	Total	41	54	2	3
	Christian	36	59	2	3
	Unaffiliated	52	46	1	1
Sweden	Total	41	48	5	6
	Christian	35	55	4	6
	Unaffiliated	48	39	6	7
Switzerland	Total	41	55	3	1
	Christian	33	62	4	1
	Unaffiliated	68	30	2	0
United Kingdom	Total	42	54	2	1
	Christian	35	62	2	1
	Unaffiliated	66	30	2	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22e. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations e. play an important role in helping the poor and needy.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	58	36	5	1
	Christian	64	34	2	1
	Unaffiliated	33	49	17	1
Belgium	Total	52	41	3	4
	Christian	55	39	3	3
	Unaffiliated	48	47	2	3
Denmark	Total	73	23	2	1
	Christian	79	19	2	1
	Unaffiliated	62	31	3	3
Finland	Total	86	12	1	2
	Christian	89	8	1	2
	Unaffiliated	74	24	1	1
France	Total	50	42	6	2
	Christian	53	43	3	1
	Unaffiliated	38	43	16	4
Germany	Total	59	34	5	1
	Christian	65	32	3	0
	Unaffiliated	41	42	14	3
Ireland	Total	62	33	3	2
	Christian	65	31	2	2
	Unaffiliated	40	45	9	6
Italy	Total	58	34	6	2
	Christian	61	34	4	2
	Unaffiliated	34	43	21	2
Netherlands	Total	67	29	2	2
	Christian	76	20	2	2
	Unaffiliated	59	37	2	2
Norway	Total	77	19	2	2
	Christian	81	15	1	2
	Unaffiliated	70	25	2	3
Portugal	Total	67	24	6	2
	Christian	70	22	6	2
	Unaffiliated	53	38	5	4
Spain	Total	81	14	2	2
	Christian	87	8	3	2
	Unaffiliated	70	26	1	3
Sweden	Total	81	12	4	3
	Christian	85	10	3	2
	Unaffiliated	76	15	5	3
Switzerland	Total	51	43	5	1
	Christian	56	41	2	1
	Unaffiliated	30	54	14	2
United Kingdom	Total	50	44	5	1
	Christian	55	43	2	1
	Unaffiliated	34	50	15	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22f. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations f. are too involved with politics.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	31	63	5	1
	Christian	25	68	5	1
	Unaffiliated	60	36	3	1
Belgium	Total	50	44	2	4
	Christian	45	49	2	4
	Unaffiliated	58	37	2	3
Denmark	Total	42	51	2	5
	Christian	39	54	2	4
	Unaffiliated	47	46	2	5
Finland	Total	47	45	2	6
	Christian	43	50	2	6
	Unaffiliated	62	31	1	5
France	Total	39	55	3	4
	Christian	32	63	2	3
	Unaffiliated	56	35	4	4
Germany	Total	34	60	4	2
	Christian	27	67	4	1
	Unaffiliated	57	37	5	2
Ireland	Total	39	54	3	3
	Christian	35	59	3	2
	Unaffiliated	64	26	4	6
Italy	Total	40	53	4	3
	Christian	35	58	5	2
	Unaffiliated	63	30	4	3
Netherlands	Total	36	56	2	6
	Christian	30	64	2	4
	Unaffiliated	42	49	3	7
Norway	Total	53	39	2	6
	Christian	44	47	2	6
	Unaffiliated	63	29	2	6
Portugal	Total	52	36	5	7
	Christian	49	38	6	8
	Unaffiliated	69	27	3	1
Spain	Total	37	57	1	5
	Christian	35	59	2	5
	Unaffiliated	42	53	1	5
Sweden	Total	35	53	4	8
	Christian	29	60	4	8
	Unaffiliated	43	43	4	9
Switzerland	Total	31	63	4	2
	Christian	25	69	4	2
	Unaffiliated	55	39	3	3
United Kingdom	Total	34	61	3	2
	Christian	26	69	3	2
	Unaffiliated	61	33	4	1

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q23. Do you believe in God, or not?		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	67	29	5
	Christian	79	17	4
	Unaffiliated	6	86	8
Belgium	Total	42	54	3
	Christian	63	33	4
	Unaffiliated	12	86	2
Denmark	Total	51	46	3
	Christian	68	28	3
	Unaffiliated	14	84	2
Finland	Total	58	37	5
	Christian	68	27	5
	Unaffiliated	20	74	6
France	Total	56	37	7
	Christian	77	17	6
	Unaffiliated	9	84	7
Germany	Total	60	36	4
	Christian	79	17	3
	Unaffiliated	4	90	6
Ireland	Total	69	26	5
	Christian	79	17	4
	Unaffiliated	14	77	10
Italy	Total	73	21	6
	Christian	85	12	3
	Unaffiliated	9	71	19
Netherlands	Total	44	53	3
	Christian	78	20	2
	Unaffiliated	13	84	3
Norway	Total	49	47	4
	Christian	79	17	4
	Unaffiliated	13	83	3
Portugal	Total	83	13	4
	Christian	93	4	4
	Unaffiliated	30	63	7
Spain	Total	64	31	5
	Christian	86	10	4
	Unaffiliated	17	78	6
Sweden	Total	36	60	5
	Christian	59	37	4
	Unaffiliated	7	88	5
Switzerland	Total	62	33	5
	Christian	79	18	3
	Unaffiliated	5	85	10
United Kingdom	Total	58	36	6
	Christian	76	20	4
	Unaffiliated	4	86	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2324cmb. Do you believe in God, or not? And how certain are you about this belief?						
		Believe in God, absolutely certain	Believe in God, fairly certain	Believe in God, not too certain	Believe in God, not at all certain	Believe in God, DK/refused how certain	Does not believe in God	DK/refused
Austria	Total	13	41	12	1	1	29	5
	Christian	15	48	14	1	1	17	4
	Unaffiliated	1	2	2	1	0	86	8
Belgium	Total	13	20	8	1	0	54	3
	Christian	20	30	11	1	0	33	4
	Unaffiliated	4	5	3	1	0	86	2
Denmark	Total	15	24	10	2	0	46	3
	Christian	20	33	13	2	0	28	3
	Unaffiliated	3	4	4	2	0	84	2
Finland	Total	23	26	7	1	0	37	5
	Christian	28	31	8	1	0	27	5
	Unaffiliated	7	8	4	0	0	74	6
France	Total	11	31	12	2	0	37	7
	Christian	15	43	16	2	0	17	6
	Unaffiliated	1	4	2	2	0	84	7
Germany	Total	10	37	12	1	0	36	4
	Christian	12	49	15	2	0	17	3
	Unaffiliated	1	1	1	1	0	90	6
Ireland	Total	24	33	9	2	1	26	5
	Christian	27	39	11	2	1	17	4
	Unaffiliated	5	3	2	3	0	77	10
Italy	Total	26	37	8	2	0	21	6
	Christian	30	44	9	2	0	12	3
	Unaffiliated	3	3	2	1	0	71	19
Netherlands	Total	15	19	8	1	0	53	3
	Christian	29	35	12	1	0	20	2
	Unaffiliated	3	5	4	1	0	84	3
Norway	Total	19	19	8	2	0	47	4
	Christian	31	31	13	4	1	17	4
	Unaffiliated	4	5	3	1	0	83	3
Portugal	Total	44	31	5	1	1	13	4
	Christian	50	35	5	1	1	4	4
	Unaffiliated	12	11	5	2	0	63	7
Spain	Total	25	27	10	1	1	31	5
	Christian	34	37	12	1	2	10	4
	Unaffiliated	4	6	5	1	0	78	6
Sweden	Total	14	15	6	1	0	60	5
	Christian	23	24	10	1	0	37	4
	Unaffiliated	2	3	1	1	0	88	5
Switzerland	Total	11	38	12	1	0	33	5
	Christian	14	48	15	2	0	18	3
	Unaffiliated	2	3	0	0	0	85	10
United Kingdom	Total	12	30	13	2	1	36	6
	Christian	16	40	17	3	1	20	4
	Unaffiliated	1	1	1	0	0	86	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2325a. Do you believe in God, or not? Which of these statements comes closer to your own views?				
		I believe in God as described in the Bible	I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force	I believe in God, Other/both/neither/d depends/don't know/refused	Does not believe in God	DK/refused
Austria	Total	32	31	3	29	5
	Christian	38	37	4	17	4
	Unaffiliated	0	4	2	86	8
Belgium	Total	14	27	1	54	3
	Christian	24	37	2	33	4
	Unaffiliated	0	10	1	86	2
Denmark	Total	17	32	2	46	3
	Christian	25	41	2	28	3
	Unaffiliated	0	13	1	84	2
Finland	Total	24	32	2	37	5
	Christian	30	36	2	27	5
	Unaffiliated	4	15	0	74	6
France	Total	27	26	3	37	7
	Christian	38	34	4	17	6
	Unaffiliated	2	5	2	84	7
Germany	Total	28	29	3	36	4
	Christian	37	38	4	17	3
	Unaffiliated	2	1	1	90	6
Ireland	Total	39	27	3	26	5
	Christian	46	30	3	17	4
	Unaffiliated	1	10	2	77	10
Italy	Total	46	22	5	21	6
	Christian	54	25	6	12	3
	Unaffiliated	1	8	0	71	19
Netherlands	Total	20	23	1	53	3
	Christian	42	34	2	20	2
	Unaffiliated	2	11	0	84	3
Norway	Total	20	26	2	47	4
	Christian	37	39	3	17	4
	Unaffiliated	2	11	1	83	3
Portugal	Total	36	42	5	13	4
	Christian	41	46	6	4	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	1	63	7
Spain	Total	22	38	3	31	5
	Christian	32	49	5	10	4
	Unaffiliated	2	15	0	78	6
Sweden	Total	14	20	2	60	5
	Christian	25	31	3	37	4
	Unaffiliated	1	6	1	88	5
Switzerland	Total	30	30	3	33	5
	Christian	38	37	4	18	3
	Unaffiliated	0	4	0	85	10
United Kingdom	Total	29	26	3	36	6
	Christian	38	34	4	20	4
	Unaffiliated	1	2	1	86	10



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2325bcm. We are interested in knowing a little more about what you mean when you say you DO NOT believe in God. Which of these statements comes closer to your own views?				
		I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force	I do not believe there is ANY higher power or spiritual force in the universe.	I do not believe in God, DK/refused on follow up	Believes in God	DK/refused
Austria	Total	8	19	1	67	5
	Christian	8	9	1	79	4
	Unaffiliated	12	73	2	6	8
Belgium	Total	14	39	1	42	3
	Christian	11	22	0	63	4
	Unaffiliated	19	64	3	12	2
Denmark	Total	16	29	1	51	3
	Christian	11	16	1	68	3
	Unaffiliated	25	58	1	14	2
Finland	Total	13	24	0	58	5
	Christian	11	16	0	68	5
	Unaffiliated	21	53	1	20	6
France	Total	7	27	3	56	7
	Christian	4	12	2	77	6
	Unaffiliated	14	61	8	9	7
Germany	Total	9	26	1	60	4
	Christian	7	10	0	79	3
	Unaffiliated	15	73	2	4	6
Ireland	Total	7	18	1	69	5
	Christian	5	11	0	79	4
	Unaffiliated	19	56	2	14	10
Italy	Total	5	15	2	73	6
	Christian	4	8	0	85	3
	Unaffiliated	12	51	8	9	19
Netherlands	Total	19	34	1	44	3
	Christian	11	9	0	78	2
	Unaffiliated	26	56	1	13	3
Norway	Total	12	33	2	49	4
	Christian	8	9	1	79	4
	Unaffiliated	17	63	3	13	3
Portugal	Total	4	9	0	83	4
	Christian	1	2	0	93	4
	Unaffiliated	18	44	1	30	7
Spain	Total	10	20	1	64	5
	Christian	4	5	0	86	4
	Unaffiliated	22	53	3	17	6
Sweden	Total	17	41	2	36	5
	Christian	14	23	1	59	4
	Unaffiliated	20	65	2	7	5
Switzerland	Total	6	25	2	62	5
	Christian	5	13	1	79	3
	Unaffiliated	11	69	5	5	10
United Kingdom	Total	8	27	1	58	6
	Christian	6	13	1	76	4
	Unaffiliated	15	70	2	4	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326acmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? a. Knows everything that goes on in the world.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force knows everything that goes on in the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force does not know everything that goes on in the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force knows everything that goes on in the world.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	35	36	5	20	5
	Christian	40	41	5	9	4
	Unaffiliated	6	11	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	25	27	4	40	3
	Christian	35	34	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	11	18	2	67	2
Denmark	Total	23	41	3	30	3
	Christian	29	48	3	17	3
	Unaffiliated	11	26	1	59	2
Finland	Total	41	27	3	24	5
	Christian	48	28	3	16	5
	Unaffiliated	16	23	2	54	6
France	Total	30	30	3	30	7
	Christian	39	38	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	8	13	3	69	7
Germany	Total	30	35	4	27	4
	Christian	40	42	4	10	3
	Unaffiliated	3	14	2	75	6
Ireland	Total	43	28	5	19	5
	Christian	50	29	5	12	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	2	58	10
Italy	Total	49	25	4	16	6
	Christian	57	27	5	8	3
	Unaffiliated	10	11	0	59	19
Netherlands	Total	32	29	2	35	3
	Christian	54	32	3	10	2
	Unaffiliated	11	27	1	57	3
Norway	Total	32	25	4	35	4
	Christian	51	31	5	9	4
	Unaffiliated	10	18	3	67	3
Portugal	Total	63	18	5	9	4
	Christian	71	18	6	2	4
	Unaffiliated	23	23	2	45	7
Spain	Total	40	25	9	21	5
	Christian	54	26	11	5	4
	Unaffiliated	10	25	4	56	6
Sweden	Total	26	23	3	43	5
	Christian	40	28	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	8	17	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	34	30	4	27	5
	Christian	43	35	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	3	11	1	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	31	34	3	27	6
	Christian	39	41	3	14	4
	Unaffiliated	5	13	0	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326bcm. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? b. Has the power to direct or change everything that goes on in the world.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force has the power to direct or change the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force does not have the power to direct or change the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force has the power to direct or change the world.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	39	7	20	5
	Christian	34	44	8	9	4
	Unaffiliated	4	13	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	15	39	3	40	3
	Christian	20	49	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	1	67	2
Denmark	Total	13	52	2	30	3
	Christian	16	62	1	17	3
	Unaffiliated	6	31	2	59	2
Finland	Total	26	40	5	24	5
	Christian	31	43	5	16	5
	Unaffiliated	9	28	3	54	6
France	Total	23	37	4	30	7
	Christian	30	46	5	13	6
	Unaffiliated	6	16	2	69	7
Germany	Total	25	39	6	27	4
	Christian	32	47	7	10	3
	Unaffiliated	4	13	1	75	6
Ireland	Total	37	32	8	19	5
	Christian	43	33	9	12	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	2	58	10
Italy	Total	38	32	8	16	6
	Christian	43	36	10	8	3
	Unaffiliated	8	13	0	59	19
Netherlands	Total	21	39	2	35	3
	Christian	38	48	3	10	2
	Unaffiliated	6	33	1	57	3
Norway	Total	18	40	3	35	4
	Christian	29	53	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	5	23	2	67	3
Portugal	Total	52	28	7	9	4
	Christian	59	28	7	2	4
	Unaffiliated	17	30	1	45	7
Spain	Total	25	41	8	21	5
	Christian	34	46	10	5	4
	Unaffiliated	5	29	5	56	6
Sweden	Total	13	36	4	43	5
	Christian	20	47	6	23	4
	Unaffiliated	4	21	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	27	37	4	27	5
	Christian	34	44	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	4	11	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	24	39	3	27	6
	Christian	32	47	4	14	4
	Unaffiliated	3	14	2	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326cmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? c. Loves all people regardless of their faults.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force loves all people regardless of their faults.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force does not love all people regardless of their faults.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force loves all people regardless of their faults.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	43	28	4	20	5
	Christian	51	32	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	5	11	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	41	13	3	40	3
	Christian	57	14	3	22	4
	Unaffiliated	16	13	2	67	2
Denmark	Total	53	12	2	30	3
	Christian	66	11	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	23	13	2	59	2
Finland	Total	56	13	2	24	5
	Christian	66	12	2	16	5
	Unaffiliated	22	16	2	54	6
France	Total	35	25	3	30	7
	Christian	46	32	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	9	11	3	69	7
Germany	Total	37	29	3	27	4
	Christian	49	34	3	10	3
	Unaffiliated	4	12	2	75	6
Ireland	Total	49	23	4	19	5
	Christian	55	25	4	12	4
	Unaffiliated	18	13	1	58	10
Italy	Total	54	21	2	16	6
	Christian	62	24	3	8	3
	Unaffiliated	14	7	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	48	13	1	35	3
	Christian	78	10	1	10	2
	Unaffiliated	21	17	1	57	3
Norway	Total	46	12	2	35	4
	Christian	71	13	2	9	4
	Unaffiliated	17	11	3	67	3
Portugal	Total	78	7	2	9	4
	Christian	86	6	2	2	4
	Unaffiliated	36	11	1	45	7
Spain	Total	52	16	5	21	5
	Christian	70	15	6	5	4
	Unaffiliated	15	20	3	56	6
Sweden	Total	36	14	3	43	5
	Christian	54	15	3	23	4
	Unaffiliated	12	13	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	36	29	4	27	5
	Christian	45	34	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	4	10	2	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	34	30	3	27	6
	Christian	42	37	4	14	4
	Unaffiliated	6	11	1	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326dcmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? d. Will judge all people on what they have done.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force will judge all people on what they have done.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force will not judge all people on what they have done.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force will judge all people on what they have done.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	32	39	4	20	5
	Christian	38	44	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	4	12	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	24	28	4	40	3
	Christian	33	34	6	22	4
	Unaffiliated	11	19	1	67	2
Denmark	Total	14	51	2	30	3
	Christian	17	61	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	6	30	2	59	2
Finland	Total	26	40	5	24	5
	Christian	32	41	6	16	5
	Unaffiliated	6	33	2	54	6
France	Total	29	32	3	30	7
	Christian	39	39	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	5	15	3	69	7
Germany	Total	27	38	4	27	4
	Christian	35	46	5	10	3
	Unaffiliated	3	14	2	75	6
Ireland	Total	41	29	6	19	5
	Christian	47	31	6	12	4
	Unaffiliated	8	23	1	58	10
Italy	Total	46	28	4	16	6
	Christian	54	31	4	8	3
	Unaffiliated	5	14	2	59	19
Netherlands	Total	24	36	3	35	3
	Christian	43	41	4	10	2
	Unaffiliated	6	32	2	57	3
Norway	Total	18	39	5	35	4
	Christian	30	51	6	9	4
	Unaffiliated	3	24	3	67	3
Portugal	Total	53	27	7	9	4
	Christian	60	26	8	2	4
	Unaffiliated	13	34	1	45	7
Spain	Total	36	30	8	21	5
	Christian	49	32	10	5	4
	Unaffiliated	9	26	4	56	6
Sweden	Total	12	38	3	43	5
	Christian	19	49	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	3	22	1	68	5
Switzerland	Total	30	35	4	27	5
	Christian	38	41	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	4	11	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	26	38	3	27	6
	Christian	33	46	3	14	4
	Unaffiliated	3	15	1	71	10

## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2327cmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? How often, if at all, does God/spiritual force talk to or communicate with you?									
		Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Seldom	Never	DK/refused how often you communicate	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force	DK/refused
Austria	Total	2	2	10	10	16	16	16	3	20	5
	Christian	2	2	12	12	20	19	17	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	4	5	3	2	6	13	22	3	40	3
	Christian	4	7	4	3	8	16	27	4	22	4
	Unaffiliated	3	1	1	0	2	8	15	2	67	2
Denmark	Total	3	1	1	1	3	16	39	2	30	3
	Christian	2	1	2	1	4	20	46	3	17	3
	Unaffiliated	3	0	0	0	1	9	25	0	59	2
Finland	Total	3	3	2	1	3	25	30	3	24	5
	Christian	3	3	3	1	3	30	31	4	16	5
	Unaffiliated	2	1	1	0	2	8	26	1	54	6
France	Total	2	2	8	7	8	16	16	3	30	7
	Christian	3	3	12	11	11	22	16	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	1	0	0	0	1	3	16	1	69	7
Germany	Total	1	4	9	10	13	16	14	2	27	4
	Christian	1	5	12	13	18	19	14	3	10	3
	Unaffiliated	1	0	0	0	0	4	12	0	75	6
Ireland	Total	5	4	10	8	11	14	20	4	19	5
	Christian	6	4	12	9	13	17	19	4	12	4
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	3	3	24	3	58	10
Italy	Total	5	5	13	11	10	14	17	3	16	6
	Christian	6	6	15	13	12	16	17	3	8	3
	Unaffiliated	1	0	0	0	0	5	14	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	10	4	4	2	5	15	22	2	35	3
	Christian	18	8	7	3	8	23	18	2	10	2
	Unaffiliated	2	1	1	0	2	9	24	0	57	3
Norway	Total	7	3	4	2	3	16	23	4	35	4
	Christian	11	5	6	3	5	24	27	6	9	4
	Unaffiliated	2	1	0	0	1	6	18	2	67	3
Portugal	Total	20	8	9	2	6	13	21	9	9	4
	Christian	22	9	10	3	6	13	21	10	2	4
	Unaffiliated	7	1	2	0	3	10	21	3	45	7
Spain	Total	9	5	4	2	4	12	34	3	21	5
	Christian	12	7	6	3	6	16	37	4	5	4
	Unaffiliated	3	1	1	0	1	5	26	1	56	6
Sweden	Total	4	3	2	2	3	12	24	2	43	5
	Christian	7	6	4	2	4	17	28	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	0	0	1	1	1	5	19	1	68	5
Switzerland	Total	1	3	11	10	13	13	15	2	27	5
	Christian	1	3	15	13	16	16	16	2	13	3
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	2	3	10	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	1	2	7	8	14	16	15	4	27	6
	Christian	1	3	8	11	18	20	16	5	14	4
	Unaffiliated	1	0	1	0	0	2	15	0	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2329acmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you think God/spiritual force has ever ... personally because of your behavior? a. Rewarded you.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has personally rewarded them	Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has not personally rewarded them	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force has personally rewarded them	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	39	7	20	5
	Christian	35	43	8	9	4
	Unaffiliated	1	15	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	21	33	3	40	3
	Christian	28	41	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	11	20	0	67	2
Denmark	Total	14	50	2	30	3
	Christian	18	60	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	7	31	1	59	2
Finland	Total	25	40	5	24	5
	Christian	30	43	6	16	5
	Unaffiliated	6	30	4	54	6
France	Total	28	31	4	30	7
	Christian	38	38	4	13	6
	Unaffiliated	6	14	3	69	7
Germany	Total	28	34	6	27	4
	Christian	37	41	8	10	3
	Unaffiliated	3	14	1	75	6
Ireland	Total	36	33	7	19	5
	Christian	42	34	8	12	4
	Unaffiliated	6	26	0	58	10
Italy	Total	40	31	6	16	6
	Christian	46	35	8	8	3
	Unaffiliated	9	12	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	19	40	4	35	3
	Christian	32	49	7	10	2
	Unaffiliated	8	31	0	57	3
Norway	Total	19	38	4	35	4
	Christian	28	52	7	9	4
	Unaffiliated	8	21	1	67	3
Portugal	Total	63	17	6	9	4
	Christian	72	16	7	2	4
	Unaffiliated	19	25	4	45	7
Spain	Total	41	27	5	21	5
	Christian	54	30	7	5	4
	Unaffiliated	14	22	2	56	6
Sweden	Total	16	33	4	43	5
	Christian	23	43	6	23	4
	Unaffiliated	5	20	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	32	31	5	27	5
	Christian	40	36	7	13	3
	Unaffiliated	2	13	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	25	38	4	27	6
	Christian	32	46	5	14	4
	Unaffiliated	5	12	1	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2329bcmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you think God/spiritual force has ever ... personally because of your behavior? b. Punished you.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has personally punished them	Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has not personally punished them	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force has personally punished them	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe	DK/refused
Austria	Total	19	48	8	20	5
	Christian	23	54	10	9	4
	Unaffiliated	1	16	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	11	42	3	40	3
	Christian	15	54	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	1	67	2
Denmark	Total	8	57	1	30	3
	Christian	9	69	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	5	32	1	59	2
Finland	Total	18	48	5	24	5
	Christian	21	53	5	16	5
	Unaffiliated	5	32	3	54	6
France	Total	20	38	5	30	7
	Christian	26	49	6	13	6
	Unaffiliated	6	15	2	69	7
Germany	Total	19	43	7	27	4
	Christian	24	53	9	10	3
	Unaffiliated	2	15	1	75	6
Ireland	Total	25	43	8	19	5
	Christian	29	47	9	12	4
	Unaffiliated	7	26	0	58	10
Italy	Total	24	45	9	16	6
	Christian	27	51	11	8	3
	Unaffiliated	6	14	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	10	50	2	35	3
	Christian	17	68	4	10	2
	Unaffiliated	5	34	1	57	3
Norway	Total	11	47	3	35	4
	Christian	15	67	5	9	4
	Unaffiliated	6	23	1	67	3
Portugal	Total	23	58	6	9	4
	Christian	24	63	7	2	4
	Unaffiliated	12	33	3	45	7
Spain	Total	18	51	5	21	5
	Christian	24	61	6	5	4
	Unaffiliated	7	29	2	56	6
Sweden	Total	7	43	3	43	5
	Christian	9	60	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	3	23	1	68	5
Switzerland	Total	23	38	7	27	5
	Christian	28	46	9	13	3
	Unaffiliated	3	12	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	18	45	4	27	6
	Christian	22	56	5	14	4
	Unaffiliated	4	14	1	71	10



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31a. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? a. in the "evil eye", the idea that certain people can cast curses or spells that cause bad things to happen to someone		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	13	84	2
	Christian	14	84	2
	Unaffiliated	6	93	2
Belgium	Total	23	75	2
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	14	84	2
Denmark	Total	9	89	2
	Christian	8	90	2
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Finland	Total	10	88	2
	Christian	11	87	2
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1
France	Total	20	78	2
	Christian	21	77	3
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2
Germany	Total	13	85	1
	Christian	15	83	1
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Ireland	Total	19	78	3
	Christian	19	78	4
	Unaffiliated	13	86	1
Italy	Total	18	81	1
	Christian	19	80	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	1
Netherlands	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	12	87	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	0
Norway	Total	16	81	2
	Christian	19	78	3
	Unaffiliated	9	89	1
Portugal	Total	48	48	4
	Christian	52	43	5
	Unaffiliated	23	75	2
Spain	Total	33	64	4
	Christian	40	56	4
	Unaffiliated	16	80	4
Sweden	Total	9	88	4
	Christian	9	88	4
	Unaffiliated	6	92	3
Switzerland	Total	17	82	1
	Christian	18	81	1
	Unaffiliated	10	89	1
United Kingdom	Total	13	86	1
	Christian	15	84	1
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31b. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? b. In reincarnation, that people will be reborn in this world again and again		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	18	79	3
	Christian	20	77	3
	Unaffiliated	8	89	3
Belgium	Total	24	70	6
	Christian	27	67	6
	Unaffiliated	18	77	5
Denmark	Total	22	74	4
	Christian	24	72	5
	Unaffiliated	18	78	4
Finland	Total	24	71	5
	Christian	25	69	6
	Unaffiliated	20	78	2
France	Total	18	77	5
	Christian	21	74	5
	Unaffiliated	11	84	6
Germany	Total	15	82	2
	Christian	18	79	3
	Unaffiliated	7	93	1
Ireland	Total	20	74	6
	Christian	21	73	6
	Unaffiliated	14	81	5
Italy	Total	23	74	3
	Christian	25	72	3
	Unaffiliated	12	86	3
Netherlands	Total	22	74	4
	Christian	22	75	4
	Unaffiliated	20	76	3
Norway	Total	18	77	5
	Christian	20	75	5
	Unaffiliated	14	81	6
Portugal	Total	31	58	11
	Christian	33	55	12
	Unaffiliated	21	73	6
Spain	Total	24	67	9
	Christian	25	64	11
	Unaffiliated	18	78	4
Sweden	Total	19	74	7
	Christian	22	70	8
	Unaffiliated	13	82	5
Switzerland	Total	19	79	2
	Christian	22	76	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	3
United Kingdom	Total	17	81	2
	Christian	20	79	2
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31c. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? c. in fate, the idea that the course of your life is largely or wholly preordained		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	34	65	2
	Christian	36	62	2
	Unaffiliated	17	81	2
Belgium	Total	49	47	3
	Christian	56	41	4
	Unaffiliated	36	61	3
Denmark	Total	36	60	3
	Christian	43	53	4
	Unaffiliated	18	80	2
Finland	Total	39	58	3
	Christian	44	53	3
	Unaffiliated	20	76	4
France	Total	31	67	2
	Christian	33	66	2
	Unaffiliated	20	76	4
Germany	Total	31	67	1
	Christian	35	64	1
	Unaffiliated	15	83	1
Ireland	Total	34	62	4
	Christian	36	61	4
	Unaffiliated	19	78	3
Italy	Total	24	72	3
	Christian	26	71	3
	Unaffiliated	10	87	3
Netherlands	Total	38	59	3
	Christian	50	47	3
	Unaffiliated	24	73	3
Norway	Total	34	62	4
	Christian	43	54	3
	Unaffiliated	21	75	4
Portugal	Total	60	34	5
	Christian	66	29	5
	Unaffiliated	33	63	4
Spain	Total	59	35	6
	Christian	66	28	5
	Unaffiliated	41	53	6
Sweden	Total	37	60	3
	Christian	43	53	4
	Unaffiliated	28	70	2
Switzerland	Total	28	71	1
	Christian	31	67	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	1
United Kingdom	Total	25	73	2
	Christian	27	71	2
	Unaffiliated	15	84	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31d. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? d. in spiritual energy located in physical things, such as mountains, trees or crystals		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	22	77	2
	Christian	24	74	2
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1
Belgium	Total	35	63	3
	Christian	35	63	2
	Unaffiliated	31	66	4
Denmark	Total	23	74	3
	Christian	22	74	4
	Unaffiliated	20	78	2
Finland	Total	23	75	3
	Christian	23	74	3
	Unaffiliated	19	79	1
France	Total	26	72	2
	Christian	26	72	2
	Unaffiliated	22	74	3
Germany	Total	17	81	2
	Christian	20	78	1
	Unaffiliated	7	91	2
Ireland	Total	24	72	4
	Christian	25	71	4
	Unaffiliated	18	78	4
Italy	Total	23	74	2
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	15	84	1
Netherlands	Total	29	70	1
	Christian	27	72	1
	Unaffiliated	26	73	1
Norway	Total	21	76	3
	Christian	23	74	3
	Unaffiliated	15	81	3
Portugal	Total	37	56	8
	Christian	37	54	9
	Unaffiliated	33	66	1
Spain	Total	49	46	6
	Christian	51	42	8
	Unaffiliated	43	55	2
Sweden	Total	20	76	4
	Christian	22	73	5
	Unaffiliated	14	83	3
Switzerland	Total	22	77	2
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	11	88	1
United Kingdom	Total	22	77	1
	Christian	25	74	1
	Unaffiliated	12	87	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31e. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? e. in yoga, not just as exercise, but as a spiritual practice		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	20	78	2
	Christian	21	76	2
	Unaffiliated	12	86	2
Belgium	Total	36	57	7
	Christian	38	56	6
	Unaffiliated	33	60	8
Denmark	Total	26	70	4
	Christian	28	69	4
	Unaffiliated	20	77	3
Finland	Total	38	56	6
	Christian	37	57	6
	Unaffiliated	40	54	5
France	Total	24	72	4
	Christian	24	72	3
	Unaffiliated	24	71	5
Germany	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	20	79	1
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0
Ireland	Total	24	73	3
	Christian	23	74	3
	Unaffiliated	25	72	3
Italy	Total	19	79	2
	Christian	19	78	3
	Unaffiliated	16	83	1
Netherlands	Total	30	67	3
	Christian	28	69	3
	Unaffiliated	30	66	3
Norway	Total	28	66	6
	Christian	28	63	9
	Unaffiliated	26	71	3
Portugal	Total	39	46	16
	Christian	39	43	18
	Unaffiliated	37	59	4
Spain	Total	35	53	13
	Christian	33	53	15
	Unaffiliated	38	54	8
Sweden	Total	40	53	7
	Christian	45	48	7
	Unaffiliated	31	62	6
Switzerland	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	20	79	2
	Unaffiliated	16	83	1
United Kingdom	Total	18	80	2
	Christian	19	79	2
	Unaffiliated	13	85	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31f. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? f. in astrology, the idea that the position of the stars and planets can affect people's lives		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	23	75	1
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Belgium	Total	30	66	4
	Christian	31	65	4
	Unaffiliated	27	70	3
Denmark	Total	29	68	2
	Christian	33	65	2
	Unaffiliated	22	77	1
Finland	Total	26	72	2
	Christian	27	70	3
	Unaffiliated	18	81	1
France	Total	21	76	2
	Christian	24	74	2
	Unaffiliated	16	81	3
Germany	Total	24	75	1
	Christian	27	71	1
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Ireland	Total	20	77	3
	Christian	20	77	3
	Unaffiliated	17	80	3
Italy	Total	19	78	2
	Christian	20	78	2
	Unaffiliated	12	86	2
Netherlands	Total	26	71	3
	Christian	24	72	4
	Unaffiliated	26	72	2
Norway	Total	19	77	4
	Christian	24	72	4
	Unaffiliated	12	84	3
Portugal	Total	35	55	10
	Christian	38	51	11
	Unaffiliated	23	72	4
Spain	Total	37	57	6
	Christian	40	53	7
	Unaffiliated	28	68	4
Sweden	Total	23	74	3
	Christian	25	72	3
	Unaffiliated	20	77	3
Switzerland	Total	22	77	1
	Christian	24	75	1
	Unaffiliated	12	87	1
United Kingdom	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	23	76	1
	Unaffiliated	7	92	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q32cmb. Aside from religious services, do you pray...?					
		More than once a day	Once a day	Occasionally	Seldom	Never	DK/refused
Austria	Total	3	5	38	22	31	1
	Christian	3	5	45	26	19	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	6	93	0
Belgium	Total	4	7	15	19	55	1
	Christian	4	11	22	27	35	0
	Unaffiliated	1	2	3	8	86	1
Denmark	Total	4	6	10	18	62	1
	Christian	4	8	12	23	53	1
	Unaffiliated	1	1	4	7	87	0
Finland	Total	5	12	15	30	37	1
	Christian	6	15	17	34	27	1
	Unaffiliated	2	3	4	17	75	1
France	Total	5	6	26	21	42	1
	Christian	4	6	39	29	22	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	6	91	0
Germany	Total	2	7	33	22	35	1
	Christian	2	7	45	28	17	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	5	92	0
Ireland	Total	8	10	34	17	28	1
	Christian	9	11	41	20	19	1
	Unaffiliated	1	2	6	6	85	1
Italy	Total	9	12	39	14	25	1
	Christian	7	14	47	16	14	1
	Unaffiliated	3	0	1	6	89	1
Netherlands	Total	12	7	12	15	53	1
	Christian	23	15	17	20	24	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	5	11	83	0
Norway	Total	10	8	12	20	50	1
	Christian	14	14	19	27	25	1
	Unaffiliated	2	1	2	11	83	0
Portugal	Total	14	23	20	20	21	1
	Christian	16	26	23	22	11	1
	Unaffiliated	3	7	5	10	76	0
Spain	Total	10	13	14	20	42	1
	Christian	13	19	19	25	23	1
	Unaffiliated	0	2	2	10	84	1
Sweden	Total	6	6	10	16	62	1
	Christian	8	9	15	22	45	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	3	9	87	0
Switzerland	Total	1	6	36	19	37	0
	Christian	1	7	47	24	21	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	2	5	93	0
United Kingdom	Total	2	4	31	23	40	0
	Christian	2	5	41	29	23	1
	Unaffiliated	1	0	1	5	94	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF HAS CURRENT RELIGION (QCURREL = 1,2,3,4,6,9,10,91,92 OR QCURRELD = 1,2)

		Q33. How many of your close friends are [QCURREL OR QCURRELD]? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them or hardly any of them?					
		All of them	Most of them	Some of them	Hardly any of them	None of them (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	12	60	20	7	0	1
	Christian	14	67	12	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	1	25	60	13	0	1
Belgium	Total	10	47	27	9	1	5
	Christian	11	50	25	9	1	4
	Unaffiliated	9	47	27	8	2	7
Denmark	Total	15	47	22	11	1	4
	Christian	19	49	19	10	1	2
	Unaffiliated	8	44	26	12	1	8
Finland	Total	17	55	22	4	0	2
	Christian	22	61	14	1	0	1
	Unaffiliated	3	33	48	10	0	5
France	Total	8	51	32	7	1	2
	Christian	9	58	26	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	4	37	43	11	1	4
Germany	Total	10	55	26	7	1	1
	Christian	12	65	18	4	1	1
	Unaffiliated	4	27	49	17	1	2
Ireland	Total	16	53	22	6	1	1
	Christian	19	57	17	4	1	1
	Unaffiliated	0	30	47	17	2	3
Italy	Total	24	50	19	6	1	1
	Christian	28	56	13	3	0	0
	Unaffiliated	0	25	55	15	2	2
Netherlands	Total	9	44	32	11	2	2
	Christian	7	43	37	11	1	2
	Unaffiliated	10	47	27	10	2	3
Norway	Total	5	40	34	15	3	3
	Christian	4	37	39	16	2	1
	Unaffiliated	7	46	28	11	3	5
Portugal	Total	19	52	21	4	0	4
	Christian	21	56	17	3	0	3
	Unaffiliated	7	30	44	12	1	6
Spain	Total	20	44	22	8	1	4
	Christian	25	45	20	6	1	2
	Unaffiliated	11	42	25	11	2	8
Sweden	Total	8	46	27	14	2	3
	Christian	7	42	30	17	3	2
	Unaffiliated	10	52	22	9	1	5
Switzerland	Total	7	57	25	9	1	1
	Christian	9	68	16	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	0	23	53	21	0	2
United Kingdom	Total	10	54	27	7	1	1
	Christian	13	62	19	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	1	28	52	14	2	3



## ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q34a. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? a. Muslim		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	62	37	0
	Christian	62	38	0
	Unaffiliated	64	36	0
Belgium	Total	73	27	0
	Christian	69	31	0
	Unaffiliated	78	22	0
Denmark	Total	68	32	0
	Christian	60	39	0
	Unaffiliated	84	16	0
Finland	Total	35	64	1
	Christian	32	67	1
	Unaffiliated	45	53	1
France	Total	79	21	0
	Christian	77	22	0
	Unaffiliated	82	18	1
Germany	Total	67	33	0
	Christian	66	34	0
	Unaffiliated	69	31	1
Ireland	Total	59	40	1
	Christian	57	42	1
	Unaffiliated	68	32	0
Italy	Total	52	48	0
	Christian	51	49	0
	Unaffiliated	53	47	0
Netherlands	Total	72	27	0
	Christian	66	33	1
	Unaffiliated	77	23	0
Norway	Total	69	31	0
	Christian	62	38	0
	Unaffiliated	77	23	0
Portugal	Total	31	68	1
	Christian	29	70	1
	Unaffiliated	39	60	0
Spain	Total	60	40	0
	Christian	54	45	1
	Unaffiliated	71	29	0
Sweden	Total	71	27	2
	Christian	67	32	1
	Unaffiliated	75	22	2
Switzerland	Total	66	34	0
	Christian	63	36	0
	Unaffiliated	72	28	0
United Kingdom	Total	71	29	0
	Christian	71	29	0
	Unaffiliated	69	31	1

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

		Q34b. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? b. Jewish		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	42	55	3
	Christian	42	55	3
	Unaffiliated	41	55	4
Belgium	Total	30	68	1
	Christian	26	72	1
	Unaffiliated	34	65	2
Denmark	Total	33	65	2
	Christian	29	69	2
	Unaffiliated	37	60	3
Finland	Total	19	79	2
	Christian	17	81	2
	Unaffiliated	25	72	3
France	Total	55	42	3
	Christian	54	44	2
	Unaffiliated	53	41	5
Germany	Total	39	58	4
	Christian	39	59	2
	Unaffiliated	34	57	9
Ireland	Total	44	54	2
	Christian	43	55	2
	Unaffiliated	50	48	1
Italy	Total	41	56	3
	Christian	41	56	3
	Unaffiliated	42	55	4
Netherlands	Total	40	59	2
	Christian	37	61	2
	Unaffiliated	41	58	1
Norway	Total	31	68	2
	Christian	28	70	2
	Unaffiliated	31	67	2
Portugal	Total	18	80	2
	Christian	16	82	2
	Unaffiliated	29	69	2
Spain	Total	18	80	2
	Christian	15	83	1
	Unaffiliated	23	74	3
Sweden	Total	39	57	4
	Christian	38	59	3
	Unaffiliated	40	55	5
Switzerland	Total	50	47	2
	Christian	50	48	2
	Unaffiliated	48	48	4
United Kingdom	Total	55	42	3
	Christian	56	42	2
	Unaffiliated	52	44	5

ASK ALL EXCEPT ATHEISTS WHO HAVE CLOSE FRIENDS WHO ARE ATHEISTS (QCURREL ≠ 9 OR (QCURREL = 9 AND (Q33 = 5, 98, 99)))

		Q34c. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? c. Atheist		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	71	28	1
	Christian	68	31	2
	Unaffiliated	97	2	1
Belgium	Total	63	35	2
	Christian	60	38	2
	Unaffiliated	66	33	1
Denmark	Total	57	40	3
	Christian	52	46	2
	Unaffiliated	72	23	6
Finland	Total	63	35	2
	Christian	60	37	2
	Unaffiliated	73	25	2
France	Total	81	17	2
	Christian	80	19	1
	Unaffiliated	90	7	3
Germany	Total	74	24	2
	Christian	71	27	2
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1
Ireland	Total	63	34	3
	Christian	61	36	4
	Unaffiliated	83	16	1
Italy	Total	66	32	2
	Christian	63	35	2
	Unaffiliated	93	7	0
Netherlands	Total	58	40	2
	Christian	56	42	2
	Unaffiliated	62	36	2
Norway	Total	70	27	3
	Christian	67	30	3
	Unaffiliated	77	21	2
Portugal	Total	52	46	1
	Christian	49	49	1
	Unaffiliated	75	23	3
Spain	Total	73	25	2
	Christian	69	30	2
	Unaffiliated	85	14	1
Sweden	Total	73	23	4
	Christian	70	27	3
	Unaffiliated	76	19	5
Switzerland	Total	77	21	2
	Christian	74	24	2
	Unaffiliated	94	5	1
United Kingdom	Total	76	22	2
	Christian	72	26	2
	Unaffiliated	95	4	1

ASK IF NOT CATHOLIC (QDENOM ≠ 2)

		Q34d. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? d. Catholic		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	96	4	0
	Unaffiliated	97	3	1
Belgium	Total	93	7	0
	Unaffiliated	93	7	0
Denmark	Total	51	46	3
	Christian	49	49	2
	Unaffiliated	56	41	4
Finland	Total	32	65	3
	Christian	32	65	3
	Unaffiliated	32	67	1
France	Total	95	4	1
	Unaffiliated	95	5	1
Germany	Total	96	4	0
	Christian	98	1	0
	Unaffiliated	93	6	1
Ireland	Total	96	3	1
	Christian	96	4	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0
Italy	Total	94	6	0
	Unaffiliated	97	3	0
Netherlands	Total	87	12	1
	Christian	86	12	1
	Unaffiliated	87	13	1
Norway	Total	58	39	2
	Christian	59	39	2
	Unaffiliated	56	41	3
Portugal	Total	98	2	0
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0
Spain	Total	94	6	0
	Unaffiliated	94	5	1
Sweden	Total	53	41	5
	Christian	49	46	5
	Unaffiliated	57	37	6
Switzerland	Total	98	1	1
	Christian	98	0	2
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0
United Kingdom	Total	94	6	0
	Christian	95	5	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	0

ASK IF NOT PROTESTANT (QDENOM ≠ 3,4,8,10,11,13,14,15,16)\*

		Q34e. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? e. Protestant		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	93	6	1
	Christian	94	5	1
	Unaffiliated	92	7	1
Belgium	Total	42	56	2
	Christian	41	58	2
	Unaffiliated	43	54	3
Denmark	Total	79	18	3
	Unaffiliated	82	15	3
Finland	Total	69	27	4
	Unaffiliated	71	27	2
France	Total	78	20	1
	Christian	82	17	1
	Unaffiliated	73	25	2
Germany	Total	95	3	1
	Christian	96	3	1
	Unaffiliated	95	4	1
Ireland	Total	79	20	1
	Christian	79	20	1
	Unaffiliated	85	14	1
Italy	Total	66	31	2
	Christian	67	31	2
	Unaffiliated	66	31	3
Netherlands	Total	71	26	3
	Christian	76	21	3
	Unaffiliated	72	25	3
Norway	Total	65	32	3
	Unaffiliated	66	31	3
Portugal	Total	58	41	1
	Christian	57	42	1
	Unaffiliated	59	39	2
Spain	Total	36	62	2
	Christian	37	61	2
	Unaffiliated	33	64	3
Sweden	Total	62	29	8
	Unaffiliated	61	30	9
Switzerland	Total	94	5	1
	Christian	94	5	1
	Unaffiliated	95	5	0
United Kingdom	Total	89	10	1
	Christian	90	8	2
	Unaffiliated	91	8	1

\*Respondents who said they were "Protestant, not further specified" or "Just a Christian" were coded as Protestant for analysis, but were not asked this question. Their responses are not shown.

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

		Q36a. Would you be willing to accept Jews as ... ? a. Members of your family			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	65	21	11	3
	Christian	64	21	12	3
	Unaffiliated	79	12	8	1
Belgium	Total	89	8	2	2
	Christian	87	10	2	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	2	1
Denmark	Total	92	6	1	1
	Christian	93	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	93	6	0	0
Finland	Total	82	13	1	4
	Christian	80	15	2	4
	Unaffiliated	88	8	1	3
France	Total	76	17	5	2
	Christian	72	20	7	2
	Unaffiliated	90	7	2	1
Germany	Total	69	19	10	2
	Christian	67	19	12	2
	Unaffiliated	80	13	5	2
Ireland	Total	70	18	8	4
	Christian	67	20	10	4
	Unaffiliated	84	10	2	4
Italy	Total	57	25	15	3
	Christian	56	25	17	3
	Unaffiliated	68	14	14	4
Netherlands	Total	96	3	0	0
	Christian	97	2	0	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0	0
Norway	Total	95	3	0	2
	Christian	94	3	0	2
	Unaffiliated	96	2	1	1
Portugal	Total	73	18	3	5
	Christian	70	21	4	6
	Unaffiliated	88	7	2	3
Spain	Total	79	13	3	5
	Christian	76	15	4	6
	Unaffiliated	92	5	2	2
Sweden	Total	92	5	2	2
	Christian	92	4	1	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	2	1
Switzerland	Total	72	17	9	2
	Christian	68	19	10	3
	Unaffiliated	83	9	6	1
United Kingdom	Total	69	23	5	2
	Christian	67	26	5	2
	Unaffiliated	79	12	6	2

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

		Q36b. Would you be willing to accept Jews as ... ? b. Neighbors			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	8	6	2
	Christian	84	7	7	2
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1	0
Belgium	Total	94	4	1	1
	Christian	93	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	95	4	1	0
Denmark	Total	97	2	0	0
	Christian	98	2	0	0
	Unaffiliated	96	3	0	0
Finland	Total	93	5	1	1
	Christian	92	6	1	2
	Unaffiliated	96	3	0	1
France	Total	90	7	2	1
	Christian	88	8	3	1
	Unaffiliated	94	5	0	1
Germany	Total	86	8	5	2
	Christian	85	8	6	2
	Unaffiliated	90	7	2	1
Ireland	Total	82	10	6	2
	Christian	81	10	7	2
	Unaffiliated	88	10	0	3
Italy	Total	77	12	9	2
	Christian	76	12	11	2
	Unaffiliated	88	9	1	2
Netherlands	Total	99	1	0	0
	Christian	99	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	99	0	0	0
Norway	Total	98	1	0	0
	Christian	98	2	0	1
	Unaffiliated	99	1	0	0
Portugal	Total	85	10	2	3
	Christian	84	11	2	3
	Unaffiliated	92	5	2	2
Spain	Total	87	8	2	2
	Christian	85	9	3	3
	Unaffiliated	95	3	1	1
Sweden	Total	96	2	1	1
	Christian	97	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	96	2	0	1
Switzerland	Total	86	8	5	1
	Christian	83	8	7	2
	Unaffiliated	93	6	0	0
United Kingdom	Total	88	9	1	2
	Christian	87	9	2	2
	Unaffiliated	90	8	1	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q37a. Would you be willing to accept Muslims as ... ? a. Members of your family			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	54	34	10	3
	Christian	51	38	8	3
	Unaffiliated	67	14	18	1
Belgium	Total	77	16	5	2
	Christian	72	20	6	1
	Unaffiliated	83	11	3	2
Denmark	Total	81	16	2	1
	Christian	77	18	3	1
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1	1
Finland	Total	66	28	2	4
	Christian	62	31	2	5
	Unaffiliated	77	19	1	3
France	Total	66	24	8	1
	Christian	62	30	7	2
	Unaffiliated	76	11	12	1
Germany	Total	55	33	9	3
	Christian	51	37	8	4
	Unaffiliated	65	22	12	1
Ireland	Total	60	30	6	4
	Christian	56	34	6	5
	Unaffiliated	74	14	8	4
Italy	Total	43	43	12	2
	Christian	41	48	9	2
	Unaffiliated	50	18	30	2
Netherlands	Total	88	9	2	1
	Christian	84	11	3	2
	Unaffiliated	92	6	1	0
Norway	Total	82	13	3	2
	Christian	77	18	3	2
	Unaffiliated	88	8	3	2
Portugal	Total	70	20	4	6
	Christian	67	22	4	7
	Unaffiliated	85	7	3	4
Spain	Total	74	18	3	4
	Christian	68	22	4	5
	Unaffiliated	88	8	2	2
Sweden	Total	80	14	3	3
	Christian	76	17	3	4
	Unaffiliated	84	11	3	2
Switzerland	Total	57	31	10	2
	Christian	53	36	9	3
	Unaffiliated	69	14	16	1
United Kingdom	Total	53	36	8	3
	Christian	49	42	6	4
	Unaffiliated	65	15	18	2



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q37b. Would you be willing to accept Muslims as ... ? b. Neighbors			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	77	13	9	2
	Christian	75	13	10	2
	Unaffiliated	87	10	2	0
Belgium	Total	91	7	2	1
	Christian	89	8	2	1
	Unaffiliated	93	6	1	1
Denmark	Total	91	8	1	1
	Christian	89	10	1	1
	Unaffiliated	96	4	0	0
Finland	Total	83	14	1	2
	Christian	82	14	1	2
	Unaffiliated	88	10	0	2
France	Total	85	11	4	1
	Christian	82	12	5	1
	Unaffiliated	90	9	1	0
Germany	Total	77	13	8	2
	Christian	74	14	9	3
	Unaffiliated	85	12	3	0
Ireland	Total	75	14	7	4
	Christian	73	15	8	4
	Unaffiliated	86	11	0	3
Italy	Total	65	21	12	2
	Christian	62	23	13	2
	Unaffiliated	80	12	6	2
Netherlands	Total	96	3	1	0
	Christian	94	4	2	1
	Unaffiliated	97	2	0	0
Norway	Total	92	6	1	1
	Christian	91	7	1	1
	Unaffiliated	93	4	2	1
Portugal	Total	83	11	3	3
	Christian	82	12	3	3
	Unaffiliated	88	7	3	2
Spain	Total	86	11	2	2
	Christian	83	13	2	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	1	1
Sweden	Total	90	8	1	1
	Christian	88	9	1	2
	Unaffiliated	91	7	1	1
Switzerland	Total	76	13	8	2
	Christian	72	15	10	3
	Unaffiliated	91	8	1	0
United Kingdom	Total	78	16	3	2
	Christian	75	18	4	3
	Unaffiliated	86	12	2	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q41. Please tell me which of the following statements comes closer to your own views- even if it does not precisely match your opinion.			
		Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] SHOULD be allowed to wear any religious clothing of their choosing	Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] SHOULD be allowed to wear religious clothing, as long as it does not cover their face	Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] SHOULD NOT be allowed to wear any religious clothing	DK/refused
Austria	Total	23	52	24	1
	Christian	22	52	25	1
	Unaffiliated	17	57	23	3
Belgium	Total	19	51	28	3
	Christian	17	49	32	2
	Unaffiliated	20	53	24	3
Denmark	Total	38	39	22	1
	Christian	30	43	26	2
	Unaffiliated	53	32	14	1
Finland	Total	45	39	14	2
	Christian	42	40	16	2
	Unaffiliated	54	35	8	2
France	Total	25	50	22	3
	Christian	23	48	27	2
	Unaffiliated	21	59	15	5
Germany	Total	25	50	24	1
	Christian	25	49	25	1
	Unaffiliated	20	56	22	2
Ireland	Total	32	43	22	2
	Christian	30	43	25	2
	Unaffiliated	34	50	14	3
Italy	Total	23	46	30	1
	Christian	22	43	34	1
	Unaffiliated	18	66	13	2
Netherlands	Total	19	65	14	1
	Christian	17	68	14	2
	Unaffiliated	19	64	16	1
Norway	Total	26	53	19	3
	Christian	19	56	22	3
	Unaffiliated	32	49	16	3
Portugal	Total	52	32	12	3
	Christian	50	33	13	4
	Unaffiliated	65	26	7	2
Spain	Total	30	38	24	8
	Christian	27	37	27	9
	Unaffiliated	36	39	18	7
Sweden	Total	49	32	16	2
	Christian	45	34	18	3
	Unaffiliated	53	28	16	3
Switzerland	Total	20	56	23	1
	Christian	21	53	26	1
	Unaffiliated	17	66	14	2
United Kingdom	Total	27	52	19	1
	Christian	27	51	21	1
	Unaffiliated	24	58	15	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q42a. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. a. Jews always pursue their own interests and not the interest of the country they live in						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	22	72	5	17	26	46	6
	Christian	23	70	5	19	26	44	6
	Unaffiliated	11	85	4	7	29	56	4
Belgium	Total	28	55	11	17	28	27	17
	Christian	31	51	12	19	27	24	18
	Unaffiliated	25	61	9	15	32	29	14
Denmark	Total	18	64	7	11	22	42	18
	Christian	19	63	6	13	24	39	18
	Unaffiliated	16	70	8	7	19	50	15
Finland	Total	21	60	7	14	26	34	19
	Christian	22	58	7	15	26	31	21
	Unaffiliated	18	70	6	12	26	44	11
France	Total	19	73	6	13	22	51	8
	Christian	20	74	5	15	22	52	7
	Unaffiliated	14	76	6	9	24	52	10
Germany	Total	19	76	5	14	27	49	6
	Christian	18	77	4	15	28	48	5
	Unaffiliated	15	76	5	11	25	51	9
Ireland	Total	21	67	6	15	27	41	12
	Christian	21	68	5	16	28	40	11
	Unaffiliated	19	70	9	10	22	48	11
Italy	Total	31	59	9	22	25	34	10
	Christian	33	57	9	24	24	33	10
	Unaffiliated	21	72	9	11	30	42	8
Netherlands	Total	14	73	6	8	21	52	13
	Christian	14	72	6	8	22	50	14
	Unaffiliated	11	79	4	7	22	57	11
Norway	Total	25	55	10	15	20	35	19
	Christian	26	54	9	17	20	34	20
	Unaffiliated	24	59	9	14	21	38	18
Portugal	Total	36	36	21	15	14	22	28
	Christian	36	34	21	15	13	21	30
	Unaffiliated	39	45	21	17	16	29	16
Spain	Total	32	34	15	17	15	18	35
	Christian	34	28	17	17	14	14	38
	Unaffiliated	26	45	11	16	18	27	28
Sweden	Total	13	66	4	9	8	59	21
	Christian	13	64	4	9	8	56	23
	Unaffiliated	12	70	4	8	7	62	18
Switzerland	Total	24	72	6	18	23	50	4
	Christian	26	71	7	20	23	47	3
	Unaffiliated	14	80	4	10	21	59	6
United Kingdom	Total	16	80	5	12	28	52	4
	Christian	16	81	3	13	28	52	3
	Unaffiliated	14	80	6	8	28	51	6

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q42b. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. b. In their hearts, Muslims want to impose their religious law on everyone else in [COUNTRY]						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	30	66	9	21	28	39	4
	Christian	32	64	9	23	28	36	3
	Unaffiliated	20	75	8	12	28	47	5
Belgium	Total	41	56	17	24	27	29	3
	Christian	47	49	21	27	26	24	3
	Unaffiliated	36	61	14	22	29	31	4
Denmark	Total	37	58	20	17	23	35	4
	Christian	43	52	24	19	24	28	5
	Unaffiliated	27	70	12	15	23	47	3
Finland	Total	31	61	13	18	25	36	8
	Christian	32	60	13	18	25	35	9
	Unaffiliated	27	68	10	17	26	41	5
France	Total	23	73	8	15	23	49	4
	Christian	28	69	9	19	23	46	4
	Unaffiliated	17	79	8	9	24	55	5
Germany	Total	27	70	9	18	26	44	2
	Christian	30	68	9	21	26	42	2
	Unaffiliated	22	74	8	14	24	50	4
Ireland	Total	27	67	8	19	25	43	6
	Christian	28	66	7	21	25	41	6
	Unaffiliated	21	75	7	13	25	50	4
Italy	Total	35	60	12	22	23	36	6
	Christian	38	57	12	26	23	34	5
	Unaffiliated	18	72	12	6	29	44	9
Netherlands	Total	34	62	15	18	27	35	4
	Christian	39	57	17	22	27	30	4
	Unaffiliated	32	65	15	17	28	37	4
Norway	Total	35	58	18	18	23	36	6
	Christian	41	51	22	19	20	30	8
	Unaffiliated	30	67	13	17	27	40	4
Portugal	Total	23	65	12	10	16	48	13
	Christian	23	63	12	11	17	47	14
	Unaffiliated	23	70	14	9	14	56	7
Spain	Total	40	49	20	20	20	29	11
	Christian	45	43	22	23	22	22	12
	Unaffiliated	31	61	14	17	19	42	8
Sweden	Total	23	69	11	12	12	57	8
	Christian	24	66	12	12	13	53	10
	Unaffiliated	23	71	10	13	11	60	6
Switzerland	Total	25	73	7	18	26	47	2
	Christian	29	70	7	21	24	45	2
	Unaffiliated	17	80	6	11	28	53	3
United Kingdom	Total	24	75	10	13	27	47	2
	Christian	25	74	10	14	29	45	2
	Unaffiliated	21	77	9	12	22	55	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q42c. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. c. Jews always overstate how much they have suffered						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	22	73	6	15	28	45	5
	Christian	23	73	6	17	29	45	4
	Unaffiliated	14	81	5	9	29	52	5
Belgium	Total	28	59	10	18	28	31	14
	Christian	27	59	11	16	30	30	14
	Unaffiliated	29	58	8	21	25	33	13
Denmark	Total	17	70	7	11	24	46	13
	Christian	17	72	6	11	26	46	11
	Unaffiliated	16	72	6	9	22	50	12
Finland	Total	19	66	5	14	27	39	15
	Christian	20	65	5	14	27	38	15
	Unaffiliated	16	70	4	12	28	42	14
France	Total	17	76	5	13	22	53	7
	Christian	18	77	4	14	24	53	6
	Unaffiliated	13	78	3	10	20	58	9
Germany	Total	18	77	6	12	26	51	5
	Christian	18	77	6	12	28	50	5
	Unaffiliated	15	80	6	9	22	58	5
Ireland	Total	22	67	7	15	25	42	11
	Christian	23	68	6	17	26	41	10
	Unaffiliated	20	70	9	11	19	52	10
Italy	Total	36	55	12	25	22	33	9
	Christian	38	54	11	27	22	33	8
	Unaffiliated	28	66	16	12	28	37	7
Netherlands	Total	15	77	5	10	22	54	8
	Christian	13	79	5	8	24	55	8
	Unaffiliated	14	79	3	11	22	57	7
Norway	Total	21	68	8	13	21	47	11
	Christian	22	66	7	14	21	45	12
	Unaffiliated	19	72	8	11	20	51	9
Portugal	Total	33	43	18	15	17	26	24
	Christian	34	41	18	16	17	24	25
	Unaffiliated	31	53	17	14	16	37	16
Spain	Total	30	42	13	17	20	22	28
	Christian	33	37	14	19	19	18	30
	Unaffiliated	22	56	11	12	22	34	21
Sweden	Total	11	75	4	7	9	66	13
	Christian	11	74	5	6	8	66	15
	Unaffiliated	10	78	3	7	11	67	12
Switzerland	Total	21	75	5	16	24	51	4
	Christian	24	72	6	18	24	49	4
	Unaffiliated	12	85	3	8	26	59	3
United Kingdom	Total	16	81	4	12	26	55	3
	Christian	16	81	3	12	27	55	3
	Unaffiliated	15	81	6	9	24	57	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q42d. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. d. Due to the number of Muslims here, I feel like a stranger in my own country						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	25	74	6	19	30	44	1
	Christian	26	72	5	21	31	42	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	7	11	26	55	1
Belgium	Total	37	62	15	22	26	36	1
	Christian	41	57	16	25	26	31	1
	Unaffiliated	30	68	14	16	26	42	2
Denmark	Total	21	78	9	12	18	60	1
	Christian	22	77	10	12	22	55	1
	Unaffiliated	17	82	7	10	11	71	1
Finland	Total	8	89	3	5	15	74	3
	Christian	8	89	3	5	16	73	3
	Unaffiliated	8	91	3	4	11	81	1
France	Total	20	77	6	13	23	53	4
	Christian	22	75	7	15	25	50	3
	Unaffiliated	14	81	5	9	20	61	4
Germany	Total	25	73	7	19	28	45	2
	Christian	26	72	6	20	29	43	2
	Unaffiliated	20	77	8	12	26	52	3
Ireland	Total	21	75	5	16	26	49	4
	Christian	22	73	4	18	26	47	4
	Unaffiliated	11	86	6	5	23	63	2
Italy	Total	32	65	10	22	24	41	3
	Christian	35	62	11	25	24	38	3
	Unaffiliated	17	79	8	9	25	54	4
Netherlands	Total	23	76	10	13	21	55	2
	Christian	24	74	10	14	21	53	2
	Unaffiliated	22	77	9	13	20	57	1
Norway	Total	18	80	8	10	18	63	2
	Christian	22	75	10	12	19	56	2
	Unaffiliated	13	86	5	8	16	71	0
Portugal	Total	14	79	6	7	13	66	8
	Christian	14	77	6	8	14	63	8
	Unaffiliated	10	88	4	6	10	78	2
Spain	Total	24	70	10	13	25	46	6
	Christian	27	65	11	16	26	39	8
	Unaffiliated	15	83	8	8	21	62	1
Sweden	Total	14	83	5	9	11	73	3
	Christian	15	82	5	10	11	71	3
	Unaffiliated	14	84	6	8	10	74	2
Switzerland	Total	23	76	7	16	26	50	1
	Christian	25	73	7	18	27	46	2
	Unaffiliated	14	85	5	8	23	62	1
United Kingdom	Total	23	76	8	14	26	50	1
	Christian	24	75	9	15	27	48	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	8	10	25	56	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q43. Do you think the number of immigrants to [COUNTRY] nowadays should be increased, remain the same as it is or be reduced?			
		Be increased	Remain the same as it is	Be reduced	DK/refused
Austria	Total	6	52	39	3
	Christian	5	51	43	2
	Unaffiliated	8	55	28	9
Belgium	Total	9	36	48	7
	Christian	6	37	51	6
	Unaffiliated	12	37	46	5
Denmark	Total	11	39	45	5
	Christian	7	40	50	3
	Unaffiliated	17	42	35	7
Finland	Total	12	50	35	3
	Christian	10	52	35	3
	Unaffiliated	19	46	33	2
France	Total	10	53	30	6
	Christian	6	54	36	4
	Unaffiliated	17	53	21	9
Germany	Total	9	51	38	3
	Christian	8	52	39	1
	Unaffiliated	9	48	36	7
Ireland	Total	15	47	31	7
	Christian	13	47	34	7
	Unaffiliated	21	50	21	8
Italy	Total	5	36	52	6
	Christian	3	37	57	3
	Unaffiliated	5	38	36	21
Netherlands	Total	13	40	42	5
	Christian	11	42	43	4
	Unaffiliated	14	41	41	4
Norway	Total	21	43	30	6
	Christian	17	45	34	5
	Unaffiliated	23	44	26	7
Portugal	Total	17	42	29	11
	Christian	16	42	30	11
	Unaffiliated	22	42	26	10
Spain	Total	13	32	39	16
	Christian	9	31	45	15
	Unaffiliated	21	36	26	17
Sweden	Total	16	40	39	5
	Christian	14	40	43	4
	Unaffiliated	18	40	36	6
Switzerland	Total	8	58	31	4
	Christian	6	58	34	2
	Unaffiliated	12	58	21	9
United Kingdom	Total	7	57	32	4
	Christian	6	59	34	2
	Unaffiliated	11	54	27	9

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q45a. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are hardworking, or not? a. Immigrants from Eastern Europe, such as those from Poland		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	70	21	9
	Christian	69	21	10
	Unaffiliated	74	20	6
Belgium	Total	74	13	13
	Christian	75	13	12
	Unaffiliated	75	11	14
Denmark	Total	70	18	12
	Christian	72	18	11
	Unaffiliated	67	18	15
Finland	Total	65	8	27
	Christian	65	7	28
	Unaffiliated	68	8	24
France	Total	73	15	11
	Christian	71	19	10
	Unaffiliated	78	10	13
Germany	Total	74	17	9
	Christian	74	17	9
	Unaffiliated	73	17	10
Ireland	Total	75	16	10
	Christian	74	17	9
	Unaffiliated	80	9	11
Italy	Total	55	30	15
	Christian	54	32	14
	Unaffiliated	61	19	19
Netherlands	Total	78	9	13
	Christian	80	9	11
	Unaffiliated	78	8	14
Norway	Total	82	7	11
	Christian	83	6	11
	Unaffiliated	82	7	11
Portugal	Total	57	10	33
	Christian	54	10	36
	Unaffiliated	73	7	20
Spain	Total	52	17	31
	Christian	47	21	32
	Unaffiliated	63	8	29
Sweden	Total	74	6	20
	Christian	72	7	21
	Unaffiliated	77	4	19
Switzerland	Total	74	20	6
	Christian	72	21	7
	Unaffiliated	79	17	4
United Kingdom	Total	77	18	5
	Christian	76	19	5
	Unaffiliated	81	14	5



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q45b. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are hardworking, or not? b. Immigrants from the Middle East, such as those from Syria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	51	37	12
	Christian	48	40	12
	Unaffiliated	62	25	13
Belgium	Total	38	30	32
	Christian	33	36	31
	Unaffiliated	43	23	34
Denmark	Total	35	41	24
	Christian	31	47	23
	Unaffiliated	42	32	26
Finland	Total	41	25	34
	Christian	39	25	36
	Unaffiliated	48	23	28
France	Total	61	23	15
	Christian	58	29	13
	Unaffiliated	65	15	20
Germany	Total	58	31	11
	Christian	56	34	11
	Unaffiliated	62	24	14
Ireland	Total	53	25	21
	Christian	51	28	21
	Unaffiliated	62	14	24
Italy	Total	45	39	16
	Christian	41	44	15
	Unaffiliated	55	22	24
Netherlands	Total	41	23	36
	Christian	41	25	35
	Unaffiliated	42	20	37
Norway	Total	39	23	38
	Christian	35	25	40
	Unaffiliated	42	21	37
Portugal	Total	34	16	50
	Christian	31	16	52
	Unaffiliated	49	15	37
Spain	Total	45	15	40
	Christian	40	18	42
	Unaffiliated	54	9	37
Sweden	Total	57	14	30
	Christian	54	14	31
	Unaffiliated	59	13	28
Switzerland	Total	65	27	8
	Christian	61	30	9
	Unaffiliated	78	17	5
United Kingdom	Total	61	30	9
	Christian	58	35	7
	Unaffiliated	71	17	12

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q45c. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are hardworking, or not? c. Immigrants from Africa, such as those from Nigeria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	54	34	12
	Christian	54	35	11
	Unaffiliated	57	26	17
Belgium	Total	40	33	28
	Christian	35	37	27
	Unaffiliated	44	27	29
Denmark	Total	27	44	29
	Christian	22	50	27
	Unaffiliated	34	34	31
Finland	Total	40	26	34
	Christian	39	25	36
	Unaffiliated	44	28	28
France	Total	65	21	14
	Christian	63	26	11
	Unaffiliated	67	13	19
Germany	Total	58	30	12
	Christian	59	30	11
	Unaffiliated	58	26	16
Ireland	Total	58	27	15
	Christian	56	30	14
	Unaffiliated	66	15	19
Italy	Total	47	37	16
	Christian	46	42	13
	Unaffiliated	46	22	32
Netherlands	Total	27	36	37
	Christian	23	41	36
	Unaffiliated	29	33	39
Norway	Total	31	32	37
	Christian	27	37	36
	Unaffiliated	33	27	40
Portugal	Total	47	12	41
	Christian	45	13	43
	Unaffiliated	61	7	32
Spain	Total	61	13	25
	Christian	58	16	26
	Unaffiliated	67	7	26
Sweden	Total	44	17	39
	Christian	41	19	40
	Unaffiliated	46	15	39
Switzerland	Total	65	27	9
	Christian	64	27	8
	Unaffiliated	64	24	12
United Kingdom	Total	65	26	10
	Christian	65	28	7
	Unaffiliated	64	20	16

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q46a. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are honest or not? a. Immigrants from Eastern Europe, such as those from Poland		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	66	21	13
	Christian	65	21	15
	Unaffiliated	70	24	6
Belgium	Total	52	24	25
	Christian	49	25	26
	Unaffiliated	57	23	20
Denmark	Total	46	36	18
	Christian	43	41	16
	Unaffiliated	57	24	19
Finland	Total	46	23	31
	Christian	44	23	33
	Unaffiliated	54	21	25
France	Total	66	18	16
	Christian	67	20	14
	Unaffiliated	69	13	18
Germany	Total	69	21	10
	Christian	70	21	10
	Unaffiliated	69	21	10
Ireland	Total	66	17	16
	Christian	65	19	16
	Unaffiliated	74	10	16
Italy	Total	55	26	18
	Christian	53	28	18
	Unaffiliated	63	20	16
Netherlands	Total	50	26	24
	Christian	47	27	25
	Unaffiliated	55	23	22
Norway	Total	53	22	26
	Christian	52	23	24
	Unaffiliated	55	19	26
Portugal	Total	42	14	44
	Christian	40	14	46
	Unaffiliated	56	11	33
Spain	Total	44	17	39
	Christian	40	19	41
	Unaffiliated	54	11	35
Sweden	Total	58	14	28
	Christian	54	15	31
	Unaffiliated	62	13	25
Switzerland	Total	74	18	8
	Christian	73	19	8
	Unaffiliated	78	16	6
United Kingdom	Total	73	19	7
	Christian	73	20	7
	Unaffiliated	75	18	7

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q46b. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are honest or not? b. Immigrants from the Middle East, such as those from Syria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	54	32	14
	Christian	51	35	14
	Unaffiliated	63	23	14
Belgium	Total	42	26	32
	Christian	36	31	33
	Unaffiliated	50	21	29
Denmark	Total	43	33	24
	Christian	39	37	24
	Unaffiliated	54	24	23
Finland	Total	39	27	35
	Christian	37	27	37
	Unaffiliated	46	25	29
France	Total	61	23	17
	Christian	59	28	13
	Unaffiliated	64	15	21
Germany	Total	58	29	13
	Christian	56	31	13
	Unaffiliated	64	23	13
Ireland	Total	50	25	25
	Christian	49	27	25
	Unaffiliated	59	16	25
Italy	Total	47	33	20
	Christian	44	36	20
	Unaffiliated	57	19	25
Netherlands	Total	47	21	32
	Christian	43	23	35
	Unaffiliated	51	21	29
Norway	Total	44	19	36
	Christian	42	23	35
	Unaffiliated	46	17	37
Portugal	Total	30	15	56
	Christian	28	14	58
	Unaffiliated	43	16	41
Spain	Total	40	14	45
	Christian	36	16	48
	Unaffiliated	50	10	41
Sweden	Total	53	15	32
	Christian	50	17	33
	Unaffiliated	56	14	30
Switzerland	Total	64	27	8
	Christian	60	32	9
	Unaffiliated	77	15	8
United Kingdom	Total	58	32	10
	Christian	55	36	9
	Unaffiliated	67	18	15

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q46c. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are honest or not? c. Immigrants from Africa, such as those from Nigeria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	55	31	14
	Christian	55	32	13
	Unaffiliated	54	26	21
Belgium	Total	49	22	30
	Christian	46	24	30
	Unaffiliated	52	19	29
Denmark	Total	40	34	27
	Christian	34	40	26
	Unaffiliated	52	23	26
Finland	Total	41	25	34
	Christian	39	26	35
	Unaffiliated	47	22	31
France	Total	64	19	17
	Christian	63	24	13
	Unaffiliated	65	12	23
Germany	Total	59	29	12
	Christian	60	30	10
	Unaffiliated	56	26	18
Ireland	Total	55	25	20
	Christian	53	27	20
	Unaffiliated	65	14	21
Italy	Total	47	33	20
	Christian	46	36	18
	Unaffiliated	47	24	30
Netherlands	Total	38	28	34
	Christian	36	29	35
	Unaffiliated	40	26	33
Norway	Total	38	25	38
	Christian	35	26	38
	Unaffiliated	39	23	38
Portugal	Total	40	11	49
	Christian	38	11	51
	Unaffiliated	51	12	37
Spain	Total	54	9	37
	Christian	51	10	39
	Unaffiliated	62	6	32
Sweden	Total	49	15	37
	Christian	46	15	39
	Unaffiliated	52	14	33
Switzerland	Total	64	27	9
	Christian	61	30	9
	Unaffiliated	68	19	13
United Kingdom	Total	63	25	12
	Christian	65	27	8
	Unaffiliated	61	18	22

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q47. In your opinion, how many Muslims in [COUNTRY] support violent extremist groups: would you say most, many, just some or very few?						
		Most	Many	Just some	Very few	All (DO NOT READ)	None (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	3	8	32	51	0	2	4
	Christian	2	7	36	49	0	1	5
	Unaffiliated	2	11	19	65	0	2	2
Belgium	Total	5	17	39	32	0	1	6
	Christian	7	21	40	26	0	0	6
	Unaffiliated	4	14	40	37	0	1	4
Denmark	Total	5	11	32	45	0	1	5
	Christian	6	14	36	39	0	0	4
	Unaffiliated	4	7	24	57	0	1	7
Finland	Total	6	11	34	42	0	0	7
	Christian	6	12	34	39	0	0	8
	Unaffiliated	5	8	32	51	0	1	3
France	Total	2	11	27	53	1	2	5
	Christian	2	14	30	47	1	2	4
	Unaffiliated	1	6	22	62	0	1	7
Germany	Total	2	10	32	50	0	2	4
	Christian	2	9	35	48	0	2	3
	Unaffiliated	2	13	24	54	0	2	5
Ireland	Total	2	6	26	49	0	3	14
	Christian	1	6	28	47	0	3	14
	Unaffiliated	3	4	20	59	0	3	11
Italy	Total	4	11	34	40	0	1	9
	Christian	5	12	38	35	0	1	9
	Unaffiliated	1	9	21	63	0	1	6
Netherlands	Total	6	12	45	33	0	0	4
	Christian	7	13	45	30	0	0	4
	Unaffiliated	5	11	50	32	0	0	2
Norway	Total	4	9	32	48	0	1	6
	Christian	4	11	36	41	0	0	6
	Unaffiliated	3	8	27	57	0	0	5
Portugal	Total	4	4	27	30	0	1	32
	Christian	5	5	28	27	0	1	34
	Unaffiliated	1	4	25	49	1	1	19
Spain	Total	9	10	30	32	0	1	18
	Christian	10	13	31	24	0	1	21
	Unaffiliated	6	5	28	48	0	0	12
Sweden	Total	2	9	28	53	0	1	7
	Christian	3	10	28	51	0	0	8
	Unaffiliated	2	8	30	54	1	0	6
Switzerland	Total	1	8	31	54	0	2	4
	Christian	1	10	34	49	0	2	4
	Unaffiliated	0	4	21	69	0	3	3
United Kingdom	Total	2	10	28	55	0	2	3
	Christian	2	11	31	52	0	2	3
	Unaffiliated	1	9	20	64	0	3	4

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q48a. How proud are you to ... ? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? a. be [NATIONALITY]							
		NET proud	NET not proud	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	I am not ... (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	14	43	43	10	4	1	0
	Christian	88	12	47	40	9	3	0	0
	Unaffiliated	79	21	21	57	14	7	0	0
Belgium	Total	81	14	37	44	10	3	4	2
	Christian	84	12	40	44	9	3	3	1
	Unaffiliated	75	18	31	44	13	5	4	3
Denmark	Total	88	10	48	40	9	2	1	1
	Christian	93	6	53	40	5	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	78	18	37	41	15	3	1	2
Finland	Total	94	4	59	35	3	1	1	1
	Christian	95	4	63	31	3	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	92	6	46	46	4	2	0	2
France	Total	85	13	41	44	11	3	1	1
	Christian	88	11	46	42	9	2	0	1
	Unaffiliated	80	19	32	48	14	5	0	1
Germany	Total	78	21	32	46	15	6	1	0
	Christian	81	18	37	44	13	5	0	0
	Unaffiliated	69	29	17	52	21	9	1	0
Ireland	Total	85	9	53	32	7	2	4	2
	Christian	87	9	56	31	7	1	3	1
	Unaffiliated	78	10	42	37	8	2	8	3
Italy	Total	84	14	45	39	11	3	1	1
	Christian	87	13	50	37	10	3	0	0
	Unaffiliated	78	20	21	57	14	6	1	1
Netherlands	Total	85	12	39	46	7	5	2	1
	Christian	88	9	44	44	5	4	2	1
	Unaffiliated	83	15	34	50	9	6	1	1
Norway	Total	92	5	61	32	4	1	2	1
	Christian	96	2	67	29	2	0	1	1
	Unaffiliated	88	8	52	36	6	2	1	2
Portugal	Total	93	4	69	24	3	1	2	1
	Christian	95	3	72	23	2	1	2	1
	Unaffiliated	87	10	56	31	8	1	2	1
Spain	Total	79	15	54	25	10	5	3	3
	Christian	85	10	60	24	7	3	3	2
	Unaffiliated	67	26	40	27	16	10	2	6
Sweden	Total	85	10	51	34	7	2	2	2
	Christian	91	5	59	32	4	1	2	1
	Unaffiliated	80	15	42	39	11	4	2	3
Switzerland	Total	84	14	41	43	11	3	1	0
	Christian	89	10	47	42	8	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	68	28	22	46	22	6	3	1
United Kingdom	Total	86	12	38	48	9	3	2	0
	Christian	89	9	42	47	8	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	79	18	28	51	14	5	2	0

## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q48b. How proud are you to ... ? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? b. be European							
		NET proud	NET not proud	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	I am not ... (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	69	30	28	41	25	6	0	1
	Christian	67	32	29	38	27	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	78	22	21	56	15	7	0	0
Belgium	Total	79	18	34	45	11	7	1	2
	Christian	82	16	36	46	11	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	76	21	32	44	12	9	1	2
Denmark	Total	82	14	35	47	11	3	1	4
	Christian	87	10	38	49	8	2	1	2
	Unaffiliated	72	21	28	44	17	4	1	6
Finland	Total	87	11	45	42	7	4	0	2
	Christian	88	9	47	41	6	4	0	2
	Unaffiliated	83	17	37	46	11	5	0	1
France	Total	73	26	31	42	20	6	0	1
	Christian	73	26	33	41	21	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	71	27	24	47	21	6	1	1
Germany	Total	66	33	25	41	27	6	1	1
	Christian	67	32	28	39	27	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	64	34	18	46	25	9	1	1
Ireland	Total	72	24	33	39	19	4	2	2
	Christian	72	25	32	40	21	4	1	2
	Unaffiliated	79	17	38	42	12	5	2	1
Italy	Total	64	33	28	37	28	5	1	2
	Christian	64	35	29	35	30	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	66	30	18	48	23	7	0	4
Netherlands	Total	79	18	31	48	10	8	1	2
	Christian	84	13	35	50	7	6	0	2
	Unaffiliated	76	22	27	49	13	9	1	1
Norway	Total	84	9	45	38	7	2	1	6
	Christian	88	6	51	37	5	1	1	5
	Unaffiliated	79	13	38	41	10	4	1	7
Portugal	Total	86	9	56	30	6	2	3	2
	Christian	87	9	58	28	6	2	2	2
	Unaffiliated	86	10	45	41	7	3	3	1
Spain	Total	78	16	48	31	10	6	2	4
	Christian	83	12	54	30	8	5	1	3
	Unaffiliated	68	25	34	34	14	10	2	6
Sweden	Total	80	15	43	37	11	4	1	4
	Christian	85	11	47	38	9	2	1	3
	Unaffiliated	75	19	37	39	13	7	1	5
Switzerland	Total	64	34	27	37	29	5	1	1
	Christian	66	32	30	36	27	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	54	43	17	37	36	7	1	3
United Kingdom	Total	62	36	20	41	27	9	1	1
	Christian	61	37	20	41	30	8	1	1
	Unaffiliated	63	33	21	42	21	12	1	3



## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF HAS CURRENT RELIGION (QCURREL = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10 OR QCURRELD = 1, 2)

		Q48c. How proud are you to ... ? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? c. be [RESPONDENT RELIGION]								
		NET proud	NET not proud	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	I am not ... (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused	
Austria	Total	66	31	26	40	21	10	0	2	
	Christian	66	31	24	42	22	10	0	2	
	Unaffiliated	57	41	30	27	19	22	0	2	
Belgium	Total	73	19	29	44	12	7	2	6	
	Christian	75	19	27	48	14	5	2	4	
	Unaffiliated	64	22	29	36	11	11	3	11	
Denmark	Total	73	19	30	42	15	4	2	7	
	Christian	77	17	30	46	14	2	2	5	
	Unaffiliated	55	28	24	31	21	7	3	14	
Finland	Total	77	18	38	39	11	7	1	4	
	Christian	79	17	39	40	10	6	1	4	
	Unaffiliated	58	32	22	37	17	16	0	9	
France	Total	67	28	34	33	19	9	1	3	
	Christian	67	29	31	36	21	9	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	55	33	28	26	17	16	3	9	
Germany	Total	61	37	24	37	26	11	0	2	
	Christian	62	35	23	39	26	9	0	2	
	Unaffiliated	42	55	20	22	30	25	0	3	
Ireland	Total	71	26	37	34	18	8	1	3	
	Christian	72	26	36	35	19	7	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	58	35	30	28	16	19	1	6	
Italy	Total	77	21	36	41	15	6	1	2	
	Christian	78	20	36	42	15	5	1	1	
	Unaffiliated	60	33	21	39	13	20	2	5	
Netherlands	Total	73	22	35	39	12	10	1	3	
	Christian	78	19	33	44	11	8	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	56	37	25	31	17	20	1	6	
Norway	Total	73	18	44	29	12	6	2	8	
	Christian	77	16	45	32	11	4	2	6	
	Unaffiliated	56	27	32	23	14	13	1	16	
Portugal	Total	92	6	66	26	3	3	1	2	
	Christian	93	5	67	26	3	2	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	79	13	44	35	3	10	2	6	
Spain	Total	80	14	48	32	11	4	1	5	
	Christian	82	14	50	32	11	3	1	3	
	Unaffiliated	68	20	35	33	11	9	0	12	
Sweden	Total	67	23	36	31	16	8	2	7	
	Christian	70	23	36	34	17	7	2	4	
	Unaffiliated	55	27	25	30	16	11	2	16	
Switzerland	Total	63	35	27	36	24	11	1	1	
	Christian	64	34	28	36	23	11	1	1	
	Unaffiliated	48	48	21	28	34	15	1	2	
United Kingdom	Total	60	38	25	35	27	11	1	1	
	Christian	61	38	25	36	28	10	1	1	
	Unaffiliated	46	45	19	27	26	19	2	7	

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49a. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? a. To have been born in [COUNTRY]						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	53	46	21	32	33	13	1
	Christian	55	44	22	33	32	12	1
	Unaffiliated	45	55	15	30	37	18	0
Belgium	Total	49	49	25	24	26	23	2
	Christian	56	43	30	25	25	18	2
	Unaffiliated	43	56	17	25	28	28	1
Denmark	Total	36	63	17	19	38	25	1
	Christian	43	56	21	22	38	18	1
	Unaffiliated	21	78	8	13	40	37	1
Finland	Total	51	47	21	30	27	20	1
	Christian	54	44	24	31	26	18	2
	Unaffiliated	41	59	12	28	31	27	1
France	Total	48	50	22	26	32	17	2
	Christian	53	45	27	26	32	13	2
	Unaffiliated	40	58	14	26	33	25	1
Germany	Total	48	51	20	29	33	17	1
	Christian	53	47	22	31	31	16	0
	Unaffiliated	38	60	15	23	41	19	2
Ireland	Total	59	39	28	31	27	12	2
	Christian	62	36	32	31	26	10	2
	Unaffiliated	47	52	13	34	29	22	1
Italy	Total	68	31	31	37	22	8	1
	Christian	70	29	33	37	22	7	1
	Unaffiliated	58	42	20	37	28	14	0
Netherlands	Total	41	58	19	21	30	29	1
	Christian	50	49	24	27	28	21	1
	Unaffiliated	34	65	17	18	31	33	1
Norway	Total	41	58	19	22	29	29	1
	Christian	47	52	23	24	30	21	1
	Unaffiliated	34	65	14	20	29	37	1
Portugal	Total	81	18	57	23	9	9	2
	Christian	83	15	60	23	7	8	2
	Unaffiliated	67	33	42	25	18	14	1
Spain	Total	66	30	44	22	17	13	4
	Christian	72	23	51	22	15	8	4
	Unaffiliated	52	45	30	22	22	23	3
Sweden	Total	22	77	9	13	27	50	1
	Christian	25	73	10	15	30	43	2
	Unaffiliated	16	83	6	9	23	60	1
Switzerland	Total	58	41	26	32	27	14	0
	Christian	61	38	29	32	26	13	0
	Unaffiliated	48	51	19	30	34	18	0
United Kingdom	Total	57	43	23	34	31	12	0
	Christian	59	40	25	35	30	10	0
	Unaffiliated	51	49	17	33	36	14	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49b. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? b. To be able to speak [NATIONAL/DOMINANT LANGUAGE]						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	15	58	27	11	3	0
	Christian	85	15	58	27	11	3	0
	Unaffiliated	87	13	56	31	10	3	0
Belgium	Total	86	14	55	31	10	4	0
	Christian	86	14	57	29	11	3	0
	Unaffiliated	84	15	52	32	9	6	1
Denmark	Total	93	7	55	38	5	1	1
	Christian	95	5	59	36	4	1	0
	Unaffiliated	89	10	46	43	8	2	1
Finland	Total	68	31	22	45	21	10	1
	Christian	70	28	23	47	18	10	1
	Unaffiliated	59	41	18	41	27	14	0
France	Total	88	11	58	30	9	2	1
	Christian	88	11	58	30	10	1	1
	Unaffiliated	88	11	58	30	8	2	1
Germany	Total	86	14	59	27	11	4	0
	Christian	86	14	58	28	10	3	0
	Unaffiliated	86	13	64	23	10	3	0
Ireland	Total	82	17	60	22	13	4	1
	Christian	82	18	60	22	14	4	1
	Unaffiliated	87	12	64	23	6	5	1
Italy	Total	87	13	58	28	10	2	0
	Christian	87	13	59	28	11	2	0
	Unaffiliated	88	11	61	28	6	6	0
Netherlands	Total	96	4	79	17	2	2	0
	Christian	97	2	81	17	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	96	4	77	19	2	2	0
Norway	Total	97	3	77	20	2	1	0
	Christian	98	2	81	17	1	1	0
	Unaffiliated	96	4	70	25	3	2	0
Portugal	Total	95	5	77	18	3	2	1
	Christian	95	4	79	16	2	2	1
	Unaffiliated	93	7	66	27	4	2	0
Spain	Total	89	10	64	25	6	4	1
	Christian	91	7	69	22	5	3	1
	Unaffiliated	83	16	52	30	9	7	1
Sweden	Total	89	10	58	31	5	5	1
	Christian	93	6	62	31	4	3	0
	Unaffiliated	85	14	51	34	7	7	1
Switzerland	Total	86	14	55	31	10	3	0
	Christian	88	12	56	32	9	3	0
	Unaffiliated	83	17	56	27	11	6	0
United Kingdom	Total	83	17	55	27	14	3	0
	Christian	82	18	54	27	15	3	0
	Unaffiliated	84	15	61	23	12	3	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49c. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? c. To be a Christian						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	39	61	14	24	33	28	1
	Christian	45	54	17	28	33	21	1
	Unaffiliated	9	90	3	6	33	58	0
Belgium	Total	19	80	6	12	33	47	1
	Christian	30	69	10	20	40	29	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1	3	24	70	1
Denmark	Total	19	80	8	11	40	40	1
	Christian	28	71	12	16	46	25	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0	1	29	68	1
Finland	Total	32	67	10	22	31	36	1
	Christian	40	59	13	27	33	26	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1	6	25	68	1
France	Total	32	65	15	17	30	36	3
	Christian	44	54	21	23	33	20	2
	Unaffiliated	7	90	3	4	23	66	3
Germany	Total	34	64	11	22	29	35	2
	Christian	44	55	15	29	31	24	1
	Unaffiliated	8	89	4	5	24	64	3
Ireland	Total	48	49	22	26	28	21	3
	Christian	56	42	25	30	27	15	2
	Unaffiliated	20	78	11	8	32	45	3
Italy	Total	53	45	22	30	28	17	2
	Christian	62	38	26	35	26	12	1
	Unaffiliated	13	83	3	9	45	38	4
Netherlands	Total	22	77	11	11	26	51	1
	Christian	42	57	22	20	30	27	1
	Unaffiliated	5	94	1	4	24	70	1
Norway	Total	21	78	8	13	24	53	1
	Christian	35	63	13	22	30	34	1
	Unaffiliated	5	95	1	4	18	76	1
Portugal	Total	62	36	37	25	13	23	2
	Christian	71	27	43	28	11	15	2
	Unaffiliated	15	84	5	10	19	65	1
Spain	Total	38	59	21	18	19	40	3
	Christian	52	45	30	22	21	24	3
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2	8	15	73	2
Sweden	Total	15	84	6	9	24	60	2
	Christian	24	74	10	14	30	44	2
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1	3	16	79	1
Switzerland	Total	42	58	18	24	29	28	0
	Christian	52	48	22	30	28	20	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	5	6	31	59	0
United Kingdom	Total	34	65	14	20	37	29	1
	Christian	43	57	17	25	39	18	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	6	4	30	59	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49d. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? d. To respect the country's institutions and laws						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	94	6	73	21	6	0	0
	Christian	95	5	75	20	5	1	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	69	22	8	0	0
Belgium	Total	95	4	77	18	2	1	1
	Christian	95	5	76	19	3	2	1
	Unaffiliated	96	4	78	18	2	2	0
Denmark	Total	98	2	77	21	2	1	0
	Christian	99	1	80	19	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	97	3	72	24	2	1	0
Finland	Total	98	2	76	22	1	1	0
	Christian	98	1	78	20	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	94	6	68	26	3	3	0
France	Total	91	8	71	20	6	2	1
	Christian	92	7	72	20	6	1	1
	Unaffiliated	91	8	71	19	6	3	1
Germany	Total	93	7	72	21	6	1	0
	Christian	94	6	73	21	5	1	0
	Unaffiliated	94	5	75	19	5	1	1
Ireland	Total	91	7	73	19	6	1	1
	Christian	92	7	75	17	6	1	1
	Unaffiliated	90	9	62	28	6	3	1
Italy	Total	91	8	70	21	6	2	1
	Christian	92	8	72	20	6	2	1
	Unaffiliated	90	10	67	24	8	2	0
Netherlands	Total	97	2	82	15	1	1	1
	Christian	97	2	84	14	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	80	18	1	1	1
Norway	Total	98	2	90	8	1	0	0
	Christian	98	2	92	6	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	88	9	1	1	0
Portugal	Total	96	3	81	15	2	1	1
	Christian	96	2	83	13	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	94	5	69	25	4	1	1
Spain	Total	87	11	67	20	7	4	2
	Christian	89	9	71	18	6	2	3
	Unaffiliated	83	15	59	24	8	7	2
Sweden	Total	96	3	83	13	1	2	1
	Christian	98	1	88	11	0	1	0
	Unaffiliated	93	5	78	15	2	3	1
Switzerland	Total	93	7	68	25	6	1	0
	Christian	94	6	70	24	4	1	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	64	27	7	1	0
United Kingdom	Total	92	8	69	22	7	1	0
	Christian	93	7	70	22	7	0	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	70	21	6	2	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49e. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? e. To have [NATIONALITY] family background						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	57	43	24	33	31	13	0
	Christian	58	42	24	34	30	12	0
	Unaffiliated	50	50	19	31	35	15	0
Belgium	Total	42	56	18	24	31	25	2
	Christian	49	49	22	27	31	18	1
	Unaffiliated	35	63	13	22	31	32	2
Denmark	Total	35	63	15	20	38	25	2
	Christian	45	54	19	26	39	15	1
	Unaffiliated	18	79	7	11	38	41	3
Finland	Total	51	48	17	34	28	20	1
	Christian	54	45	19	35	27	17	1
	Unaffiliated	37	62	10	27	32	31	1
France	Total	53	44	23	29	29	15	3
	Christian	58	40	29	29	28	11	2
	Unaffiliated	43	51	13	31	29	22	6
Germany	Total	49	51	19	30	33	18	1
	Christian	54	45	21	33	31	15	0
	Unaffiliated	35	63	14	21	41	22	2
Ireland	Total	64	34	30	33	25	10	2
	Christian	65	33	32	33	25	8	2
	Unaffiliated	60	39	19	41	23	16	1
Italy	Total	75	25	36	39	18	7	1
	Christian	76	23	40	36	18	5	1
	Unaffiliated	71	29	20	51	17	11	0
Netherlands	Total	38	61	14	24	33	28	1
	Christian	49	50	20	29	30	19	2
	Unaffiliated	32	67	9	22	34	33	1
Norway	Total	40	56	18	22	27	29	4
	Christian	47	48	20	27	26	22	5
	Unaffiliated	32	65	13	19	28	37	3
Portugal	Total	80	19	54	26	9	10	2
	Christian	83	15	58	26	7	8	2
	Unaffiliated	62	38	35	27	17	20	0
Spain	Total	59	37	36	23	16	20	4
	Christian	68	28	44	24	15	13	4
	Unaffiliated	42	55	20	22	20	35	3
Sweden	Total	21	78	7	13	28	50	1
	Christian	25	74	9	17	31	43	1
	Unaffiliated	16	83	6	10	23	60	1
Switzerland	Total	61	39	29	31	28	11	1
	Christian	64	36	34	30	26	9	0
	Unaffiliated	52	48	15	37	33	15	0
United Kingdom	Total	58	42	23	35	30	12	0
	Christian	58	42	25	33	33	9	0
	Unaffiliated	59	40	16	42	24	16	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q50. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement: "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	49	9	38	23	26	4
	Christian	51	45	9	41	23	22	4
	Unaffiliated	27	73	7	20	23	50	0
Belgium	Total	23	75	6	17	27	47	2
	Christian	27	71	7	20	31	40	2
	Unaffiliated	19	79	5	15	22	56	2
Denmark	Total	44	51	16	28	26	25	5
	Christian	48	47	17	31	27	20	5
	Unaffiliated	35	61	11	24	27	34	4
Finland	Total	49	46	11	38	31	15	4
	Christian	53	42	12	41	30	13	5
	Unaffiliated	37	60	8	28	37	23	4
France	Total	36	61	7	29	23	38	3
	Christian	47	51	9	38	23	28	2
	Unaffiliated	14	83	1	13	25	59	3
Germany	Total	45	51	9	36	21	30	4
	Christian	51	45	10	41	20	25	5
	Unaffiliated	29	69	7	22	23	45	3
Ireland	Total	42	53	9	34	26	27	5
	Christian	46	49	9	37	25	24	5
	Unaffiliated	27	69	5	22	29	41	4
Italy	Total	47	49	9	38	22	27	4
	Christian	53	42	10	43	20	22	5
	Unaffiliated	14	84	2	12	32	52	2
Netherlands	Total	31	67	11	20	22	45	2
	Christian	36	62	12	24	23	38	2
	Unaffiliated	25	74	9	15	22	52	1
Norway	Total	58	38	17	41	21	17	5
	Christian	61	34	18	43	19	14	5
	Unaffiliated	53	43	14	39	24	19	4
Portugal	Total	47	48	24	23	21	27	5
	Christian	51	44	27	24	21	23	5
	Unaffiliated	27	71	13	14	20	51	2
Spain	Total	20	75	8	12	26	49	5
	Christian	24	71	9	14	29	42	5
	Unaffiliated	10	85	3	7	19	66	5
Sweden	Total	26	69	7	19	15	55	5
	Christian	27	68	6	21	16	52	5
	Unaffiliated	23	73	7	16	13	60	4
Switzerland	Total	50	48	10	40	18	30	2
	Christian	58	40	12	46	15	25	2
	Unaffiliated	25	75	1	24	26	49	1
United Kingdom	Total	46	52	11	35	24	28	2
	Christian	54	44	12	42	23	21	2
	Unaffiliated	23	75	6	17	25	50	2

## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		QMARRIED. Are you currently married, in a civil partnership, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?							
		Married	In a civil partnership	Living with a partner	Divorced	Separated	Widowed	Never been married	DK/refused
Austria	Total	65	4	12	2	1	3	13	1
	Christian	69	4	11	2	1	3	10	1
	Unaffiliated	47	4	18	3	1	1	26	0
Belgium	Total	41	10	5	11	1	8	23	0
	Christian	46	8	5	9	1	9	21	0
	Unaffiliated	33	14	5	11	2	7	27	1
Denmark	Total	40	1	14	11	1	7	25	1
	Christian	45	1	12	11	1	10	20	1
	Unaffiliated	30	2	17	11	1	3	35	0
Finland	Total	42	0	16	10	1	6	24	0
	Christian	45	0	16	10	1	7	21	0
	Unaffiliated	34	1	20	10	0	2	33	0
France	Total	56	3	12	3	2	3	22	1
	Christian	63	4	10	3	1	3	17	0
	Unaffiliated	39	3	17	4	3	3	31	1
Germany	Total	64	2	13	2	1	4	14	1
	Christian	73	2	9	2	1	4	10	0
	Unaffiliated	38	3	25	4	3	3	23	2
Ireland	Total	58	4	10	3	2	3	19	1
	Christian	61	4	10	3	2	4	17	1
	Unaffiliated	44	5	11	4	3	0	30	2
Italy	Total	65	5	9	3	2	2	14	0
	Christian	69	4	9	3	2	2	11	0
	Unaffiliated	53	10	11	2	3	1	20	0
Netherlands	Total	42	4	10	10	2	8	24	0
	Christian	51	3	8	8	1	12	17	0
	Unaffiliated	35	6	13	9	2	5	30	0
Norway	Total	40	5	11	8	1	7	26	1
	Christian	49	4	8	8	1	10	18	1
	Unaffiliated	30	7	15	7	2	3	34	1
Portugal	Total	53	10	1	6	2	6	21	0
	Christian	57	9	1	6	2	7	17	0
	Unaffiliated	31	16	2	7	1	1	42	1
Spain	Total	50	5	10	5	2	7	19	1
	Christian	57	5	7	5	2	9	14	1
	Unaffiliated	37	7	16	6	2	3	29	0
Sweden	Total	41	1	19	8	4	5	21	1
	Christian	48	1	18	9	5	8	12	1
	Unaffiliated	33	0	22	7	4	3	29	1
Switzerland	Total	66	4	15	2	1	2	10	0
	Christian	70	5	13	2	1	2	7	0
	Unaffiliated	50	2	24	2	0	1	20	0
United Kingdom	Total	64	4	14	3	0	2	12	0
	Christian	70	4	12	3	0	2	9	0
	Unaffiliated	47	5	21	3	1	1	22	0



**ASK IF MARRIED, IN A CIVIL PARTNERSHIP OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (QMARRIED = 1,2,3)**

		QSPREL. And what is your [IF QMARRIED = 1, INSERT "spouse"; IF QMARRIED = 2,3, INSERT "partner"]'s religion, if any?		
		Christian	Unaffiliated	Other religion/DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	11	4
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	30	66	4
Belgium	Total	62	30	8
	Christian	86	12	3
	Unaffiliated	31	64	5
Denmark	Total	71	23	6
	Christian	90	7	3
	Unaffiliated	31	64	5
Finland	Total	82	16	2
	Christian	91	7	1
	Unaffiliated	47	51	2
France	Total	72	21	8
	Christian	94	4	2
	Unaffiliated	26	72	2
Germany	Total	79	17	3
	Christian	96	3	0
	Unaffiliated	25	73	2
Ireland	Total	85	9	5
	Christian	97	1	2
	Unaffiliated	33	65	3
Italy	Total	88	10	3
	Christian	98	1	0
	Unaffiliated	38	62	0
Netherlands	Total	47	43	10
	Christian	76	19	6
	Unaffiliated	26	70	4
Norway	Total	64	29	8
	Christian	89	7	4
	Unaffiliated	34	61	5
Portugal	Total	88	10	2
	Christian	94	4	1
	Unaffiliated	50	47	3
Spain	Total	75	21	4
	Christian	91	7	2
	Unaffiliated	41	59	1
Sweden	Total	58	35	7
	Christian	80	16	4
	Unaffiliated	28	65	6
Switzerland	Total	79	17	4
	Christian	96	4	0
	Unaffiliated	28	70	2
United Kingdom	Total	77	19	4
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	17	80	2

**ASK IF RESPONDENT IS PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF ANY CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18 WHO CURRENTLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

		QCHILDa. In what religion, if any, are you raising your child/children?		
		Christian	Unaffiliated	Other religion/DK/refused
Austria	Total	76	19	5
	Christian	93	5	2
Belgium	Total	50	43	8
	Christian	83	16	1
	Unaffiliated	17	83	0
Denmark	Total	59	36	5
	Christian	86	13	2
Finland	Total	76	22	2
	Christian	87	12	1
France	Total	60	29	10
	Christian	89	10	0
	Unaffiliated	7	90	4
Germany	Total	72	21	7
	Christian	94	5	1
	Unaffiliated	9	90	1
Ireland	Total	81	13	6
	Christian	94	4	2
Italy	Total	82	13	5
	Christian	94	5	0
Netherlands	Total	33	55	12
	Christian	67	30	3
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2
Norway	Total	41	51	8
	Christian	89	11	0
	Unaffiliated	14	82	3
Portugal	Total	78	20	2
	Christian	89	11	0
Spain	Total	68	28	4
	Christian	90	9	0
	Unaffiliated	26	71	3
Sweden	Total	44	52	4
	Christian	71	28	1
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Switzerland	Total	75	22	3
	Christian	92	7	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
United Kingdom	Total	71	25	5
	Christian	92	8	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q52a. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ..., or not? a. Religious person		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	45	54	1
	Christian	53	46	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Belgium	Total	21	78	1
	Christian	30	68	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
Denmark	Total	24	75	1
	Christian	33	66	1
	Unaffiliated	3	96	1
Finland	Total	32	66	2
	Christian	39	59	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2
France	Total	37	62	1
	Christian	49	50	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Germany	Total	41	58	1
	Christian	53	46	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Ireland	Total	47	51	2
	Christian	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	1	98	1
Italy	Total	53	46	1
	Christian	62	38	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1
Netherlands	Total	26	73	1
	Christian	50	49	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Norway	Total	27	71	1
	Christian	45	52	2
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Portugal	Total	72	26	2
	Christian	83	15	1
	Unaffiliated	12	87	2
Spain	Total	47	52	1
	Christian	66	33	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1
Sweden	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	29	69	2
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Switzerland	Total	45	54	1
	Christian	56	42	2
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
United Kingdom	Total	38	61	1
	Christian	49	50	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q52b. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ..., or not? b. Spiritual person		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	30	68	2
	Christian	35	63	2
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Belgium	Total	29	69	2
	Christian	30	68	2
	Unaffiliated	23	76	2
Denmark	Total	21	76	3
	Christian	22	76	2
	Unaffiliated	18	80	2
Finland	Total	38	59	3
	Christian	43	54	3
	Unaffiliated	19	79	1
France	Total	35	63	2
	Christian	41	57	1
	Unaffiliated	19	79	2
Germany	Total	30	69	1
	Christian	36	62	2
	Unaffiliated	10	90	1
Ireland	Total	43	54	3
	Christian	47	50	3
	Unaffiliated	22	77	1
Italy	Total	42	56	2
	Christian	47	52	2
	Unaffiliated	21	79	1
Netherlands	Total	24	74	1
	Christian	26	72	1
	Unaffiliated	20	80	0
Norway	Total	21	74	5
	Christian	26	70	4
	Unaffiliated	14	84	3
Portugal	Total	64	30	5
	Christian	70	24	6
	Unaffiliated	34	64	3
Spain	Total	52	44	3
	Christian	61	35	4
	Unaffiliated	31	66	3
Sweden	Total	27	70	3
	Christian	33	62	5
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Switzerland	Total	36	62	2
	Christian	42	56	2
	Unaffiliated	16	83	1
United Kingdom	Total	27	72	1
	Christian	31	68	1
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19a. Do you ... ? a. fast for certain periods during holy times like Lent or Ramadan		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Belgium	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Denmark	Total	3	97	0
	Christian	1	99	0
	Unaffiliated	1	99	0
Finland	Total	1	99	0
	Christian	1	99	0
	Unaffiliated	0	99	1
France	Total	13	86	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Germany	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Ireland	Total	23	76	0
	Christian	25	75	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Italy	Total	24	75	1
	Christian	26	74	1
	Unaffiliated	1	99	0
Netherlands	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	0	100	0
Norway	Total	6	93	0
	Christian	4	96	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Portugal	Total	33	67	0
	Christian	39	61	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Spain	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	24	76	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Sweden	Total	5	95	0
	Christian	3	97	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Switzerland	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	13	86	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1
United Kingdom	Total	11	88	1
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19b. Do you ... ? b. wear religious symbols, religious garments or carry them with you		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	23	76	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Belgium	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Denmark	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Finland	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
France	Total	16	83	1
	Christian	21	78	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1
Germany	Total	21	79	0
	Christian	25	74	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	1
Ireland	Total	28	71	1
	Christian	32	67	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
Italy	Total	34	66	0
	Christian	40	60	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Netherlands	Total	9	90	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Norway	Total	15	85	0
	Christian	21	79	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Portugal	Total	33	67	0
	Christian	38	61	0
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Spain	Total	19	80	0
	Christian	26	74	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Sweden	Total	10	90	0
	Christian	11	88	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Switzerland	Total	18	81	1
	Christian	23	76	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
United Kingdom	Total	17	82	1
	Christian	20	79	1
	Unaffiliated	2	96	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19c. Do you ... ? c. voluntarily give money to your church, mosque, synagogue or temple		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	24	76	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Belgium	Total	20	80	0
	Christian	27	73	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Denmark	Total	22	78	0
	Christian	25	75	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	0
Finland	Total	31	69	0
	Christian	37	63	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
France	Total	20	80	1
	Christian	23	76	0
	Unaffiliated	5	94	1
Germany	Total	24	75	0
	Christian	30	70	0
	Unaffiliated	2	97	1
Ireland	Total	36	64	1
	Christian	40	59	1
	Unaffiliated	6	94	1
Italy	Total	37	63	0
	Christian	41	59	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	1
Netherlands	Total	33	67	0
	Christian	58	42	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Norway	Total	41	59	0
	Christian	61	38	0
	Unaffiliated	17	83	0
Portugal	Total	43	57	0
	Christian	50	50	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Spain	Total	35	64	0
	Christian	49	51	0
	Unaffiliated	5	94	1
Sweden	Total	22	77	0
	Christian	33	67	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Switzerland	Total	21	78	1
	Christian	26	73	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
United Kingdom	Total	18	82	1
	Christian	21	78	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19d. Do you ... ? d. try to persuade other adults to adopt your views on God or religion		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Belgium	Total	6	93	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Denmark	Total	4	96	0
	Christian	2	98	0
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Finland	Total	6	94	0
	Christian	7	93	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
France	Total	8	91	1
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1
Germany	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Ireland	Total	12	88	1
	Christian	12	87	1
	Unaffiliated	3	96	1
Italy	Total	13	86	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Netherlands	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	15	85	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Norway	Total	8	91	1
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Portugal	Total	17	82	1
	Christian	20	80	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Spain	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Sweden	Total	7	93	0
	Christian	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Switzerland	Total	8	90	1
	Christian	9	89	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
United Kingdom	Total	8	91	1
	Christian	10	90	0
	Unaffiliated	2	98	1



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19e. Do you ... ? e. meditate		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	13	86	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	1
Belgium	Total	28	71	1
	Christian	28	71	1
	Unaffiliated	24	76	0
Denmark	Total	18	82	0
	Christian	15	84	0
	Unaffiliated	23	77	0
Finland	Total	11	89	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	18	82	0
France	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	20	79	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	1
Germany	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	14	86	0
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Ireland	Total	20	79	1
	Christian	18	80	2
	Unaffiliated	24	76	0
Italy	Total	17	83	0
	Christian	16	84	0
	Unaffiliated	14	85	0
Netherlands	Total	21	79	0
	Christian	21	79	1
	Unaffiliated	19	81	0
Norway	Total	23	76	1
	Christian	22	77	0
	Unaffiliated	22	78	0
Portugal	Total	47	53	0
	Christian	50	50	1
	Unaffiliated	28	72	0
Spain	Total	47	52	1
	Christian	51	48	1
	Unaffiliated	37	63	0
Sweden	Total	20	79	1
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	18	82	1
Switzerland	Total	13	86	1
	Christian	12	86	1
	Unaffiliated	13	86	1
United Kingdom	Total	15	85	1
	Christian	15	85	1
	Unaffiliated	14	86	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q19f. Do you ... ? f. consult the horoscope, tarot cards or see a fortune teller		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	16	84	0
	Christian	18	82	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Belgium	Total	20	80	0
	Christian	23	77	0
	Unaffiliated	14	86	0
Denmark	Total	20	80	0
	Christian	21	78	0
	Unaffiliated	16	84	0
Finland	Total	22	78	0
	Christian	24	76	0
	Unaffiliated	14	86	0
France	Total	16	84	1
	Christian	17	83	0
	Unaffiliated	13	86	1
Germany	Total	16	83	0
	Christian	19	81	0
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Ireland	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	13	87	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Italy	Total	12	88	0
	Christian	12	88	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Netherlands	Total	9	91	0
	Christian	9	91	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
Norway	Total	18	81	1
	Christian	19	80	1
	Unaffiliated	16	84	0
Portugal	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	13	87	0
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0
Spain	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	14	85	1
	Unaffiliated	9	91	0
Sweden	Total	8	92	0
	Christian	8	92	0
	Unaffiliated	7	93	0
Switzerland	Total	13	87	0
	Christian	14	85	1
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0
United Kingdom	Total	13	86	1
	Christian	15	84	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20a. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? a. I have a soul as well as a physical body						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	64	34	27	38	20	14	2
	Christian	72	26	29	43	16	10	2
	Unaffiliated	25	72	8	17	39	33	2
Belgium	Total	66	28	31	35	11	17	6
	Christian	75	20	37	38	10	10	5
	Unaffiliated	52	42	19	33	14	28	6
Denmark	Total	68	27	42	26	11	16	5
	Christian	75	21	47	27	9	11	5
	Unaffiliated	52	44	26	26	14	30	4
Finland	Total	73	22	42	30	10	12	5
	Christian	78	16	47	32	8	8	5
	Unaffiliated	51	42	24	27	16	26	7
France	Total	54	41	25	30	21	20	5
	Christian	62	35	27	35	19	16	3
	Unaffiliated	33	57	13	20	28	29	10
Germany	Total	57	40	24	33	22	18	3
	Christian	68	30	29	39	18	13	2
	Unaffiliated	26	69	9	17	34	35	5
Ireland	Total	62	34	31	31	16	18	5
	Christian	67	29	33	34	14	15	4
	Unaffiliated	32	62	16	16	29	34	6
Italy	Total	66	30	34	32	16	14	4
	Christian	70	26	37	33	14	12	3
	Unaffiliated	43	50	19	24	25	24	7
Netherlands	Total	69	26	44	25	10	16	5
	Christian	80	16	57	23	5	11	4
	Unaffiliated	59	36	31	28	15	22	5
Norway	Total	70	25	50	20	10	15	5
	Christian	83	12	62	21	7	6	5
	Unaffiliated	52	43	33	19	16	27	5
Portugal	Total	80	14	60	20	6	8	6
	Christian	84	10	64	19	4	6	7
	Unaffiliated	56	38	34	23	15	23	5
Spain	Total	65	26	34	30	11	16	9
	Christian	76	15	42	34	8	7	9
	Unaffiliated	39	50	17	22	17	33	11
Sweden	Total	39	54	25	13	9	45	7
	Christian	48	45	33	15	8	36	7
	Unaffiliated	24	69	14	10	9	59	7
Switzerland	Total	56	42	26	31	24	18	2
	Christian	64	35	30	34	20	15	1
	Unaffiliated	32	64	8	24	40	25	4
United Kingdom	Total	49	47	22	27	25	22	4
	Christian	56	42	26	30	22	20	2
	Unaffiliated	26	66	10	16	37	28	8

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20b. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? b. I feel a connection to something that cannot be seen or measured scientifically						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	49	49	14	35	24	25	1
	Christian	55	44	15	40	23	21	1
	Unaffiliated	19	81	3	15	29	51	1
Belgium	Total	42	53	17	25	20	33	5
	Christian	49	46	20	29	21	26	4
	Unaffiliated	29	67	10	19	20	46	4
Denmark	Total	45	52	21	24	16	36	3
	Christian	50	46	23	28	17	29	4
	Unaffiliated	30	69	13	17	17	52	1
Finland	Total	46	51	20	25	17	34	4
	Christian	51	45	22	29	17	28	4
	Unaffiliated	26	71	12	14	17	54	3
France	Total	45	51	17	28	20	31	4
	Christian	52	45	18	33	20	24	4
	Unaffiliated	27	69	12	16	24	45	4
Germany	Total	42	56	14	28	25	31	2
	Christian	53	45	17	36	23	21	2
	Unaffiliated	9	90	2	7	28	62	1
Ireland	Total	52	44	21	31	20	24	5
	Christian	55	40	20	35	19	21	4
	Unaffiliated	27	70	15	12	26	44	3
Italy	Total	55	41	23	32	20	21	4
	Christian	60	36	24	36	20	17	4
	Unaffiliated	26	70	13	13	25	45	4
Netherlands	Total	49	50	27	22	13	37	1
	Christian	65	33	38	27	12	21	2
	Unaffiliated	33	66	14	19	16	51	1
Norway	Total	45	52	26	19	13	39	4
	Christian	62	34	36	26	12	22	3
	Unaffiliated	22	75	11	11	14	61	3
Portugal	Total	59	32	40	20	11	21	9
	Christian	63	27	43	20	11	16	9
	Unaffiliated	39	57	22	17	10	47	4
Spain	Total	47	45	22	25	16	28	8
	Christian	52	37	24	28	17	21	10
	Unaffiliated	31	64	14	17	18	46	5
Sweden	Total	39	57	23	16	10	47	4
	Christian	47	48	30	17	8	40	4
	Unaffiliated	26	71	13	14	12	59	3
Switzerland	Total	46	52	16	30	23	29	2
	Christian	54	45	18	35	22	23	2
	Unaffiliated	18	80	4	14	26	54	2
United Kingdom	Total	35	63	12	23	27	37	2
	Christian	41	57	14	28	28	30	1
	Unaffiliated	15	83	5	9	26	57	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20c. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? c. When people die, that is the end; there is NO life after death						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	31	66	10	21	33	32	3
	Christian	24	72	6	18	37	35	4
	Unaffiliated	67	32	26	41	14	18	1
Belgium	Total	51	39	33	18	17	23	10
	Christian	44	46	27	17	20	25	10
	Unaffiliated	66	25	46	20	11	13	9
Denmark	Total	52	42	36	16	18	23	6
	Christian	48	46	30	18	20	26	6
	Unaffiliated	64	29	50	14	17	12	7
Finland	Total	42	50	25	18	26	24	8
	Christian	36	55	20	17	28	27	9
	Unaffiliated	63	30	42	21	20	10	7
France	Total	32	62	13	18	23	38	7
	Christian	21	73	6	15	28	45	6
	Unaffiliated	57	32	30	28	14	18	10
Germany	Total	37	59	17	20	28	31	4
	Christian	27	69	10	16	34	34	4
	Unaffiliated	68	28	37	31	10	18	4
Ireland	Total	31	62	14	17	23	39	7
	Christian	25	68	9	16	26	42	7
	Unaffiliated	63	28	32	32	13	15	9
Italy	Total	30	63	12	18	22	41	6
	Christian	25	70	10	15	24	45	6
	Unaffiliated	61	30	23	39	12	18	9
Netherlands	Total	41	51	27	14	19	32	8
	Christian	28	65	16	13	22	44	6
	Unaffiliated	55	34	39	16	18	16	11
Norway	Total	46	43	32	14	14	30	10
	Christian	34	56	20	15	16	40	10
	Unaffiliated	64	25	49	16	12	13	11
Portugal	Total	41	41	30	12	12	29	18
	Christian	38	43	27	11	13	31	18
	Unaffiliated	56	28	42	14	11	17	16
Spain	Total	40	43	23	18	19	24	17
	Christian	36	46	19	17	21	25	18
	Unaffiliated	53	32	33	20	15	17	16
Sweden	Total	50	39	36	14	11	29	11
	Christian	44	48	30	14	10	37	8
	Unaffiliated	61	25	47	14	11	14	14
Switzerland	Total	29	67	13	17	29	38	3
	Christian	21	76	7	14	33	43	3
	Unaffiliated	59	36	32	27	16	20	4
United Kingdom	Total	36	60	16	20	26	34	4
	Christian	26	71	10	16	31	40	3
	Unaffiliated	68	26	34	34	12	15	6

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20d. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? d. There are NO spiritual forces in the universe, only the laws of nature						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	68	10	19	37	31	3
	Christian	23	74	8	15	41	33	3
	Unaffiliated	62	36	23	39	15	22	2
Belgium	Total	61	33	33	28	14	18	6
	Christian	56	38	26	30	18	20	6
	Unaffiliated	74	20	46	28	10	10	6
Denmark	Total	52	42	31	21	23	19	6
	Christian	48	46	27	21	25	22	6
	Unaffiliated	65	30	42	23	21	10	5
Finland	Total	49	43	26	22	26	17	8
	Christian	44	47	21	23	28	19	9
	Unaffiliated	68	28	45	24	19	9	4
France	Total	36	60	14	21	24	36	4
	Christian	26	70	8	18	28	42	4
	Unaffiliated	59	37	29	30	19	18	3
Germany	Total	35	62	14	21	33	29	4
	Christian	25	71	8	17	39	32	4
	Unaffiliated	66	33	32	34	15	18	1
Ireland	Total	35	59	15	20	25	34	6
	Christian	30	65	11	18	28	37	6
	Unaffiliated	60	33	29	31	17	16	7
Italy	Total	35	62	13	22	26	36	4
	Christian	29	67	12	18	28	39	4
	Unaffiliated	59	38	19	40	17	21	3
Netherlands	Total	49	46	31	18	22	24	5
	Christian	42	54	22	20	25	29	4
	Unaffiliated	58	37	41	18	21	15	5
Norway	Total	48	43	33	15	16	27	9
	Christian	38	53	23	15	19	35	9
	Unaffiliated	63	29	47	16	14	15	9
Portugal	Total	52	38	33	19	15	23	10
	Christian	50	40	30	20	16	24	10
	Unaffiliated	68	27	51	17	12	15	5
Spain	Total	52	37	27	25	19	18	11
	Christian	45	43	21	25	22	21	12
	Unaffiliated	68	24	41	27	13	11	8
Sweden	Total	54	37	36	18	11	26	9
	Christian	46	47	28	18	11	36	8
	Unaffiliated	67	22	49	18	11	11	11
Switzerland	Total	32	66	10	22	28	38	2
	Christian	23	75	6	18	31	43	2
	Unaffiliated	64	34	24	40	14	20	2
United Kingdom	Total	34	62	13	21	27	35	4
	Christian	24	72	8	16	31	41	4
	Unaffiliated	65	31	30	35	15	16	4

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20e. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? e. Religion gives meaning and purpose to my life						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	53	14	33	26	26	1
	Christian	54	45	15	39	25	20	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	2	5	36	57	0
Belgium	Total	34	65	14	21	20	45	1
	Christian	48	52	19	28	24	27	1
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2	8	15	73	2
Denmark	Total	36	62	16	20	19	43	2
	Christian	47	51	20	27	22	29	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2	6	16	74	2
Finland	Total	38	60	15	23	24	37	1
	Christian	47	52	18	28	26	26	1
	Unaffiliated	8	91	3	5	17	74	1
France	Total	38	60	13	25	22	38	2
	Christian	48	50	15	33	22	28	2
	Unaffiliated	7	89	2	5	26	64	4
Germany	Total	43	56	12	30	25	31	1
	Christian	54	45	15	40	24	20	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1	4	29	65	1
Ireland	Total	50	48	23	27	20	27	3
	Christian	57	40	25	32	18	22	2
	Unaffiliated	6	91	1	5	34	58	2
Italy	Total	54	44	24	30	24	20	2
	Christian	61	37	27	35	22	15	2
	Unaffiliated	11	86	3	8	38	49	3
Netherlands	Total	37	62	23	14	16	46	1
	Christian	64	35	41	23	16	18	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	2	5	17	75	0
Norway	Total	40	59	22	17	14	45	2
	Christian	62	36	36	25	16	20	2
	Unaffiliated	9	90	2	6	13	78	1
Portugal	Total	64	32	36	28	11	21	4
	Christian	74	22	41	33	10	12	4
	Unaffiliated	13	85	8	5	15	70	2
Spain	Total	39	56	17	22	20	36	5
	Christian	52	42	23	29	21	20	6
	Unaffiliated	7	91	2	4	20	72	2
Sweden	Total	25	74	12	13	12	62	2
	Christian	37	61	18	19	15	47	2
	Unaffiliated	4	95	2	2	8	86	1
Switzerland	Total	44	55	16	28	25	30	1
	Christian	54	45	19	35	22	23	1
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2	7	37	53	1
United Kingdom	Total	37	62	15	22	24	38	2
	Christian	46	53	18	28	22	31	1
	Unaffiliated	7	90	2	6	30	59	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20f. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? f. Religion helps me choose between right and wrong						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	51	17	30	24	27	2
	Christian	54	45	19	35	23	22	1
	Unaffiliated	5	87	0	4	32	55	9
Belgium	Total	37	61	14	23	18	42	3
	Christian	49	48	19	31	21	28	2
	Unaffiliated	14	82	2	12	16	66	3
Denmark	Total	31	67	13	18	15	52	2
	Christian	40	57	15	24	16	42	3
	Unaffiliated	8	91	2	5	14	77	2
Finland	Total	47	50	20	28	18	32	2
	Christian	56	41	23	33	19	22	3
	Unaffiliated	15	83	5	10	15	68	1
France	Total	39	57	18	21	20	36	4
	Christian	49	49	22	27	20	29	2
	Unaffiliated	10	79	3	7	23	56	11
Germany	Total	44	53	18	26	23	31	3
	Christian	56	43	23	33	22	22	1
	Unaffiliated	5	87	1	4	27	60	8
Ireland	Total	52	45	28	24	19	26	3
	Christian	60	38	32	28	17	21	2
	Unaffiliated	11	85	4	7	33	52	4
Italy	Total	57	39	33	25	18	21	4
	Christian	64	33	37	27	17	17	2
	Unaffiliated	16	73	4	11	31	42	11
Netherlands	Total	40	59	24	16	14	45	1
	Christian	66	33	40	26	14	19	1
	Unaffiliated	11	88	4	7	16	72	1
Norway	Total	44	54	26	19	12	42	2
	Christian	65	33	40	26	13	20	2
	Unaffiliated	17	82	5	11	10	72	1
Portugal	Total	62	33	37	25	10	23	4
	Christian	70	25	42	28	10	15	5
	Unaffiliated	19	80	6	13	11	68	1
Spain	Total	45	52	20	25	19	33	3
	Christian	58	38	26	32	19	19	4
	Unaffiliated	13	84	5	8	19	66	3
Sweden	Total	30	67	14	16	10	57	2
	Christian	43	54	22	22	11	42	3
	Unaffiliated	9	89	3	7	9	80	2
Switzerland	Total	46	51	21	24	22	29	3
	Christian	57	42	27	30	21	21	1
	Unaffiliated	7	84	2	4	32	52	9
United Kingdom	Total	39	58	16	22	23	35	3
	Christian	48	51	20	27	23	28	1
	Unaffiliated	9	81	2	7	26	55	10



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20g. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? g. Overall, religion causes more harm than good						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	27	70	7	20	34	36	3
	Christian	22	76	5	17	38	38	2
	Unaffiliated	57	35	15	41	19	16	8
Belgium	Total	44	48	16	28	24	25	7
	Christian	46	47	14	32	23	24	7
	Unaffiliated	42	50	18	24	25	25	8
Denmark	Total	47	48	23	24	24	25	4
	Christian	43	53	17	26	25	27	4
	Unaffiliated	60	35	37	23	21	14	5
Finland	Total	41	54	15	26	34	20	5
	Christian	35	60	11	24	36	23	5
	Unaffiliated	60	35	27	32	26	9	5
France	Total	37	57	12	25	24	33	5
	Christian	28	67	7	22	28	39	5
	Unaffiliated	61	30	25	37	16	14	8
Germany	Total	27	69	8	20	34	35	4
	Christian	20	78	5	14	37	40	3
	Unaffiliated	50	43	15	35	24	19	7
Ireland	Total	33	63	12	21	26	37	5
	Christian	29	68	9	20	27	40	4
	Unaffiliated	50	41	23	27	26	15	9
Italy	Total	28	66	8	20	26	40	6
	Christian	25	71	6	18	28	43	4
	Unaffiliated	44	39	16	28	19	20	17
Netherlands	Total	42	55	20	22	25	30	3
	Christian	35	62	15	20	26	36	3
	Unaffiliated	49	47	26	24	27	20	3
Norway	Total	48	46	23	25	23	23	6
	Christian	40	54	13	27	24	29	6
	Unaffiliated	60	35	34	26	23	12	5
Portugal	Total	24	70	12	12	25	45	7
	Christian	20	74	9	11	24	50	6
	Unaffiliated	46	46	23	23	27	19	8
Spain	Total	31	59	13	18	28	31	10
	Christian	23	67	8	16	28	39	10
	Unaffiliated	48	43	26	22	28	15	9
Sweden	Total	50	42	28	22	16	27	8
	Christian	44	48	21	23	15	34	7
	Unaffiliated	59	32	37	22	17	16	8
Switzerland	Total	31	65	8	23	30	35	3
	Christian	26	72	7	19	34	39	2
	Unaffiliated	53	39	14	38	18	21	8
United Kingdom	Total	32	64	8	24	30	34	4
	Christian	26	73	5	21	34	38	2
	Unaffiliated	54	36	18	36	18	17	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q20h. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? h. Science makes religion unnecessary in my life						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	69	9	20	32	37	2
	Christian	22	77	5	17	37	40	1
	Unaffiliated	67	32	29	38	12	20	1
Belgium	Total	40	55	17	23	26	28	6
	Christian	30	65	8	22	32	33	5
	Unaffiliated	58	36	33	26	19	16	6
Denmark	Total	41	54	21	20	23	31	5
	Christian	30	64	12	18	29	35	6
	Unaffiliated	67	29	41	25	13	16	4
Finland	Total	34	59	14	20	30	29	7
	Christian	26	66	8	18	33	33	8
	Unaffiliated	65	31	37	27	17	15	4
France	Total	31	66	11	19	27	39	3
	Christian	23	74	6	17	31	44	3
	Unaffiliated	53	41	25	28	17	25	5
Germany	Total	31	67	10	21	32	35	2
	Christian	19	78	4	15	38	40	2
	Unaffiliated	69	30	30	40	13	16	1
Ireland	Total	28	68	10	18	24	44	4
	Christian	22	74	6	15	26	48	4
	Unaffiliated	63	36	28	35	17	19	0
Italy	Total	29	68	9	20	24	43	3
	Christian	24	74	6	18	27	47	3
	Unaffiliated	59	39	22	36	14	24	2
Netherlands	Total	36	61	20	16	23	37	3
	Christian	21	77	10	11	28	49	2
	Unaffiliated	54	44	32	22	20	24	2
Norway	Total	42	53	23	19	18	35	5
	Christian	22	75	8	14	23	52	3
	Unaffiliated	69	23	43	27	12	11	7
Portugal	Total	28	64	13	14	21	42	8
	Christian	23	68	10	13	23	46	9
	Unaffiliated	57	37	34	23	15	22	6
Spain	Total	37	54	19	18	26	28	9
	Christian	26	63	10	16	30	33	11
	Unaffiliated	63	32	39	23	16	16	5
Sweden	Total	42	52	27	16	14	38	6
	Christian	27	68	14	13	17	51	5
	Unaffiliated	65	29	45	21	10	19	5
Switzerland	Total	32	66	11	21	31	36	1
	Christian	24	74	7	17	35	40	1
	Unaffiliated	61	37	25	36	17	20	2
United Kingdom	Total	31	67	11	19	27	40	2
	Christian	19	79	5	14	32	47	2
	Unaffiliated	67	31	29	38	14	17	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		QCHREL. Now, thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?		
		Christian	Unaffiliated	Other religion/DK/refused
Austria	Total	86	11	3
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	46	53	1
Belgium	Total	83	12	5
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	71	25	4
Denmark	Total	80	16	5
	Christian	93	7	1
	Unaffiliated	61	35	4
Finland	Total	85	14	1
	Christian	90	10	0
	Unaffiliated	70	28	2
France	Total	75	17	8
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	42	54	4
Germany	Total	79	17	4
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	39	59	2
Ireland	Total	88	7	5
	Christian	98	1	1
	Unaffiliated	63	36	1
Italy	Total	88	8	5
	Christian	98	2	0
	Unaffiliated	60	39	0
Netherlands	Total	67	22	11
	Christian	93	4	3
	Unaffiliated	54	40	6
Norway	Total	79	15	6
	Christian	96	3	1
	Unaffiliated	66	30	3
Portugal	Total	94	4	1
	Christian	99	1	0
	Unaffiliated	74	21	5
Spain	Total	92	5	3
	Christian	98	1	1
	Unaffiliated	86	13	1
Sweden	Total	74	21	5
	Christian	92	7	1
	Unaffiliated	57	39	4
Switzerland	Total	81	15	4
	Christian	97	2	0
	Unaffiliated	38	61	1
United Kingdom	Total	79	17	4
	Christian	97	2	0
	Unaffiliated	35	65	1

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21a. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? a. You married someone who was not a [INSERT QCHREL]		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	12	82	6
	Unaffiliated	12	82	6
Belgium	Total	8	90	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2
Denmark	Total	8	90	3
	Unaffiliated	8	90	3
Finland	Total	4	94	2
	Unaffiliated	4	94	2
France	Total	15	81	4
	Unaffiliated	15	81	4
Germany	Total	8	90	1
	Unaffiliated	8	90	1
Ireland	Total	6	81	13
	Unaffiliated	6	81	13
Italy	Total	6	94	0
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Netherlands	Total	14	85	1
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Norway	Total	7	88	4
	Unaffiliated	7	88	4
Portugal	Total	8	91	1
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Spain	Total	6	90	4
	Unaffiliated	6	90	4
Sweden	Total	6	86	8
	Unaffiliated	6	86	8
Switzerland	Total	15	82	3
	Unaffiliated	15	82	3
United Kingdom	Total	11	86	3
	Unaffiliated	11	86	3

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21b. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? b. Your spiritual needs were not being met		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	32	63	5
	Unaffiliated	32	63	5
Belgium	Total	31	65	4
	Unaffiliated	31	65	4
Denmark	Total	22	73	5
	Unaffiliated	22	73	5
Finland	Total	25	71	4
	Unaffiliated	25	71	4
France	Total	32	63	5
	Unaffiliated	32	63	5
Germany	Total	24	73	3
	Unaffiliated	24	73	3
Ireland	Total	21	67	13
	Unaffiliated	21	67	13
Italy	Total	30	65	5
	Unaffiliated	30	65	5
Netherlands	Total	28	70	3
	Unaffiliated	28	70	3
Norway	Total	20	73	6
	Unaffiliated	20	73	6
Portugal	Total	35	60	4
	Unaffiliated	35	60	4
Spain	Total	39	56	5
	Unaffiliated	39	56	5
Sweden	Total	19	71	10
	Unaffiliated	19	71	10
Switzerland	Total	26	67	7
	Unaffiliated	26	67	7
United Kingdom	Total	25	71	4
	Unaffiliated	25	71	4

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21c. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? c. You gradually drifted away from religion		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	66	32	1
	Unaffiliated	66	32	1
Belgium	Total	74	24	2
	Unaffiliated	74	24	2
Denmark	Total	85	12	3
	Unaffiliated	85	12	3
Finland	Total	65	31	4
	Unaffiliated	65	31	4
France	Total	65	31	4
	Unaffiliated	65	31	4
Germany	Total	75	24	0
	Unaffiliated	75	24	0
Ireland	Total	69	16	14
	Unaffiliated	69	16	14
Italy	Total	72	24	4
	Unaffiliated	72	24	4
Netherlands	Total	72	25	2
	Unaffiliated	72	25	2
Norway	Total	68	28	4
	Unaffiliated	68	28	4
Portugal	Total	77	21	2
	Unaffiliated	77	21	2
Spain	Total	65	31	3
	Unaffiliated	65	31	3
Sweden	Total	60	30	10
	Unaffiliated	60	30	10
Switzerland	Total	59	39	2
	Unaffiliated	59	39	2
United Kingdom	Total	68	29	2
	Unaffiliated	68	29	2

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21d. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? d. Religion failed you when you were in need		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	24	72	5
	Unaffiliated	24	72	5
Belgium	Total	21	76	2
	Unaffiliated	21	76	2
Denmark	Total	12	85	3
	Unaffiliated	12	85	3
Finland	Total	6	90	4
	Unaffiliated	6	90	4
France	Total	21	75	4
	Unaffiliated	21	75	4
Germany	Total	23	75	2
	Unaffiliated	23	75	2
Ireland	Total	17	75	8
	Unaffiliated	17	75	8
Italy	Total	23	76	1
	Unaffiliated	23	76	1
Netherlands	Total	31	67	2
	Unaffiliated	31	67	2
Norway	Total	11	84	5
	Unaffiliated	11	84	5
Portugal	Total	26	71	2
	Unaffiliated	26	71	2
Spain	Total	20	75	5
	Unaffiliated	20	75	5
Sweden	Total	7	85	8
	Unaffiliated	7	85	8
Switzerland	Total	24	72	4
	Unaffiliated	24	72	4
United Kingdom	Total	24	69	7
	Unaffiliated	24	69	7

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21e. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? e. You stopped believing in [INSERT QCHREL, IF QCHREL = 3, INSERT "Jewish"] teachings		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	44	50	6
	Unaffiliated	44	50	6
Belgium	Total	70	27	2
	Unaffiliated	70	27	2
Denmark	Total	60	35	5
	Unaffiliated	60	35	5
Finland	Total	48	48	4
	Unaffiliated	48	48	4
France	Total	54	40	6
	Unaffiliated	54	40	6
Germany	Total	54	41	5
	Unaffiliated	54	41	5
Ireland	Total	54	35	11
	Unaffiliated	54	35	11
Italy	Total	35	60	5
	Unaffiliated	35	60	5
Netherlands	Total	60	38	2
	Unaffiliated	60	38	2
Norway	Total	58	34	8
	Unaffiliated	58	34	8
Portugal	Total	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	55	43	2
Spain	Total	64	32	4
	Unaffiliated	64	32	4
Sweden	Total	57	32	10
	Unaffiliated	57	32	10
Switzerland	Total	46	48	6
	Unaffiliated	46	48	6
United Kingdom	Total	37	54	9
	Unaffiliated	37	54	9



**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21f. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? f. You disagreed with [INSERT QCHREL, IF QCHREL = 3, INSERT "Jewish"] positions on social issues like homosexuality and abortion		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	75	23	2
	Unaffiliated	75	23	2
Belgium	Total	51	47	2
	Unaffiliated	51	47	2
Denmark	Total	42	52	6
	Unaffiliated	42	52	6
Finland	Total	56	40	4
	Unaffiliated	56	40	4
France	Total	64	32	4
	Unaffiliated	64	32	4
Germany	Total	64	36	0
	Unaffiliated	64	36	0
Ireland	Total	64	24	12
	Unaffiliated	64	24	12
Italy	Total	64	28	8
	Unaffiliated	64	28	8
Netherlands	Total	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	55	43	2
Norway	Total	58	37	5
	Unaffiliated	58	37	5
Portugal	Total	65	33	2
	Unaffiliated	65	33	2
Spain	Total	69	26	5
	Unaffiliated	69	26	5
Sweden	Total	33	58	9
	Unaffiliated	33	58	9
Switzerland	Total	56	41	3
	Unaffiliated	56	41	3
United Kingdom	Total	55	38	6
	Unaffiliated	55	38	6

**ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1,2,3,4,6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9,10,92)**

		Q21g. Is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? g. You were unhappy about scandals involving religious institutions and leaders		
		Yes, an important reason	No, not an important reason	DK/refused
Austria	Total	59	38	2
	Unaffiliated	59	38	2
Belgium	Total	40	57	3
	Unaffiliated	40	57	3
Denmark	Total	19	77	4
	Unaffiliated	19	77	4
Finland	Total	35	62	3
	Unaffiliated	35	62	3
France	Total	48	49	3
	Unaffiliated	48	49	3
Germany	Total	57	42	1
	Unaffiliated	57	42	1
Ireland	Total	58	32	10
	Unaffiliated	58	32	10
Italy	Total	60	36	4
	Unaffiliated	60	36	4
Netherlands	Total	43	56	2
	Unaffiliated	43	56	2
Norway	Total	37	59	3
	Unaffiliated	37	59	3
Portugal	Total	60	37	3
	Unaffiliated	60	37	3
Spain	Total	74	21	6
	Unaffiliated	74	21	6
Sweden	Total	15	78	8
	Unaffiliated	15	78	8
Switzerland	Total	56	41	3
	Unaffiliated	56	41	3
United Kingdom	Total	53	43	4
	Unaffiliated	53	43	4

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22a. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations a. protect and strengthen morality in society.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	50	44	5	1
	Christian	54	42	3	0
	Unaffiliated	27	56	15	2
Belgium	Total	43	51	3	3
	Christian	50	44	3	3
	Unaffiliated	31	63	3	3
Denmark	Total	49	44	4	4
	Christian	57	36	4	3
	Unaffiliated	30	63	3	4
Finland	Total	64	32	2	3
	Christian	72	23	1	3
	Unaffiliated	37	60	2	1
France	Total	41	51	5	3
	Christian	46	48	4	2
	Unaffiliated	28	60	8	4
Germany	Total	43	49	7	1
	Christian	49	46	4	1
	Unaffiliated	26	56	15	3
Ireland	Total	55	39	4	2
	Christian	59	37	3	2
	Unaffiliated	34	55	9	3
Italy	Total	54	39	5	2
	Christian	58	38	3	1
	Unaffiliated	28	53	14	5
Netherlands	Total	52	43	2	2
	Christian	68	28	2	2
	Unaffiliated	37	58	3	2
Norway	Total	53	41	3	3
	Christian	69	25	3	4
	Unaffiliated	30	63	3	3
Portugal	Total	67	25	5	4
	Christian	71	19	5	5
	Unaffiliated	44	53	2	1
Spain	Total	54	36	4	5
	Christian	63	26	4	6
	Unaffiliated	34	60	3	4
Sweden	Total	46	42	7	5
	Christian	57	32	7	4
	Unaffiliated	32	55	7	5
Switzerland	Total	45	49	4	1
	Christian	53	44	2	1
	Unaffiliated	23	64	13	1
United Kingdom	Total	39	55	5	2
	Christian	44	52	2	1
	Unaffiliated	20	64	12	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22b. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations b. focus too much on rules.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	38	57	4	1
	Christian	33	62	4	1
	Unaffiliated	64	32	3	0
Belgium	Total	69	23	3	4
	Christian	68	26	3	3
	Unaffiliated	73	18	3	6
Denmark	Total	57	34	3	6
	Christian	55	36	3	6
	Unaffiliated	64	28	2	6
Finland	Total	61	31	2	5
	Christian	58	34	3	5
	Unaffiliated	73	19	2	6
France	Total	47	46	3	4
	Christian	40	54	3	3
	Unaffiliated	65	28	3	4
Germany	Total	42	52	4	2
	Christian	37	58	4	1
	Unaffiliated	59	36	3	2
Ireland	Total	50	45	3	2
	Christian	44	51	3	1
	Unaffiliated	78	18	2	3
Italy	Total	40	54	4	2
	Christian	36	59	4	2
	Unaffiliated	62	29	3	6
Netherlands	Total	58	34	2	6
	Christian	53	40	2	5
	Unaffiliated	64	27	2	7
Norway	Total	64	28	2	6
	Christian	57	36	3	5
	Unaffiliated	73	18	2	7
Portugal	Total	74	18	3	5
	Christian	72	19	4	5
	Unaffiliated	83	10	3	4
Spain	Total	48	42	4	7
	Christian	51	38	5	6
	Unaffiliated	42	49	2	7
Sweden	Total	48	38	4	9
	Christian	44	45	4	6
	Unaffiliated	53	30	5	12
Switzerland	Total	40	55	4	1
	Christian	33	62	4	1
	Unaffiliated	68	29	2	1
United Kingdom	Total	41	56	2	1
	Christian	33	64	2	1
	Unaffiliated	66	31	2	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22c. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations c. bring people together and strengthen community bonds.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	58	36	5	1
	Christian	63	34	2	0
	Unaffiliated	36	47	16	1
Belgium	Total	66	27	4	3
	Christian	70	25	3	2
	Unaffiliated	60	33	4	3
Denmark	Total	75	20	3	2
	Christian	79	18	2	2
	Unaffiliated	66	27	4	4
Finland	Total	76	19	2	3
	Christian	80	15	2	3
	Unaffiliated	64	31	2	3
France	Total	50	41	6	3
	Christian	54	41	3	2
	Unaffiliated	36	46	13	5
Germany	Total	53	39	8	1
	Christian	59	36	4	1
	Unaffiliated	33	49	18	1
Ireland	Total	61	35	3	2
	Christian	62	35	2	1
	Unaffiliated	49	39	8	5
Italy	Total	56	36	6	2
	Christian	60	35	4	1
	Unaffiliated	33	44	17	6
Netherlands	Total	75	22	2	1
	Christian	81	16	2	1
	Unaffiliated	69	28	2	1
Norway	Total	55	38	4	3
	Christian	66	27	3	3
	Unaffiliated	40	54	5	2
Portugal	Total	71	20	6	3
	Christian	74	17	7	2
	Unaffiliated	55	37	3	5
Spain	Total	68	25	3	4
	Christian	76	17	3	4
	Unaffiliated	52	42	3	3
Sweden	Total	82	12	4	2
	Christian	86	8	4	1
	Unaffiliated	76	17	5	2
Switzerland	Total	49	45	4	1
	Christian	56	42	2	1
	Unaffiliated	26	59	14	1
United Kingdom	Total	45	48	6	1
	Christian	49	48	3	0
	Unaffiliated	30	52	15	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22d. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations d. are too concerned with money and power.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	40	55	3	2
	Christian	35	60	3	2
	Unaffiliated	71	26	2	1
Belgium	Total	66	29	2	3
	Christian	64	32	1	3
	Unaffiliated	72	22	2	4
Denmark	Total	46	47	3	4
	Christian	43	51	3	3
	Unaffiliated	53	39	3	5
Finland	Total	48	44	2	5
	Christian	45	46	3	5
	Unaffiliated	59	35	1	5
France	Total	45	48	4	4
	Christian	39	54	4	3
	Unaffiliated	60	31	3	5
Germany	Total	39	55	4	1
	Christian	30	64	5	1
	Unaffiliated	67	28	3	1
Ireland	Total	46	49	3	3
	Christian	42	53	3	2
	Unaffiliated	69	25	2	4
Italy	Total	43	50	5	2
	Christian	37	55	6	2
	Unaffiliated	75	23	2	1
Netherlands	Total	51	43	2	4
	Christian	44	52	2	2
	Unaffiliated	59	34	2	5
Norway	Total	53	41	3	3
	Christian	48	47	3	2
	Unaffiliated	60	32	3	4
Portugal	Total	66	23	5	5
	Christian	64	25	6	6
	Unaffiliated	80	15	3	3
Spain	Total	41	54	2	3
	Christian	36	59	2	3
	Unaffiliated	52	46	1	1
Sweden	Total	41	48	5	6
	Christian	35	55	4	6
	Unaffiliated	48	39	6	7
Switzerland	Total	41	55	3	1
	Christian	33	62	4	1
	Unaffiliated	68	30	2	0
United Kingdom	Total	42	54	2	1
	Christian	35	62	2	1
	Unaffiliated	66	30	2	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22e. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations e. play an important role in helping the poor and needy.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	58	36	5	1
	Christian	64	34	2	1
	Unaffiliated	33	49	17	1
Belgium	Total	52	41	3	4
	Christian	55	39	3	3
	Unaffiliated	48	47	2	3
Denmark	Total	73	23	2	1
	Christian	79	19	2	1
	Unaffiliated	62	31	3	3
Finland	Total	86	12	1	2
	Christian	89	8	1	2
	Unaffiliated	74	24	1	1
France	Total	50	42	6	2
	Christian	53	43	3	1
	Unaffiliated	38	43	16	4
Germany	Total	59	34	5	1
	Christian	65	32	3	0
	Unaffiliated	41	42	14	3
Ireland	Total	62	33	3	2
	Christian	65	31	2	2
	Unaffiliated	40	45	9	6
Italy	Total	58	34	6	2
	Christian	61	34	4	2
	Unaffiliated	34	43	21	2
Netherlands	Total	67	29	2	2
	Christian	76	20	2	2
	Unaffiliated	59	37	2	2
Norway	Total	77	19	2	2
	Christian	81	15	1	2
	Unaffiliated	70	25	2	3
Portugal	Total	67	24	6	2
	Christian	70	22	6	2
	Unaffiliated	53	38	5	4
Spain	Total	81	14	2	2
	Christian	87	8	3	2
	Unaffiliated	70	26	1	3
Sweden	Total	81	12	4	3
	Christian	85	10	3	2
	Unaffiliated	76	15	5	3
Switzerland	Total	51	43	5	1
	Christian	56	41	2	1
	Unaffiliated	30	54	14	2
United Kingdom	Total	50	44	5	1
	Christian	55	43	2	1
	Unaffiliated	34	50	15	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q22f. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Churches and other religious organizations f. are too involved with politics.			
		Agree	Disagree	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	31	63	5	1
	Christian	25	68	5	1
	Unaffiliated	60	36	3	1
Belgium	Total	50	44	2	4
	Christian	45	49	2	4
	Unaffiliated	58	37	2	3
Denmark	Total	42	51	2	5
	Christian	39	54	2	4
	Unaffiliated	47	46	2	5
Finland	Total	47	45	2	6
	Christian	43	50	2	6
	Unaffiliated	62	31	1	5
France	Total	39	55	3	4
	Christian	32	63	2	3
	Unaffiliated	56	35	4	4
Germany	Total	34	60	4	2
	Christian	27	67	4	1
	Unaffiliated	57	37	5	2
Ireland	Total	39	54	3	3
	Christian	35	59	3	2
	Unaffiliated	64	26	4	6
Italy	Total	40	53	4	3
	Christian	35	58	5	2
	Unaffiliated	63	30	4	3
Netherlands	Total	36	56	2	6
	Christian	30	64	2	4
	Unaffiliated	42	49	3	7
Norway	Total	53	39	2	6
	Christian	44	47	2	6
	Unaffiliated	63	29	2	6
Portugal	Total	52	36	5	7
	Christian	49	38	6	8
	Unaffiliated	69	27	3	1
Spain	Total	37	57	1	5
	Christian	35	59	2	5
	Unaffiliated	42	53	1	5
Sweden	Total	35	53	4	8
	Christian	29	60	4	8
	Unaffiliated	43	43	4	9
Switzerland	Total	31	63	4	2
	Christian	25	69	4	2
	Unaffiliated	55	39	3	3
United Kingdom	Total	34	61	3	2
	Christian	26	69	3	2
	Unaffiliated	61	33	4	1



ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q23. Do you believe in God, or not?		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	67	29	5
	Christian	79	17	4
	Unaffiliated	6	86	8
Belgium	Total	42	54	3
	Christian	63	33	4
	Unaffiliated	12	86	2
Denmark	Total	51	46	3
	Christian	68	28	3
	Unaffiliated	14	84	2
Finland	Total	58	37	5
	Christian	68	27	5
	Unaffiliated	20	74	6
France	Total	56	37	7
	Christian	77	17	6
	Unaffiliated	9	84	7
Germany	Total	60	36	4
	Christian	79	17	3
	Unaffiliated	4	90	6
Ireland	Total	69	26	5
	Christian	79	17	4
	Unaffiliated	14	77	10
Italy	Total	73	21	6
	Christian	85	12	3
	Unaffiliated	9	71	19
Netherlands	Total	44	53	3
	Christian	78	20	2
	Unaffiliated	13	84	3
Norway	Total	49	47	4
	Christian	79	17	4
	Unaffiliated	13	83	3
Portugal	Total	83	13	4
	Christian	93	4	4
	Unaffiliated	30	63	7
Spain	Total	64	31	5
	Christian	86	10	4
	Unaffiliated	17	78	6
Sweden	Total	36	60	5
	Christian	59	37	4
	Unaffiliated	7	88	5
Switzerland	Total	62	33	5
	Christian	79	18	3
	Unaffiliated	5	85	10
United Kingdom	Total	58	36	6
	Christian	76	20	4
	Unaffiliated	4	86	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2324cmb. Do you believe in God, or not? And how certain are you about this belief?						
		Believe in God, absolutely certain	Believe in God, fairly certain	Believe in God, not too certain	Believe in God, not at all certain	Believe in God, DK/refused how certain	Does not believe in God	DK/refused
Austria	Total	13	41	12	1	1	29	5
	Christian	15	48	14	1	1	17	4
	Unaffiliated	1	2	2	1	0	86	8
Belgium	Total	13	20	8	1	0	54	3
	Christian	20	30	11	1	0	33	4
	Unaffiliated	4	5	3	1	0	86	2
Denmark	Total	15	24	10	2	0	46	3
	Christian	20	33	13	2	0	28	3
	Unaffiliated	3	4	4	2	0	84	2
Finland	Total	23	26	7	1	0	37	5
	Christian	28	31	8	1	0	27	5
	Unaffiliated	7	8	4	0	0	74	6
France	Total	11	31	12	2	0	37	7
	Christian	15	43	16	2	0	17	6
	Unaffiliated	1	4	2	2	0	84	7
Germany	Total	10	37	12	1	0	36	4
	Christian	12	49	15	2	0	17	3
	Unaffiliated	1	1	1	1	0	90	6
Ireland	Total	24	33	9	2	1	26	5
	Christian	27	39	11	2	1	17	4
	Unaffiliated	5	3	2	3	0	77	10
Italy	Total	26	37	8	2	0	21	6
	Christian	30	44	9	2	0	12	3
	Unaffiliated	3	3	2	1	0	71	19
Netherlands	Total	15	19	8	1	0	53	3
	Christian	29	35	12	1	0	20	2
	Unaffiliated	3	5	4	1	0	84	3
Norway	Total	19	19	8	2	0	47	4
	Christian	31	31	13	4	1	17	4
	Unaffiliated	4	5	3	1	0	83	3
Portugal	Total	44	31	5	1	1	13	4
	Christian	50	35	5	1	1	4	4
	Unaffiliated	12	11	5	2	0	63	7
Spain	Total	25	27	10	1	1	31	5
	Christian	34	37	12	1	2	10	4
	Unaffiliated	4	6	5	1	0	78	6
Sweden	Total	14	15	6	1	0	60	5
	Christian	23	24	10	1	0	37	4
	Unaffiliated	2	3	1	1	0	88	5
Switzerland	Total	11	38	12	1	0	33	5
	Christian	14	48	15	2	0	18	3
	Unaffiliated	2	3	0	0	0	85	10
United Kingdom	Total	12	30	13	2	1	36	6
	Christian	16	40	17	3	1	20	4
	Unaffiliated	1	1	1	0	0	86	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2325a. Do you believe in God, or not? Which of these statements comes closer to your own views?				
		I believe in God as described in the Bible	I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force	I believe in God, Other/both/neither/d depends/don't know/refused	Does not believe in God	DK/refused
Austria	Total	32	31	3	29	5
	Christian	38	37	4	17	4
	Unaffiliated	0	4	2	86	8
Belgium	Total	14	27	1	54	3
	Christian	24	37	2	33	4
	Unaffiliated	0	10	1	86	2
Denmark	Total	17	32	2	46	3
	Christian	25	41	2	28	3
	Unaffiliated	0	13	1	84	2
Finland	Total	24	32	2	37	5
	Christian	30	36	2	27	5
	Unaffiliated	4	15	0	74	6
France	Total	27	26	3	37	7
	Christian	38	34	4	17	6
	Unaffiliated	2	5	2	84	7
Germany	Total	28	29	3	36	4
	Christian	37	38	4	17	3
	Unaffiliated	2	1	1	90	6
Ireland	Total	39	27	3	26	5
	Christian	46	30	3	17	4
	Unaffiliated	1	10	2	77	10
Italy	Total	46	22	5	21	6
	Christian	54	25	6	12	3
	Unaffiliated	1	8	0	71	19
Netherlands	Total	20	23	1	53	3
	Christian	42	34	2	20	2
	Unaffiliated	2	11	0	84	3
Norway	Total	20	26	2	47	4
	Christian	37	39	3	17	4
	Unaffiliated	2	11	1	83	3
Portugal	Total	36	42	5	13	4
	Christian	41	46	6	4	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	1	63	7
Spain	Total	22	38	3	31	5
	Christian	32	49	5	10	4
	Unaffiliated	2	15	0	78	6
Sweden	Total	14	20	2	60	5
	Christian	25	31	3	37	4
	Unaffiliated	1	6	1	88	5
Switzerland	Total	30	30	3	33	5
	Christian	38	37	4	18	3
	Unaffiliated	0	4	0	85	10
United Kingdom	Total	29	26	3	36	6
	Christian	38	34	4	20	4
	Unaffiliated	1	2	1	86	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2325bcmb. We are interested in knowing a little more about what you mean when you say you DO NOT believe in God. Which of these statements comes closer to your own views?				
		I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force	I do not believe there is ANY higher power or spiritual force in the universe.	I do not believe in God, DK/refused on follow up	Believes in God	DK/refused
Austria	Total	8	19	1	67	5
	Christian	8	9	1	79	4
	Unaffiliated	12	73	2	6	8
Belgium	Total	14	39	1	42	3
	Christian	11	22	0	63	4
	Unaffiliated	19	64	3	12	2
Denmark	Total	16	29	1	51	3
	Christian	11	16	1	68	3
	Unaffiliated	25	58	1	14	2
Finland	Total	13	24	0	58	5
	Christian	11	16	0	68	5
	Unaffiliated	21	53	1	20	6
France	Total	7	27	3	56	7
	Christian	4	12	2	77	6
	Unaffiliated	14	61	8	9	7
Germany	Total	9	26	1	60	4
	Christian	7	10	0	79	3
	Unaffiliated	15	73	2	4	6
Ireland	Total	7	18	1	69	5
	Christian	5	11	0	79	4
	Unaffiliated	19	56	2	14	10
Italy	Total	5	15	2	73	6
	Christian	4	8	0	85	3
	Unaffiliated	12	51	8	9	19
Netherlands	Total	19	34	1	44	3
	Christian	11	9	0	78	2
	Unaffiliated	26	56	1	13	3
Norway	Total	12	33	2	49	4
	Christian	8	9	1	79	4
	Unaffiliated	17	63	3	13	3
Portugal	Total	4	9	0	83	4
	Christian	1	2	0	93	4
	Unaffiliated	18	44	1	30	7
Spain	Total	10	20	1	64	5
	Christian	4	5	0	86	4
	Unaffiliated	22	53	3	17	6
Sweden	Total	17	41	2	36	5
	Christian	14	23	1	59	4
	Unaffiliated	20	65	2	7	5
Switzerland	Total	6	25	2	62	5
	Christian	5	13	1	79	3
	Unaffiliated	11	69	5	5	10
United Kingdom	Total	8	27	1	58	6
	Christian	6	13	1	76	4
	Unaffiliated	15	70	2	4	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326acmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? a. Knows everything that goes on in the world.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force knows everything that goes on in the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force does not know everything that goes on in the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force knows everything that goes on in the world.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	35	36	5	20	5
	Christian	40	41	5	9	4
	Unaffiliated	6	11	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	25	27	4	40	3
	Christian	35	34	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	11	18	2	67	2
Denmark	Total	23	41	3	30	3
	Christian	29	48	3	17	3
	Unaffiliated	11	26	1	59	2
Finland	Total	41	27	3	24	5
	Christian	48	28	3	16	5
	Unaffiliated	16	23	2	54	6
France	Total	30	30	3	30	7
	Christian	39	38	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	8	13	3	69	7
Germany	Total	30	35	4	27	4
	Christian	40	42	4	10	3
	Unaffiliated	3	14	2	75	6
Ireland	Total	43	28	5	19	5
	Christian	50	29	5	12	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	2	58	10
Italy	Total	49	25	4	16	6
	Christian	57	27	5	8	3
	Unaffiliated	10	11	0	59	19
Netherlands	Total	32	29	2	35	3
	Christian	54	32	3	10	2
	Unaffiliated	11	27	1	57	3
Norway	Total	32	25	4	35	4
	Christian	51	31	5	9	4
	Unaffiliated	10	18	3	67	3
Portugal	Total	63	18	5	9	4
	Christian	71	18	6	2	4
	Unaffiliated	23	23	2	45	7
Spain	Total	40	25	9	21	5
	Christian	54	26	11	5	4
	Unaffiliated	10	25	4	56	6
Sweden	Total	26	23	3	43	5
	Christian	40	28	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	8	17	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	34	30	4	27	5
	Christian	43	35	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	3	11	1	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	31	34	3	27	6
	Christian	39	41	3	14	4
	Unaffiliated	5	13	0	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326bcm. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? b. Has the power to direct or change everything that goes on in the world.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force has the power to direct or change the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force does not have the power to direct or change the world.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force has the power to direct or change the world.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	39	7	20	5
	Christian	34	44	8	9	4
	Unaffiliated	4	13	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	15	39	3	40	3
	Christian	20	49	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	1	67	2
Denmark	Total	13	52	2	30	3
	Christian	16	62	1	17	3
	Unaffiliated	6	31	2	59	2
Finland	Total	26	40	5	24	5
	Christian	31	43	5	16	5
	Unaffiliated	9	28	3	54	6
France	Total	23	37	4	30	7
	Christian	30	46	5	13	6
	Unaffiliated	6	16	2	69	7
Germany	Total	25	39	6	27	4
	Christian	32	47	7	10	3
	Unaffiliated	4	13	1	75	6
Ireland	Total	37	32	8	19	5
	Christian	43	33	9	12	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	2	58	10
Italy	Total	38	32	8	16	6
	Christian	43	36	10	8	3
	Unaffiliated	8	13	0	59	19
Netherlands	Total	21	39	2	35	3
	Christian	38	48	3	10	2
	Unaffiliated	6	33	1	57	3
Norway	Total	18	40	3	35	4
	Christian	29	53	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	5	23	2	67	3
Portugal	Total	52	28	7	9	4
	Christian	59	28	7	2	4
	Unaffiliated	17	30	1	45	7
Spain	Total	25	41	8	21	5
	Christian	34	46	10	5	4
	Unaffiliated	5	29	5	56	6
Sweden	Total	13	36	4	43	5
	Christian	20	47	6	23	4
	Unaffiliated	4	21	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	27	37	4	27	5
	Christian	34	44	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	4	11	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	24	39	3	27	6
	Christian	32	47	4	14	4
	Unaffiliated	3	14	2	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326cmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? c. Loves all people regardless of their faults.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force loves all people regardless of their faults.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force does not love all people regardless of their faults.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force loves all people regardless of their faults.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	43	28	4	20	5
	Christian	51	32	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	5	11	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	41	13	3	40	3
	Christian	57	14	3	22	4
	Unaffiliated	16	13	2	67	2
Denmark	Total	53	12	2	30	3
	Christian	66	11	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	23	13	2	59	2
Finland	Total	56	13	2	24	5
	Christian	66	12	2	16	5
	Unaffiliated	22	16	2	54	6
France	Total	35	25	3	30	7
	Christian	46	32	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	9	11	3	69	7
Germany	Total	37	29	3	27	4
	Christian	49	34	3	10	3
	Unaffiliated	4	12	2	75	6
Ireland	Total	49	23	4	19	5
	Christian	55	25	4	12	4
	Unaffiliated	18	13	1	58	10
Italy	Total	54	21	2	16	6
	Christian	62	24	3	8	3
	Unaffiliated	14	7	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	48	13	1	35	3
	Christian	78	10	1	10	2
	Unaffiliated	21	17	1	57	3
Norway	Total	46	12	2	35	4
	Christian	71	13	2	9	4
	Unaffiliated	17	11	3	67	3
Portugal	Total	78	7	2	9	4
	Christian	86	6	2	2	4
	Unaffiliated	36	11	1	45	7
Spain	Total	52	16	5	21	5
	Christian	70	15	6	5	4
	Unaffiliated	15	20	3	56	6
Sweden	Total	36	14	3	43	5
	Christian	54	15	3	23	4
	Unaffiliated	12	13	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	36	29	4	27	5
	Christian	45	34	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	4	10	2	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	34	30	3	27	6
	Christian	42	37	4	14	4
	Unaffiliated	6	11	1	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2326dcmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you believe that God/spiritual force ..., or not? d. Will judge all people on what they have done.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force will judge all people on what they have done.	Believes in God/spiritual force, says God/spiritual force will not judge all people on what they have done.	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force will judge all people on what they have done.	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe.	DK/refused
Austria	Total	32	39	4	20	5
	Christian	38	44	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	4	12	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	24	28	4	40	3
	Christian	33	34	6	22	4
	Unaffiliated	11	19	1	67	2
Denmark	Total	14	51	2	30	3
	Christian	17	61	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	6	30	2	59	2
Finland	Total	26	40	5	24	5
	Christian	32	41	6	16	5
	Unaffiliated	6	33	2	54	6
France	Total	29	32	3	30	7
	Christian	39	39	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	5	15	3	69	7
Germany	Total	27	38	4	27	4
	Christian	35	46	5	10	3
	Unaffiliated	3	14	2	75	6
Ireland	Total	41	29	6	19	5
	Christian	47	31	6	12	4
	Unaffiliated	8	23	1	58	10
Italy	Total	46	28	4	16	6
	Christian	54	31	4	8	3
	Unaffiliated	5	14	2	59	19
Netherlands	Total	24	36	3	35	3
	Christian	43	41	4	10	2
	Unaffiliated	6	32	2	57	3
Norway	Total	18	39	5	35	4
	Christian	30	51	6	9	4
	Unaffiliated	3	24	3	67	3
Portugal	Total	53	27	7	9	4
	Christian	60	26	8	2	4
	Unaffiliated	13	34	1	45	7
Spain	Total	36	30	8	21	5
	Christian	49	32	10	5	4
	Unaffiliated	9	26	4	56	6
Sweden	Total	12	38	3	43	5
	Christian	19	49	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	3	22	1	68	5
Switzerland	Total	30	35	4	27	5
	Christian	38	41	5	13	3
	Unaffiliated	4	11	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	26	38	3	27	6
	Christian	33	46	3	14	4
	Unaffiliated	3	15	1	71	10



## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2327cmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? How often, if at all, does God/spiritual force talk to or communicate with you?									
		Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Seldom	Never	DK/refused how often you communicate	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force	DK/refused
Austria	Total	2	2	10	10	16	16	16	3	20	5
	Christian	2	2	12	12	20	19	17	4	9	4
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	4	5	3	2	6	13	22	3	40	3
	Christian	4	7	4	3	8	16	27	4	22	4
	Unaffiliated	3	1	1	0	2	8	15	2	67	2
Denmark	Total	3	1	1	1	3	16	39	2	30	3
	Christian	2	1	2	1	4	20	46	3	17	3
	Unaffiliated	3	0	0	0	1	9	25	0	59	2
Finland	Total	3	3	2	1	3	25	30	3	24	5
	Christian	3	3	3	1	3	30	31	4	16	5
	Unaffiliated	2	1	1	0	2	8	26	1	54	6
France	Total	2	2	8	7	8	16	16	3	30	7
	Christian	3	3	12	11	11	22	16	3	13	6
	Unaffiliated	1	0	0	0	1	3	16	1	69	7
Germany	Total	1	4	9	10	13	16	14	2	27	4
	Christian	1	5	12	13	18	19	14	3	10	3
	Unaffiliated	1	0	0	0	0	4	12	0	75	6
Ireland	Total	5	4	10	8	11	14	20	4	19	5
	Christian	6	4	12	9	13	17	19	4	12	4
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	3	3	24	3	58	10
Italy	Total	5	5	13	11	10	14	17	3	16	6
	Christian	6	6	15	13	12	16	17	3	8	3
	Unaffiliated	1	0	0	0	0	5	14	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	10	4	4	2	5	15	22	2	35	3
	Christian	18	8	7	3	8	23	18	2	10	2
	Unaffiliated	2	1	1	0	2	9	24	0	57	3
Norway	Total	7	3	4	2	3	16	23	4	35	4
	Christian	11	5	6	3	5	24	27	6	9	4
	Unaffiliated	2	1	0	0	1	6	18	2	67	3
Portugal	Total	20	8	9	2	6	13	21	9	9	4
	Christian	22	9	10	3	6	13	21	10	2	4
	Unaffiliated	7	1	2	0	3	10	21	3	45	7
Spain	Total	9	5	4	2	4	12	34	3	21	5
	Christian	12	7	6	3	6	16	37	4	5	4
	Unaffiliated	3	1	1	0	1	5	26	1	56	6
Sweden	Total	4	3	2	2	3	12	24	2	43	5
	Christian	7	6	4	2	4	17	28	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	0	0	1	1	1	5	19	1	68	5
Switzerland	Total	1	3	11	10	13	13	15	2	27	5
	Christian	1	3	15	13	16	16	16	2	13	3
	Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	2	3	10	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	1	2	7	8	14	16	15	4	27	6
	Christian	1	3	8	11	18	20	16	5	14	4
	Unaffiliated	1	0	1	0	0	2	15	0	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2329acmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you think God/spiritual force has ever ... personally because of your behavior? a. Rewarded you.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has personally rewarded them	Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has not personally rewarded them	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force has personally rewarded them	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe	DK/refused
Austria	Total	29	39	7	20	5
	Christian	35	43	8	9	4
	Unaffiliated	1	15	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	21	33	3	40	3
	Christian	28	41	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	11	20	0	67	2
Denmark	Total	14	50	2	30	3
	Christian	18	60	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	7	31	1	59	2
Finland	Total	25	40	5	24	5
	Christian	30	43	6	16	5
	Unaffiliated	6	30	4	54	6
France	Total	28	31	4	30	7
	Christian	38	38	4	13	6
	Unaffiliated	6	14	3	69	7
Germany	Total	28	34	6	27	4
	Christian	37	41	8	10	3
	Unaffiliated	3	14	1	75	6
Ireland	Total	36	33	7	19	5
	Christian	42	34	8	12	4
	Unaffiliated	6	26	0	58	10
Italy	Total	40	31	6	16	6
	Christian	46	35	8	8	3
	Unaffiliated	9	12	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	19	40	4	35	3
	Christian	32	49	7	10	2
	Unaffiliated	8	31	0	57	3
Norway	Total	19	38	4	35	4
	Christian	28	52	7	9	4
	Unaffiliated	8	21	1	67	3
Portugal	Total	63	17	6	9	4
	Christian	72	16	7	2	4
	Unaffiliated	19	25	4	45	7
Spain	Total	41	27	5	21	5
	Christian	54	30	7	5	4
	Unaffiliated	14	22	2	56	6
Sweden	Total	16	33	4	43	5
	Christian	23	43	6	23	4
	Unaffiliated	5	20	2	68	5
Switzerland	Total	32	31	5	27	5
	Christian	40	36	7	13	3
	Unaffiliated	2	13	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	25	38	4	27	6
	Christian	32	46	5	14	4
	Unaffiliated	5	12	1	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q2329bcmb. Do you believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe? Do you think God/spiritual force has ever ... personally because of your behavior? b. Punished you.				
		Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has personally punished them	Believes in God/spiritual force, believes God/spiritual force has not personally punished them	Believes in God/spiritual force, DK/refused if God/spiritual force has personally punished them	Does not believe in God or a spiritual force in the universe	DK/refused
Austria	Total	19	48	8	20	5
	Christian	23	54	10	9	4
	Unaffiliated	1	16	1	75	8
Belgium	Total	11	42	3	40	3
	Christian	15	54	5	22	4
	Unaffiliated	7	23	1	67	2
Denmark	Total	8	57	1	30	3
	Christian	9	69	2	17	3
	Unaffiliated	5	32	1	59	2
Finland	Total	18	48	5	24	5
	Christian	21	53	5	16	5
	Unaffiliated	5	32	3	54	6
France	Total	20	38	5	30	7
	Christian	26	49	6	13	6
	Unaffiliated	6	15	2	69	7
Germany	Total	19	43	7	27	4
	Christian	24	53	9	10	3
	Unaffiliated	2	15	1	75	6
Ireland	Total	25	43	8	19	5
	Christian	29	47	9	12	4
	Unaffiliated	7	26	0	58	10
Italy	Total	24	45	9	16	6
	Christian	27	51	11	8	3
	Unaffiliated	6	14	1	59	19
Netherlands	Total	10	50	2	35	3
	Christian	17	68	4	10	2
	Unaffiliated	5	34	1	57	3
Norway	Total	11	47	3	35	4
	Christian	15	67	5	9	4
	Unaffiliated	6	23	1	67	3
Portugal	Total	23	58	6	9	4
	Christian	24	63	7	2	4
	Unaffiliated	12	33	3	45	7
Spain	Total	18	51	5	21	5
	Christian	24	61	6	5	4
	Unaffiliated	7	29	2	56	6
Sweden	Total	7	43	3	43	5
	Christian	9	60	4	23	4
	Unaffiliated	3	23	1	68	5
Switzerland	Total	23	38	7	27	5
	Christian	28	46	9	13	3
	Unaffiliated	3	12	0	74	10
United Kingdom	Total	18	45	4	27	6
	Christian	22	56	5	14	4
	Unaffiliated	4	14	1	71	10

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31a. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? a. in the "evil eye", the idea that certain people can cast curses or spells that cause bad things to happen to someone		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	13	84	2
	Christian	14	84	2
	Unaffiliated	6	93	2
Belgium	Total	23	75	2
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	14	84	2
Denmark	Total	9	89	2
	Christian	8	90	2
	Unaffiliated	6	94	0
Finland	Total	10	88	2
	Christian	11	87	2
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1
France	Total	20	78	2
	Christian	21	77	3
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2
Germany	Total	13	85	1
	Christian	15	83	1
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0
Ireland	Total	19	78	3
	Christian	19	78	4
	Unaffiliated	13	86	1
Italy	Total	18	81	1
	Christian	19	80	1
	Unaffiliated	7	93	1
Netherlands	Total	12	87	1
	Christian	12	87	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	0
Norway	Total	16	81	2
	Christian	19	78	3
	Unaffiliated	9	89	1
Portugal	Total	48	48	4
	Christian	52	43	5
	Unaffiliated	23	75	2
Spain	Total	33	64	4
	Christian	40	56	4
	Unaffiliated	16	80	4
Sweden	Total	9	88	4
	Christian	9	88	4
	Unaffiliated	6	92	3
Switzerland	Total	17	82	1
	Christian	18	81	1
	Unaffiliated	10	89	1
United Kingdom	Total	13	86	1
	Christian	15	84	1
	Unaffiliated	5	95	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31b. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? b. In reincarnation, that people will be reborn in this world again and again		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	18	79	3
	Christian	20	77	3
	Unaffiliated	8	89	3
Belgium	Total	24	70	6
	Christian	27	67	6
	Unaffiliated	18	77	5
Denmark	Total	22	74	4
	Christian	24	72	5
	Unaffiliated	18	78	4
Finland	Total	24	71	5
	Christian	25	69	6
	Unaffiliated	20	78	2
France	Total	18	77	5
	Christian	21	74	5
	Unaffiliated	11	84	6
Germany	Total	15	82	2
	Christian	18	79	3
	Unaffiliated	7	93	1
Ireland	Total	20	74	6
	Christian	21	73	6
	Unaffiliated	14	81	5
Italy	Total	23	74	3
	Christian	25	72	3
	Unaffiliated	12	86	3
Netherlands	Total	22	74	4
	Christian	22	75	4
	Unaffiliated	20	76	3
Norway	Total	18	77	5
	Christian	20	75	5
	Unaffiliated	14	81	6
Portugal	Total	31	58	11
	Christian	33	55	12
	Unaffiliated	21	73	6
Spain	Total	24	67	9
	Christian	25	64	11
	Unaffiliated	18	78	4
Sweden	Total	19	74	7
	Christian	22	70	8
	Unaffiliated	13	82	5
Switzerland	Total	19	79	2
	Christian	22	76	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	3
United Kingdom	Total	17	81	2
	Christian	20	79	2
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31c. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? c. in fate, the idea that the course of your life is largely or wholly preordained		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	34	65	2
	Christian	36	62	2
	Unaffiliated	17	81	2
Belgium	Total	49	47	3
	Christian	56	41	4
	Unaffiliated	36	61	3
Denmark	Total	36	60	3
	Christian	43	53	4
	Unaffiliated	18	80	2
Finland	Total	39	58	3
	Christian	44	53	3
	Unaffiliated	20	76	4
France	Total	31	67	2
	Christian	33	66	2
	Unaffiliated	20	76	4
Germany	Total	31	67	1
	Christian	35	64	1
	Unaffiliated	15	83	1
Ireland	Total	34	62	4
	Christian	36	61	4
	Unaffiliated	19	78	3
Italy	Total	24	72	3
	Christian	26	71	3
	Unaffiliated	10	87	3
Netherlands	Total	38	59	3
	Christian	50	47	3
	Unaffiliated	24	73	3
Norway	Total	34	62	4
	Christian	43	54	3
	Unaffiliated	21	75	4
Portugal	Total	60	34	5
	Christian	66	29	5
	Unaffiliated	33	63	4
Spain	Total	59	35	6
	Christian	66	28	5
	Unaffiliated	41	53	6
Sweden	Total	37	60	3
	Christian	43	53	4
	Unaffiliated	28	70	2
Switzerland	Total	28	71	1
	Christian	31	67	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	1
United Kingdom	Total	25	73	2
	Christian	27	71	2
	Unaffiliated	15	84	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31d. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? d. in spiritual energy located in physical things, such as mountains, trees or crystals		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	22	77	2
	Christian	24	74	2
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1
Belgium	Total	35	63	3
	Christian	35	63	2
	Unaffiliated	31	66	4
Denmark	Total	23	74	3
	Christian	22	74	4
	Unaffiliated	20	78	2
Finland	Total	23	75	3
	Christian	23	74	3
	Unaffiliated	19	79	1
France	Total	26	72	2
	Christian	26	72	2
	Unaffiliated	22	74	3
Germany	Total	17	81	2
	Christian	20	78	1
	Unaffiliated	7	91	2
Ireland	Total	24	72	4
	Christian	25	71	4
	Unaffiliated	18	78	4
Italy	Total	23	74	2
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	15	84	1
Netherlands	Total	29	70	1
	Christian	27	72	1
	Unaffiliated	26	73	1
Norway	Total	21	76	3
	Christian	23	74	3
	Unaffiliated	15	81	3
Portugal	Total	37	56	8
	Christian	37	54	9
	Unaffiliated	33	66	1
Spain	Total	49	46	6
	Christian	51	42	8
	Unaffiliated	43	55	2
Sweden	Total	20	76	4
	Christian	22	73	5
	Unaffiliated	14	83	3
Switzerland	Total	22	77	2
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	11	88	1
United Kingdom	Total	22	77	1
	Christian	25	74	1
	Unaffiliated	12	87	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31e. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? e. in yoga, not just as exercise, but as a spiritual practice		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	20	78	2
	Christian	21	76	2
	Unaffiliated	12	86	2
Belgium	Total	36	57	7
	Christian	38	56	6
	Unaffiliated	33	60	8
Denmark	Total	26	70	4
	Christian	28	69	4
	Unaffiliated	20	77	3
Finland	Total	38	56	6
	Christian	37	57	6
	Unaffiliated	40	54	5
France	Total	24	72	4
	Christian	24	72	3
	Unaffiliated	24	71	5
Germany	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	20	79	1
	Unaffiliated	13	87	0
Ireland	Total	24	73	3
	Christian	23	74	3
	Unaffiliated	25	72	3
Italy	Total	19	79	2
	Christian	19	78	3
	Unaffiliated	16	83	1
Netherlands	Total	30	67	3
	Christian	28	69	3
	Unaffiliated	30	66	3
Norway	Total	28	66	6
	Christian	28	63	9
	Unaffiliated	26	71	3
Portugal	Total	39	46	16
	Christian	39	43	18
	Unaffiliated	37	59	4
Spain	Total	35	53	13
	Christian	33	53	15
	Unaffiliated	38	54	8
Sweden	Total	40	53	7
	Christian	45	48	7
	Unaffiliated	31	62	6
Switzerland	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	20	79	2
	Unaffiliated	16	83	1
United Kingdom	Total	18	80	2
	Christian	19	79	2
	Unaffiliated	13	85	2



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q31f. In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe ..., or not? f. in astrology, the idea that the position of the stars and planets can affect people's lives		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	23	75	1
	Christian	25	73	2
	Unaffiliated	10	90	0
Belgium	Total	30	66	4
	Christian	31	65	4
	Unaffiliated	27	70	3
Denmark	Total	29	68	2
	Christian	33	65	2
	Unaffiliated	22	77	1
Finland	Total	26	72	2
	Christian	27	70	3
	Unaffiliated	18	81	1
France	Total	21	76	2
	Christian	24	74	2
	Unaffiliated	16	81	3
Germany	Total	24	75	1
	Christian	27	71	1
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Ireland	Total	20	77	3
	Christian	20	77	3
	Unaffiliated	17	80	3
Italy	Total	19	78	2
	Christian	20	78	2
	Unaffiliated	12	86	2
Netherlands	Total	26	71	3
	Christian	24	72	4
	Unaffiliated	26	72	2
Norway	Total	19	77	4
	Christian	24	72	4
	Unaffiliated	12	84	3
Portugal	Total	35	55	10
	Christian	38	51	11
	Unaffiliated	23	72	4
Spain	Total	37	57	6
	Christian	40	53	7
	Unaffiliated	28	68	4
Sweden	Total	23	74	3
	Christian	25	72	3
	Unaffiliated	20	77	3
Switzerland	Total	22	77	1
	Christian	24	75	1
	Unaffiliated	12	87	1
United Kingdom	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	23	76	1
	Unaffiliated	7	92	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q32cmb. Aside from religious services, do you pray...?					
		More than once a day	Once a day	Occasionally	Seldom	Never	DK/refused
Austria	Total	3	5	38	22	31	1
	Christian	3	5	45	26	19	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	6	93	0
Belgium	Total	4	7	15	19	55	1
	Christian	4	11	22	27	35	0
	Unaffiliated	1	2	3	8	86	1
Denmark	Total	4	6	10	18	62	1
	Christian	4	8	12	23	53	1
	Unaffiliated	1	1	4	7	87	0
Finland	Total	5	12	15	30	37	1
	Christian	6	15	17	34	27	1
	Unaffiliated	2	3	4	17	75	1
France	Total	5	6	26	21	42	1
	Christian	4	6	39	29	22	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	6	91	0
Germany	Total	2	7	33	22	35	1
	Christian	2	7	45	28	17	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	1	5	92	0
Ireland	Total	8	10	34	17	28	1
	Christian	9	11	41	20	19	1
	Unaffiliated	1	2	6	6	85	1
Italy	Total	9	12	39	14	25	1
	Christian	7	14	47	16	14	1
	Unaffiliated	3	0	1	6	89	1
Netherlands	Total	12	7	12	15	53	1
	Christian	23	15	17	20	24	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	5	11	83	0
Norway	Total	10	8	12	20	50	1
	Christian	14	14	19	27	25	1
	Unaffiliated	2	1	2	11	83	0
Portugal	Total	14	23	20	20	21	1
	Christian	16	26	23	22	11	1
	Unaffiliated	3	7	5	10	76	0
Spain	Total	10	13	14	20	42	1
	Christian	13	19	19	25	23	1
	Unaffiliated	0	2	2	10	84	1
Sweden	Total	6	6	10	16	62	1
	Christian	8	9	15	22	45	1
	Unaffiliated	0	1	3	9	87	0
Switzerland	Total	1	6	36	19	37	0
	Christian	1	7	47	24	21	0
	Unaffiliated	0	0	2	5	93	0
United Kingdom	Total	2	4	31	23	40	0
	Christian	2	5	41	29	23	1
	Unaffiliated	1	0	1	5	94	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF HAS CURRENT RELIGION (QCURREL = 1,2,3,4,6,9,10,91,92 OR QCURRELD = 1,2)

		Q33. How many of your close friends are [QCURREL OR QCURRELD]? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them or hardly any of them?					
		All of them	Most of them	Some of them	Hardly any of them	None of them (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	12	60	20	7	0	1
	Christian	14	67	12	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	1	25	60	13	0	1
Belgium	Total	10	47	27	9	1	5
	Christian	11	50	25	9	1	4
	Unaffiliated	9	47	27	8	2	7
Denmark	Total	15	47	22	11	1	4
	Christian	19	49	19	10	1	2
	Unaffiliated	8	44	26	12	1	8
Finland	Total	17	55	22	4	0	2
	Christian	22	61	14	1	0	1
	Unaffiliated	3	33	48	10	0	5
France	Total	8	51	32	7	1	2
	Christian	9	58	26	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	4	37	43	11	1	4
Germany	Total	10	55	26	7	1	1
	Christian	12	65	18	4	1	1
	Unaffiliated	4	27	49	17	1	2
Ireland	Total	16	53	22	6	1	1
	Christian	19	57	17	4	1	1
	Unaffiliated	0	30	47	17	2	3
Italy	Total	24	50	19	6	1	1
	Christian	28	56	13	3	0	0
	Unaffiliated	0	25	55	15	2	2
Netherlands	Total	9	44	32	11	2	2
	Christian	7	43	37	11	1	2
	Unaffiliated	10	47	27	10	2	3
Norway	Total	5	40	34	15	3	3
	Christian	4	37	39	16	2	1
	Unaffiliated	7	46	28	11	3	5
Portugal	Total	19	52	21	4	0	4
	Christian	21	56	17	3	0	3
	Unaffiliated	7	30	44	12	1	6
Spain	Total	20	44	22	8	1	4
	Christian	25	45	20	6	1	2
	Unaffiliated	11	42	25	11	2	8
Sweden	Total	8	46	27	14	2	3
	Christian	7	42	30	17	3	2
	Unaffiliated	10	52	22	9	1	5
Switzerland	Total	7	57	25	9	1	1
	Christian	9	68	16	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	0	23	53	21	0	2
United Kingdom	Total	10	54	27	7	1	1
	Christian	13	62	19	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	1	28	52	14	2	3

## ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q34a. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? a. Muslim		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	62	37	0
	Christian	62	38	0
	Unaffiliated	64	36	0
Belgium	Total	73	27	0
	Christian	69	31	0
	Unaffiliated	78	22	0
Denmark	Total	68	32	0
	Christian	60	39	0
	Unaffiliated	84	16	0
Finland	Total	35	64	1
	Christian	32	67	1
	Unaffiliated	45	53	1
France	Total	79	21	0
	Christian	77	22	0
	Unaffiliated	82	18	1
Germany	Total	67	33	0
	Christian	66	34	0
	Unaffiliated	69	31	1
Ireland	Total	59	40	1
	Christian	57	42	1
	Unaffiliated	68	32	0
Italy	Total	52	48	0
	Christian	51	49	0
	Unaffiliated	53	47	0
Netherlands	Total	72	27	0
	Christian	66	33	1
	Unaffiliated	77	23	0
Norway	Total	69	31	0
	Christian	62	38	0
	Unaffiliated	77	23	0
Portugal	Total	31	68	1
	Christian	29	70	1
	Unaffiliated	39	60	0
Spain	Total	60	40	0
	Christian	54	45	1
	Unaffiliated	71	29	0
Sweden	Total	71	27	2
	Christian	67	32	1
	Unaffiliated	75	22	2
Switzerland	Total	66	34	0
	Christian	63	36	0
	Unaffiliated	72	28	0
United Kingdom	Total	71	29	0
	Christian	71	29	0
	Unaffiliated	69	31	1

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

		Q34b. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? b. Jewish		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	42	55	3
	Christian	42	55	3
	Unaffiliated	41	55	4
Belgium	Total	30	68	1
	Christian	26	72	1
	Unaffiliated	34	65	2
Denmark	Total	33	65	2
	Christian	29	69	2
	Unaffiliated	37	60	3
Finland	Total	19	79	2
	Christian	17	81	2
	Unaffiliated	25	72	3
France	Total	55	42	3
	Christian	54	44	2
	Unaffiliated	53	41	5
Germany	Total	39	58	4
	Christian	39	59	2
	Unaffiliated	34	57	9
Ireland	Total	44	54	2
	Christian	43	55	2
	Unaffiliated	50	48	1
Italy	Total	41	56	3
	Christian	41	56	3
	Unaffiliated	42	55	4
Netherlands	Total	40	59	2
	Christian	37	61	2
	Unaffiliated	41	58	1
Norway	Total	31	68	2
	Christian	28	70	2
	Unaffiliated	31	67	2
Portugal	Total	18	80	2
	Christian	16	82	2
	Unaffiliated	29	69	2
Spain	Total	18	80	2
	Christian	15	83	1
	Unaffiliated	23	74	3
Sweden	Total	39	57	4
	Christian	38	59	3
	Unaffiliated	40	55	5
Switzerland	Total	50	47	2
	Christian	50	48	2
	Unaffiliated	48	48	4
United Kingdom	Total	55	42	3
	Christian	56	42	2
	Unaffiliated	52	44	5

ASK ALL EXCEPT ATHEISTS WHO HAVE CLOSE FRIENDS WHO ARE ATHEISTS (QCURREL ≠ 9 OR (QCURREL = 9 AND (Q33 = 5, 98, 99)))

		Q34c. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? c. Atheist		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	71	28	1
	Christian	68	31	2
	Unaffiliated	97	2	1
Belgium	Total	63	35	2
	Christian	60	38	2
	Unaffiliated	66	33	1
Denmark	Total	57	40	3
	Christian	52	46	2
	Unaffiliated	72	23	6
Finland	Total	63	35	2
	Christian	60	37	2
	Unaffiliated	73	25	2
France	Total	81	17	2
	Christian	80	19	1
	Unaffiliated	90	7	3
Germany	Total	74	24	2
	Christian	71	27	2
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1
Ireland	Total	63	34	3
	Christian	61	36	4
	Unaffiliated	83	16	1
Italy	Total	66	32	2
	Christian	63	35	2
	Unaffiliated	93	7	0
Netherlands	Total	58	40	2
	Christian	56	42	2
	Unaffiliated	62	36	2
Norway	Total	70	27	3
	Christian	67	30	3
	Unaffiliated	77	21	2
Portugal	Total	52	46	1
	Christian	49	49	1
	Unaffiliated	75	23	3
Spain	Total	73	25	2
	Christian	69	30	2
	Unaffiliated	85	14	1
Sweden	Total	73	23	4
	Christian	70	27	3
	Unaffiliated	76	19	5
Switzerland	Total	77	21	2
	Christian	74	24	2
	Unaffiliated	94	5	1
United Kingdom	Total	76	22	2
	Christian	72	26	2
	Unaffiliated	95	4	1

ASK IF NOT CATHOLIC (QDENOM ≠ 2)

		Q34d. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? d. Catholic		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	96	4	0
	Unaffiliated	97	3	1
Belgium	Total	93	7	0
	Unaffiliated	93	7	0
Denmark	Total	51	46	3
	Christian	49	49	2
	Unaffiliated	56	41	4
Finland	Total	32	65	3
	Christian	32	65	3
	Unaffiliated	32	67	1
France	Total	95	4	1
	Unaffiliated	95	5	1
Germany	Total	96	4	0
	Christian	98	1	0
	Unaffiliated	93	6	1
Ireland	Total	96	3	1
	Christian	96	4	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0
Italy	Total	94	6	0
	Unaffiliated	97	3	0
Netherlands	Total	87	12	1
	Christian	86	12	1
	Unaffiliated	87	13	1
Norway	Total	58	39	2
	Christian	59	39	2
	Unaffiliated	56	41	3
Portugal	Total	98	2	0
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0
Spain	Total	94	6	0
	Unaffiliated	94	5	1
Sweden	Total	53	41	5
	Christian	49	46	5
	Unaffiliated	57	37	6
Switzerland	Total	98	1	1
	Christian	98	0	2
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0
United Kingdom	Total	94	6	0
	Christian	95	5	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	0

ASK IF NOT PROTESTANT (QDENOM ≠ 3,4,8,10,11,13,14,15,16)\*

		Q34e. Do you PERSONALLY KNOW anyone who is ..., or not? e. Protestant		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	93	6	1
	Christian	94	5	1
	Unaffiliated	92	7	1
Belgium	Total	42	56	2
	Christian	41	58	2
	Unaffiliated	43	54	3
Denmark	Total	79	18	3
	Unaffiliated	82	15	3
Finland	Total	69	27	4
	Unaffiliated	71	27	2
France	Total	78	20	1
	Christian	82	17	1
	Unaffiliated	73	25	2
Germany	Total	95	3	1
	Christian	96	3	1
	Unaffiliated	95	4	1
Ireland	Total	79	20	1
	Christian	79	20	1
	Unaffiliated	85	14	1
Italy	Total	66	31	2
	Christian	67	31	2
	Unaffiliated	66	31	3
Netherlands	Total	71	26	3
	Christian	76	21	3
	Unaffiliated	72	25	3
Norway	Total	65	32	3
	Unaffiliated	66	31	3
Portugal	Total	58	41	1
	Christian	57	42	1
	Unaffiliated	59	39	2
Spain	Total	36	62	2
	Christian	37	61	2
	Unaffiliated	33	64	3
Sweden	Total	62	29	8
	Unaffiliated	61	30	9
Switzerland	Total	94	5	1
	Christian	94	5	1
	Unaffiliated	95	5	0
United Kingdom	Total	89	10	1
	Christian	90	8	2
	Unaffiliated	91	8	1

\*Respondents who said they were "Protestant, not further specified" or "Just a Christian" were coded as protestant for analysis, but were not asked this question. Their responses are not shown.



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

		Q36a. Would you be willing to accept Jews as ... ? a. Members of your family			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	65	21	11	3
	Christian	64	21	12	3
	Unaffiliated	79	12	8	1
Belgium	Total	89	8	2	2
	Christian	87	10	2	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	2	1
Denmark	Total	92	6	1	1
	Christian	93	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	93	6	0	0
Finland	Total	82	13	1	4
	Christian	80	15	2	4
	Unaffiliated	88	8	1	3
France	Total	76	17	5	2
	Christian	72	20	7	2
	Unaffiliated	90	7	2	1
Germany	Total	69	19	10	2
	Christian	67	19	12	2
	Unaffiliated	80	13	5	2
Ireland	Total	70	18	8	4
	Christian	67	20	10	4
	Unaffiliated	84	10	2	4
Italy	Total	57	25	15	3
	Christian	56	25	17	3
	Unaffiliated	68	14	14	4
Netherlands	Total	96	3	0	0
	Christian	97	2	0	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	0	0
Norway	Total	95	3	0	2
	Christian	94	3	0	2
	Unaffiliated	96	2	1	1
Portugal	Total	73	18	3	5
	Christian	70	21	4	6
	Unaffiliated	88	7	2	3
Spain	Total	79	13	3	5
	Christian	76	15	4	6
	Unaffiliated	92	5	2	2
Sweden	Total	92	5	2	2
	Christian	92	4	1	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	2	1
Switzerland	Total	72	17	9	2
	Christian	68	19	10	3
	Unaffiliated	83	9	6	1
United Kingdom	Total	69	23	5	2
	Christian	67	26	5	2
	Unaffiliated	79	12	6	2

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

		Q36b. Would you be willing to accept Jews as ... ? b. Neighbors			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	8	6	2
	Christian	84	7	7	2
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1	0
Belgium	Total	94	4	1	1
	Christian	93	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	95	4	1	0
Denmark	Total	97	2	0	0
	Christian	98	2	0	0
	Unaffiliated	96	3	0	0
Finland	Total	93	5	1	1
	Christian	92	6	1	2
	Unaffiliated	96	3	0	1
France	Total	90	7	2	1
	Christian	88	8	3	1
	Unaffiliated	94	5	0	1
Germany	Total	86	8	5	2
	Christian	85	8	6	2
	Unaffiliated	90	7	2	1
Ireland	Total	82	10	6	2
	Christian	81	10	7	2
	Unaffiliated	88	10	0	3
Italy	Total	77	12	9	2
	Christian	76	12	11	2
	Unaffiliated	88	9	1	2
Netherlands	Total	99	1	0	0
	Christian	99	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	99	0	0	0
Norway	Total	98	1	0	0
	Christian	98	2	0	1
	Unaffiliated	99	1	0	0
Portugal	Total	85	10	2	3
	Christian	84	11	2	3
	Unaffiliated	92	5	2	2
Spain	Total	87	8	2	2
	Christian	85	9	3	3
	Unaffiliated	95	3	1	1
Sweden	Total	96	2	1	1
	Christian	97	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	96	2	0	1
Switzerland	Total	86	8	5	1
	Christian	83	8	7	2
	Unaffiliated	93	6	0	0
United Kingdom	Total	88	9	1	2
	Christian	87	9	2	2
	Unaffiliated	90	8	1	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q37a. Would you be willing to accept Muslims as ... ? a. Members of your family			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	54	34	10	3
	Christian	51	38	8	3
	Unaffiliated	67	14	18	1
Belgium	Total	77	16	5	2
	Christian	72	20	6	1
	Unaffiliated	83	11	3	2
Denmark	Total	81	16	2	1
	Christian	77	18	3	1
	Unaffiliated	89	10	1	1
Finland	Total	66	28	2	4
	Christian	62	31	2	5
	Unaffiliated	77	19	1	3
France	Total	66	24	8	1
	Christian	62	30	7	2
	Unaffiliated	76	11	12	1
Germany	Total	55	33	9	3
	Christian	51	37	8	4
	Unaffiliated	65	22	12	1
Ireland	Total	60	30	6	4
	Christian	56	34	6	5
	Unaffiliated	74	14	8	4
Italy	Total	43	43	12	2
	Christian	41	48	9	2
	Unaffiliated	50	18	30	2
Netherlands	Total	88	9	2	1
	Christian	84	11	3	2
	Unaffiliated	92	6	1	0
Norway	Total	82	13	3	2
	Christian	77	18	3	2
	Unaffiliated	88	8	3	2
Portugal	Total	70	20	4	6
	Christian	67	22	4	7
	Unaffiliated	85	7	3	4
Spain	Total	74	18	3	4
	Christian	68	22	4	5
	Unaffiliated	88	8	2	2
Sweden	Total	80	14	3	3
	Christian	76	17	3	4
	Unaffiliated	84	11	3	2
Switzerland	Total	57	31	10	2
	Christian	53	36	9	3
	Unaffiliated	69	14	16	1
United Kingdom	Total	53	36	8	3
	Christian	49	42	6	4
	Unaffiliated	65	15	18	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q37b. Would you be willing to accept Muslims as ... ? b. Neighbors			
		Yes	No	Other / Both / Neither / Depends (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	77	13	9	2
	Christian	75	13	10	2
	Unaffiliated	87	10	2	0
Belgium	Total	91	7	2	1
	Christian	89	8	2	1
	Unaffiliated	93	6	1	1
Denmark	Total	91	8	1	1
	Christian	89	10	1	1
	Unaffiliated	96	4	0	0
Finland	Total	83	14	1	2
	Christian	82	14	1	2
	Unaffiliated	88	10	0	2
France	Total	85	11	4	1
	Christian	82	12	5	1
	Unaffiliated	90	9	1	0
Germany	Total	77	13	8	2
	Christian	74	14	9	3
	Unaffiliated	85	12	3	0
Ireland	Total	75	14	7	4
	Christian	73	15	8	4
	Unaffiliated	86	11	0	3
Italy	Total	65	21	12	2
	Christian	62	23	13	2
	Unaffiliated	80	12	6	2
Netherlands	Total	96	3	1	0
	Christian	94	4	2	1
	Unaffiliated	97	2	0	0
Norway	Total	92	6	1	1
	Christian	91	7	1	1
	Unaffiliated	93	4	2	1
Portugal	Total	83	11	3	3
	Christian	82	12	3	3
	Unaffiliated	88	7	3	2
Spain	Total	86	11	2	2
	Christian	83	13	2	2
	Unaffiliated	93	5	1	1
Sweden	Total	90	8	1	1
	Christian	88	9	1	2
	Unaffiliated	91	7	1	1
Switzerland	Total	76	13	8	2
	Christian	72	15	10	3
	Unaffiliated	91	8	1	0
United Kingdom	Total	78	16	3	2
	Christian	75	18	4	3
	Unaffiliated	86	12	2	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q41. Please tell me which of the following statements comes closer to your own views- even if it does not precisely match your opinion.			
		Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] SHOULD be allowed to wear any religious clothing of their choosing	Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] SHOULD be allowed to wear religious clothing, as long as it does not cover their face	Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] SHOULD NOT be allowed to wear any religious clothing	DK/refused
Austria	Total	23	52	24	1
	Christian	22	52	25	1
	Unaffiliated	17	57	23	3
Belgium	Total	19	51	28	3
	Christian	17	49	32	2
	Unaffiliated	20	53	24	3
Denmark	Total	38	39	22	1
	Christian	30	43	26	2
	Unaffiliated	53	32	14	1
Finland	Total	45	39	14	2
	Christian	42	40	16	2
	Unaffiliated	54	35	8	2
France	Total	25	50	22	3
	Christian	23	48	27	2
	Unaffiliated	21	59	15	5
Germany	Total	25	50	24	1
	Christian	25	49	25	1
	Unaffiliated	20	56	22	2
Ireland	Total	32	43	22	2
	Christian	30	43	25	2
	Unaffiliated	34	50	14	3
Italy	Total	23	46	30	1
	Christian	22	43	34	1
	Unaffiliated	18	66	13	2
Netherlands	Total	19	65	14	1
	Christian	17	68	14	2
	Unaffiliated	19	64	16	1
Norway	Total	26	53	19	3
	Christian	19	56	22	3
	Unaffiliated	32	49	16	3
Portugal	Total	52	32	12	3
	Christian	50	33	13	4
	Unaffiliated	65	26	7	2
Spain	Total	30	38	24	8
	Christian	27	37	27	9
	Unaffiliated	36	39	18	7
Sweden	Total	49	32	16	2
	Christian	45	34	18	3
	Unaffiliated	53	28	16	3
Switzerland	Total	20	56	23	1
	Christian	21	53	26	1
	Unaffiliated	17	66	14	2
United Kingdom	Total	27	52	19	1
	Christian	27	51	21	1
	Unaffiliated	24	58	15	3

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q42a. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. a. Jews always pursue their own interests and not the interest of the country they live in						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	22	72	5	17	26	46	6
	Christian	23	70	5	19	26	44	6
	Unaffiliated	11	85	4	7	29	56	4
Belgium	Total	28	55	11	17	28	27	17
	Christian	31	51	12	19	27	24	18
	Unaffiliated	25	61	9	15	32	29	14
Denmark	Total	18	64	7	11	22	42	18
	Christian	19	63	6	13	24	39	18
	Unaffiliated	16	70	8	7	19	50	15
Finland	Total	21	60	7	14	26	34	19
	Christian	22	58	7	15	26	31	21
	Unaffiliated	18	70	6	12	26	44	11
France	Total	19	73	6	13	22	51	8
	Christian	20	74	5	15	22	52	7
	Unaffiliated	14	76	6	9	24	52	10
Germany	Total	19	76	5	14	27	49	6
	Christian	18	77	4	15	28	48	5
	Unaffiliated	15	76	5	11	25	51	9
Ireland	Total	21	67	6	15	27	41	12
	Christian	21	68	5	16	28	40	11
	Unaffiliated	19	70	9	10	22	48	11
Italy	Total	31	59	9	22	25	34	10
	Christian	33	57	9	24	24	33	10
	Unaffiliated	21	72	9	11	30	42	8
Netherlands	Total	14	73	6	8	21	52	13
	Christian	14	72	6	8	22	50	14
	Unaffiliated	11	79	4	7	22	57	11
Norway	Total	25	55	10	15	20	35	19
	Christian	26	54	9	17	20	34	20
	Unaffiliated	24	59	9	14	21	38	18
Portugal	Total	36	36	21	15	14	22	28
	Christian	36	34	21	15	13	21	30
	Unaffiliated	39	45	21	17	16	29	16
Spain	Total	32	34	15	17	15	18	35
	Christian	34	28	17	17	14	14	38
	Unaffiliated	26	45	11	16	18	27	28
Sweden	Total	13	66	4	9	8	59	21
	Christian	13	64	4	9	8	56	23
	Unaffiliated	12	70	4	8	7	62	18
Switzerland	Total	24	72	6	18	23	50	4
	Christian	26	71	7	20	23	47	3
	Unaffiliated	14	80	4	10	21	59	6
United Kingdom	Total	16	80	5	12	28	52	4
	Christian	16	81	3	13	28	52	3
	Unaffiliated	14	80	6	8	28	51	6

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q42b. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. b. In their hearts, Muslims want to impose their religious law on everyone else in [COUNTRY]						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	30	66	9	21	28	39	4
	Christian	32	64	9	23	28	36	3
	Unaffiliated	20	75	8	12	28	47	5
Belgium	Total	41	56	17	24	27	29	3
	Christian	47	49	21	27	26	24	3
	Unaffiliated	36	61	14	22	29	31	4
Denmark	Total	37	58	20	17	23	35	4
	Christian	43	52	24	19	24	28	5
	Unaffiliated	27	70	12	15	23	47	3
Finland	Total	31	61	13	18	25	36	8
	Christian	32	60	13	18	25	35	9
	Unaffiliated	27	68	10	17	26	41	5
France	Total	23	73	8	15	23	49	4
	Christian	28	69	9	19	23	46	4
	Unaffiliated	17	79	8	9	24	55	5
Germany	Total	27	70	9	18	26	44	2
	Christian	30	68	9	21	26	42	2
	Unaffiliated	22	74	8	14	24	50	4
Ireland	Total	27	67	8	19	25	43	6
	Christian	28	66	7	21	25	41	6
	Unaffiliated	21	75	7	13	25	50	4
Italy	Total	35	60	12	22	23	36	6
	Christian	38	57	12	26	23	34	5
	Unaffiliated	18	72	12	6	29	44	9
Netherlands	Total	34	62	15	18	27	35	4
	Christian	39	57	17	22	27	30	4
	Unaffiliated	32	65	15	17	28	37	4
Norway	Total	35	58	18	18	23	36	6
	Christian	41	51	22	19	20	30	8
	Unaffiliated	30	67	13	17	27	40	4
Portugal	Total	23	65	12	10	16	48	13
	Christian	23	63	12	11	17	47	14
	Unaffiliated	23	70	14	9	14	56	7
Spain	Total	40	49	20	20	20	29	11
	Christian	45	43	22	23	22	22	12
	Unaffiliated	31	61	14	17	19	42	8
Sweden	Total	23	69	11	12	12	57	8
	Christian	24	66	12	12	13	53	10
	Unaffiliated	23	71	10	13	11	60	6
Switzerland	Total	25	73	7	18	26	47	2
	Christian	29	70	7	21	24	45	2
	Unaffiliated	17	80	6	11	28	53	3
United Kingdom	Total	24	75	10	13	27	47	2
	Christian	25	74	10	14	29	45	2
	Unaffiliated	21	77	9	12	22	55	2

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q42c. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. c. Jews always overstate how much they have suffered						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	22	73	6	15	28	45	5
	Christian	23	73	6	17	29	45	4
	Unaffiliated	14	81	5	9	29	52	5
Belgium	Total	28	59	10	18	28	31	14
	Christian	27	59	11	16	30	30	14
	Unaffiliated	29	58	8	21	25	33	13
Denmark	Total	17	70	7	11	24	46	13
	Christian	17	72	6	11	26	46	11
	Unaffiliated	16	72	6	9	22	50	12
Finland	Total	19	66	5	14	27	39	15
	Christian	20	65	5	14	27	38	15
	Unaffiliated	16	70	4	12	28	42	14
France	Total	17	76	5	13	22	53	7
	Christian	18	77	4	14	24	53	6
	Unaffiliated	13	78	3	10	20	58	9
Germany	Total	18	77	6	12	26	51	5
	Christian	18	77	6	12	28	50	5
	Unaffiliated	15	80	6	9	22	58	5
Ireland	Total	22	67	7	15	25	42	11
	Christian	23	68	6	17	26	41	10
	Unaffiliated	20	70	9	11	19	52	10
Italy	Total	36	55	12	25	22	33	9
	Christian	38	54	11	27	22	33	8
	Unaffiliated	28	66	16	12	28	37	7
Netherlands	Total	15	77	5	10	22	54	8
	Christian	13	79	5	8	24	55	8
	Unaffiliated	14	79	3	11	22	57	7
Norway	Total	21	68	8	13	21	47	11
	Christian	22	66	7	14	21	45	12
	Unaffiliated	19	72	8	11	20	51	9
Portugal	Total	33	43	18	15	17	26	24
	Christian	34	41	18	16	17	24	25
	Unaffiliated	31	53	17	14	16	37	16
Spain	Total	30	42	13	17	20	22	28
	Christian	33	37	14	19	19	18	30
	Unaffiliated	22	56	11	12	22	34	21
Sweden	Total	11	75	4	7	9	66	13
	Christian	11	74	5	6	8	66	15
	Unaffiliated	10	78	3	7	11	67	12
Switzerland	Total	21	75	5	16	24	51	4
	Christian	24	72	6	18	24	49	4
	Unaffiliated	12	85	3	8	26	59	3
United Kingdom	Total	16	81	4	12	26	55	3
	Christian	16	81	3	12	27	55	3
	Unaffiliated	15	81	6	9	24	57	3



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

		Q42d. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. d. Due to the number of Muslims here, I feel like a stranger in my own country						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	25	74	6	19	30	44	1
	Christian	26	72	5	21	31	42	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	7	11	26	55	1
Belgium	Total	37	62	15	22	26	36	1
	Christian	41	57	16	25	26	31	1
	Unaffiliated	30	68	14	16	26	42	2
Denmark	Total	21	78	9	12	18	60	1
	Christian	22	77	10	12	22	55	1
	Unaffiliated	17	82	7	10	11	71	1
Finland	Total	8	89	3	5	15	74	3
	Christian	8	89	3	5	16	73	3
	Unaffiliated	8	91	3	4	11	81	1
France	Total	20	77	6	13	23	53	4
	Christian	22	75	7	15	25	50	3
	Unaffiliated	14	81	5	9	20	61	4
Germany	Total	25	73	7	19	28	45	2
	Christian	26	72	6	20	29	43	2
	Unaffiliated	20	77	8	12	26	52	3
Ireland	Total	21	75	5	16	26	49	4
	Christian	22	73	4	18	26	47	4
	Unaffiliated	11	86	6	5	23	63	2
Italy	Total	32	65	10	22	24	41	3
	Christian	35	62	11	25	24	38	3
	Unaffiliated	17	79	8	9	25	54	4
Netherlands	Total	23	76	10	13	21	55	2
	Christian	24	74	10	14	21	53	2
	Unaffiliated	22	77	9	13	20	57	1
Norway	Total	18	80	8	10	18	63	2
	Christian	22	75	10	12	19	56	2
	Unaffiliated	13	86	5	8	16	71	0
Portugal	Total	14	79	6	7	13	66	8
	Christian	14	77	6	8	14	63	8
	Unaffiliated	10	88	4	6	10	78	2
Spain	Total	24	70	10	13	25	46	6
	Christian	27	65	11	16	26	39	8
	Unaffiliated	15	83	8	8	21	62	1
Sweden	Total	14	83	5	9	11	73	3
	Christian	15	82	5	10	11	71	3
	Unaffiliated	14	84	6	8	10	74	2
Switzerland	Total	23	76	7	16	26	50	1
	Christian	25	73	7	18	27	46	2
	Unaffiliated	14	85	5	8	23	62	1
United Kingdom	Total	23	76	8	14	26	50	1
	Christian	24	75	9	15	27	48	1
	Unaffiliated	18	81	8	10	25	56	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q43. Do you think the number of immigrants to [COUNTRY] nowadays should be increased, remain the same as it is or be reduced?			
		Be increased	Remain the same as it is	Be reduced	DK/refused
Austria	Total	6	52	39	3
	Christian	5	51	43	2
	Unaffiliated	8	55	28	9
Belgium	Total	9	36	48	7
	Christian	6	37	51	6
	Unaffiliated	12	37	46	5
Denmark	Total	11	39	45	5
	Christian	7	40	50	3
	Unaffiliated	17	42	35	7
Finland	Total	12	50	35	3
	Christian	10	52	35	3
	Unaffiliated	19	46	33	2
France	Total	10	53	30	6
	Christian	6	54	36	4
	Unaffiliated	17	53	21	9
Germany	Total	9	51	38	3
	Christian	8	52	39	1
	Unaffiliated	9	48	36	7
Ireland	Total	15	47	31	7
	Christian	13	47	34	7
	Unaffiliated	21	50	21	8
Italy	Total	5	36	52	6
	Christian	3	37	57	3
	Unaffiliated	5	38	36	21
Netherlands	Total	13	40	42	5
	Christian	11	42	43	4
	Unaffiliated	14	41	41	4
Norway	Total	21	43	30	6
	Christian	17	45	34	5
	Unaffiliated	23	44	26	7
Portugal	Total	17	42	29	11
	Christian	16	42	30	11
	Unaffiliated	22	42	26	10
Spain	Total	13	32	39	16
	Christian	9	31	45	15
	Unaffiliated	21	36	26	17
Sweden	Total	16	40	39	5
	Christian	14	40	43	4
	Unaffiliated	18	40	36	6
Switzerland	Total	8	58	31	4
	Christian	6	58	34	2
	Unaffiliated	12	58	21	9
United Kingdom	Total	7	57	32	4
	Christian	6	59	34	2
	Unaffiliated	11	54	27	9

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q45a. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are hardworking, or not? a. Immigrants from Eastern Europe, such as those from Poland		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	70	21	9
	Christian	69	21	10
	Unaffiliated	74	20	6
Belgium	Total	74	13	13
	Christian	75	13	12
	Unaffiliated	75	11	14
Denmark	Total	70	18	12
	Christian	72	18	11
	Unaffiliated	67	18	15
Finland	Total	65	8	27
	Christian	65	7	28
	Unaffiliated	68	8	24
France	Total	73	15	11
	Christian	71	19	10
	Unaffiliated	78	10	13
Germany	Total	74	17	9
	Christian	74	17	9
	Unaffiliated	73	17	10
Ireland	Total	75	16	10
	Christian	74	17	9
	Unaffiliated	80	9	11
Italy	Total	55	30	15
	Christian	54	32	14
	Unaffiliated	61	19	19
Netherlands	Total	78	9	13
	Christian	80	9	11
	Unaffiliated	78	8	14
Norway	Total	82	7	11
	Christian	83	6	11
	Unaffiliated	82	7	11
Portugal	Total	57	10	33
	Christian	54	10	36
	Unaffiliated	73	7	20
Spain	Total	52	17	31
	Christian	47	21	32
	Unaffiliated	63	8	29
Sweden	Total	74	6	20
	Christian	72	7	21
	Unaffiliated	77	4	19
Switzerland	Total	74	20	6
	Christian	72	21	7
	Unaffiliated	79	17	4
United Kingdom	Total	77	18	5
	Christian	76	19	5
	Unaffiliated	81	14	5

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q45b. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are hardworking, or not? b. Immigrants from the Middle East, such as those from Syria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	51	37	12
	Christian	48	40	12
	Unaffiliated	62	25	13
Belgium	Total	38	30	32
	Christian	33	36	31
	Unaffiliated	43	23	34
Denmark	Total	35	41	24
	Christian	31	47	23
	Unaffiliated	42	32	26
Finland	Total	41	25	34
	Christian	39	25	36
	Unaffiliated	48	23	28
France	Total	61	23	15
	Christian	58	29	13
	Unaffiliated	65	15	20
Germany	Total	58	31	11
	Christian	56	34	11
	Unaffiliated	62	24	14
Ireland	Total	53	25	21
	Christian	51	28	21
	Unaffiliated	62	14	24
Italy	Total	45	39	16
	Christian	41	44	15
	Unaffiliated	55	22	24
Netherlands	Total	41	23	36
	Christian	41	25	35
	Unaffiliated	42	20	37
Norway	Total	39	23	38
	Christian	35	25	40
	Unaffiliated	42	21	37
Portugal	Total	34	16	50
	Christian	31	16	52
	Unaffiliated	49	15	37
Spain	Total	45	15	40
	Christian	40	18	42
	Unaffiliated	54	9	37
Sweden	Total	57	14	30
	Christian	54	14	31
	Unaffiliated	59	13	28
Switzerland	Total	65	27	8
	Christian	61	30	9
	Unaffiliated	78	17	5
United Kingdom	Total	61	30	9
	Christian	58	35	7
	Unaffiliated	71	17	12

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q45c. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are hardworking, or not? c. Immigrants from Africa, such as those from Nigeria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	54	34	12
	Christian	54	35	11
	Unaffiliated	57	26	17
Belgium	Total	40	33	28
	Christian	35	37	27
	Unaffiliated	44	27	29
Denmark	Total	27	44	29
	Christian	22	50	27
	Unaffiliated	34	34	31
Finland	Total	40	26	34
	Christian	39	25	36
	Unaffiliated	44	28	28
France	Total	65	21	14
	Christian	63	26	11
	Unaffiliated	67	13	19
Germany	Total	58	30	12
	Christian	59	30	11
	Unaffiliated	58	26	16
Ireland	Total	58	27	15
	Christian	56	30	14
	Unaffiliated	66	15	19
Italy	Total	47	37	16
	Christian	46	42	13
	Unaffiliated	46	22	32
Netherlands	Total	27	36	37
	Christian	23	41	36
	Unaffiliated	29	33	39
Norway	Total	31	32	37
	Christian	27	37	36
	Unaffiliated	33	27	40
Portugal	Total	47	12	41
	Christian	45	13	43
	Unaffiliated	61	7	32
Spain	Total	61	13	25
	Christian	58	16	26
	Unaffiliated	67	7	26
Sweden	Total	44	17	39
	Christian	41	19	40
	Unaffiliated	46	15	39
Switzerland	Total	65	27	9
	Christian	64	27	8
	Unaffiliated	64	24	12
United Kingdom	Total	65	26	10
	Christian	65	28	7
	Unaffiliated	64	20	16

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q46a. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are honest or not? a. Immigrants from Eastern Europe, such as those from Poland		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	66	21	13
	Christian	65	21	15
	Unaffiliated	70	24	6
Belgium	Total	52	24	25
	Christian	49	25	26
	Unaffiliated	57	23	20
Denmark	Total	46	36	18
	Christian	43	41	16
	Unaffiliated	57	24	19
Finland	Total	46	23	31
	Christian	44	23	33
	Unaffiliated	54	21	25
France	Total	66	18	16
	Christian	67	20	14
	Unaffiliated	69	13	18
Germany	Total	69	21	10
	Christian	70	21	10
	Unaffiliated	69	21	10
Ireland	Total	66	17	16
	Christian	65	19	16
	Unaffiliated	74	10	16
Italy	Total	55	26	18
	Christian	53	28	18
	Unaffiliated	63	20	16
Netherlands	Total	50	26	24
	Christian	47	27	25
	Unaffiliated	55	23	22
Norway	Total	53	22	26
	Christian	52	23	24
	Unaffiliated	55	19	26
Portugal	Total	42	14	44
	Christian	40	14	46
	Unaffiliated	56	11	33
Spain	Total	44	17	39
	Christian	40	19	41
	Unaffiliated	54	11	35
Sweden	Total	58	14	28
	Christian	54	15	31
	Unaffiliated	62	13	25
Switzerland	Total	74	18	8
	Christian	73	19	8
	Unaffiliated	78	16	6
United Kingdom	Total	73	19	7
	Christian	73	20	7
	Unaffiliated	75	18	7

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q46b. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are honest or not? b. Immigrants from the Middle East, such as those from Syria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	54	32	14
	Christian	51	35	14
	Unaffiliated	63	23	14
Belgium	Total	42	26	32
	Christian	36	31	33
	Unaffiliated	50	21	29
Denmark	Total	43	33	24
	Christian	39	37	24
	Unaffiliated	54	24	23
Finland	Total	39	27	35
	Christian	37	27	37
	Unaffiliated	46	25	29
France	Total	61	23	17
	Christian	59	28	13
	Unaffiliated	64	15	21
Germany	Total	58	29	13
	Christian	56	31	13
	Unaffiliated	64	23	13
Ireland	Total	50	25	25
	Christian	49	27	25
	Unaffiliated	59	16	25
Italy	Total	47	33	20
	Christian	44	36	20
	Unaffiliated	57	19	25
Netherlands	Total	47	21	32
	Christian	43	23	35
	Unaffiliated	51	21	29
Norway	Total	44	19	36
	Christian	42	23	35
	Unaffiliated	46	17	37
Portugal	Total	30	15	56
	Christian	28	14	58
	Unaffiliated	43	16	41
Spain	Total	40	14	45
	Christian	36	16	48
	Unaffiliated	50	10	41
Sweden	Total	53	15	32
	Christian	50	17	33
	Unaffiliated	56	14	30
Switzerland	Total	64	27	8
	Christian	60	32	9
	Unaffiliated	77	15	8
United Kingdom	Total	58	32	10
	Christian	55	36	9
	Unaffiliated	67	18	15

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q46c. In general, would you say ... in [COUNTRY] are honest or not? c. Immigrants from Africa, such as those from Nigeria		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	55	31	14
	Christian	55	32	13
	Unaffiliated	54	26	21
Belgium	Total	49	22	30
	Christian	46	24	30
	Unaffiliated	52	19	29
Denmark	Total	40	34	27
	Christian	34	40	26
	Unaffiliated	52	23	26
Finland	Total	41	25	34
	Christian	39	26	35
	Unaffiliated	47	22	31
France	Total	64	19	17
	Christian	63	24	13
	Unaffiliated	65	12	23
Germany	Total	59	29	12
	Christian	60	30	10
	Unaffiliated	56	26	18
Ireland	Total	55	25	20
	Christian	53	27	20
	Unaffiliated	65	14	21
Italy	Total	47	33	20
	Christian	46	36	18
	Unaffiliated	47	24	30
Netherlands	Total	38	28	34
	Christian	36	29	35
	Unaffiliated	40	26	33
Norway	Total	38	25	38
	Christian	35	26	38
	Unaffiliated	39	23	38
Portugal	Total	40	11	49
	Christian	38	11	51
	Unaffiliated	51	12	37
Spain	Total	54	9	37
	Christian	51	10	39
	Unaffiliated	62	6	32
Sweden	Total	49	15	37
	Christian	46	15	39
	Unaffiliated	52	14	33
Switzerland	Total	64	27	9
	Christian	61	30	9
	Unaffiliated	68	19	13
United Kingdom	Total	63	25	12
	Christian	65	27	8
	Unaffiliated	61	18	22



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q47. In your opinion, how many Muslims in [COUNTRY] support violent extremist groups: would you say most, many, just some or very few?						
		Most	Many	Just some	Very few	All (DO NOT READ)	None (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	3	8	32	51	0	2	4
	Christian	2	7	36	49	0	1	5
	Unaffiliated	2	11	19	65	0	2	2
Belgium	Total	5	17	39	32	0	1	6
	Christian	7	21	40	26	0	0	6
	Unaffiliated	4	14	40	37	0	1	4
Denmark	Total	5	11	32	45	0	1	5
	Christian	6	14	36	39	0	0	4
	Unaffiliated	4	7	24	57	0	1	7
Finland	Total	6	11	34	42	0	0	7
	Christian	6	12	34	39	0	0	8
	Unaffiliated	5	8	32	51	0	1	3
France	Total	2	11	27	53	1	2	5
	Christian	2	14	30	47	1	2	4
	Unaffiliated	1	6	22	62	0	1	7
Germany	Total	2	10	32	50	0	2	4
	Christian	2	9	35	48	0	2	3
	Unaffiliated	2	13	24	54	0	2	5
Ireland	Total	2	6	26	49	0	3	14
	Christian	1	6	28	47	0	3	14
	Unaffiliated	3	4	20	59	0	3	11
Italy	Total	4	11	34	40	0	1	9
	Christian	5	12	38	35	0	1	9
	Unaffiliated	1	9	21	63	0	1	6
Netherlands	Total	6	12	45	33	0	0	4
	Christian	7	13	45	30	0	0	4
	Unaffiliated	5	11	50	32	0	0	2
Norway	Total	4	9	32	48	0	1	6
	Christian	4	11	36	41	0	0	6
	Unaffiliated	3	8	27	57	0	0	5
Portugal	Total	4	4	27	30	0	1	32
	Christian	5	5	28	27	0	1	34
	Unaffiliated	1	4	25	49	1	1	19
Spain	Total	9	10	30	32	0	1	18
	Christian	10	13	31	24	0	1	21
	Unaffiliated	6	5	28	48	0	0	12
Sweden	Total	2	9	28	53	0	1	7
	Christian	3	10	28	51	0	0	8
	Unaffiliated	2	8	30	54	1	0	6
Switzerland	Total	1	8	31	54	0	2	4
	Christian	1	10	34	49	0	2	4
	Unaffiliated	0	4	21	69	0	3	3
United Kingdom	Total	2	10	28	55	0	2	3
	Christian	2	11	31	52	0	2	3
	Unaffiliated	1	9	20	64	0	3	4

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q48a. How proud are you to ... ? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? a. be [NATIONALITY]							
		NET proud	NET not proud	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	I am not ... (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	14	43	43	10	4	1	0
	Christian	88	12	47	40	9	3	0	0
	Unaffiliated	79	21	21	57	14	7	0	0
Belgium	Total	81	14	37	44	10	3	4	2
	Christian	84	12	40	44	9	3	3	1
	Unaffiliated	75	18	31	44	13	5	4	3
Denmark	Total	88	10	48	40	9	2	1	1
	Christian	93	6	53	40	5	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	78	18	37	41	15	3	1	2
Finland	Total	94	4	59	35	3	1	1	1
	Christian	95	4	63	31	3	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	92	6	46	46	4	2	0	2
France	Total	85	13	41	44	11	3	1	1
	Christian	88	11	46	42	9	2	0	1
	Unaffiliated	80	19	32	48	14	5	0	1
Germany	Total	78	21	32	46	15	6	1	0
	Christian	81	18	37	44	13	5	0	0
	Unaffiliated	69	29	17	52	21	9	1	0
Ireland	Total	85	9	53	32	7	2	4	2
	Christian	87	9	56	31	7	1	3	1
	Unaffiliated	78	10	42	37	8	2	8	3
Italy	Total	84	14	45	39	11	3	1	1
	Christian	87	13	50	37	10	3	0	0
	Unaffiliated	78	20	21	57	14	6	1	1
Netherlands	Total	85	12	39	46	7	5	2	1
	Christian	88	9	44	44	5	4	2	1
	Unaffiliated	83	15	34	50	9	6	1	1
Norway	Total	92	5	61	32	4	1	2	1
	Christian	96	2	67	29	2	0	1	1
	Unaffiliated	88	8	52	36	6	2	1	2
Portugal	Total	93	4	69	24	3	1	2	1
	Christian	95	3	72	23	2	1	2	1
	Unaffiliated	87	10	56	31	8	1	2	1
Spain	Total	79	15	54	25	10	5	3	3
	Christian	85	10	60	24	7	3	3	2
	Unaffiliated	67	26	40	27	16	10	2	6
Sweden	Total	85	10	51	34	7	2	2	2
	Christian	91	5	59	32	4	1	2	1
	Unaffiliated	80	15	42	39	11	4	2	3
Switzerland	Total	84	14	41	43	11	3	1	0
	Christian	89	10	47	42	8	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	68	28	22	46	22	6	3	1
United Kingdom	Total	86	12	38	48	9	3	2	0
	Christian	89	9	42	47	8	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	79	18	28	51	14	5	2	0

## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q48b. How proud are you to ... ? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? b. be European							
		NET proud	NET not proud	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	I am not ... (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused
Austria	Total	69	30	28	41	25	6	0	1
	Christian	67	32	29	38	27	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	78	22	21	56	15	7	0	0
Belgium	Total	79	18	34	45	11	7	1	2
	Christian	82	16	36	46	11	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	76	21	32	44	12	9	1	2
Denmark	Total	82	14	35	47	11	3	1	4
	Christian	87	10	38	49	8	2	1	2
	Unaffiliated	72	21	28	44	17	4	1	6
Finland	Total	87	11	45	42	7	4	0	2
	Christian	88	9	47	41	6	4	0	2
	Unaffiliated	83	17	37	46	11	5	0	1
France	Total	73	26	31	42	20	6	0	1
	Christian	73	26	33	41	21	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	71	27	24	47	21	6	1	1
Germany	Total	66	33	25	41	27	6	1	1
	Christian	67	32	28	39	27	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	64	34	18	46	25	9	1	1
Ireland	Total	72	24	33	39	19	4	2	2
	Christian	72	25	32	40	21	4	1	2
	Unaffiliated	79	17	38	42	12	5	2	1
Italy	Total	64	33	28	37	28	5	1	2
	Christian	64	35	29	35	30	5	0	1
	Unaffiliated	66	30	18	48	23	7	0	4
Netherlands	Total	79	18	31	48	10	8	1	2
	Christian	84	13	35	50	7	6	0	2
	Unaffiliated	76	22	27	49	13	9	1	1
Norway	Total	84	9	45	38	7	2	1	6
	Christian	88	6	51	37	5	1	1	5
	Unaffiliated	79	13	38	41	10	4	1	7
Portugal	Total	86	9	56	30	6	2	3	2
	Christian	87	9	58	28	6	2	2	2
	Unaffiliated	86	10	45	41	7	3	3	1
Spain	Total	78	16	48	31	10	6	2	4
	Christian	83	12	54	30	8	5	1	3
	Unaffiliated	68	25	34	34	14	10	2	6
Sweden	Total	80	15	43	37	11	4	1	4
	Christian	85	11	47	38	9	2	1	3
	Unaffiliated	75	19	37	39	13	7	1	5
Switzerland	Total	64	34	27	37	29	5	1	1
	Christian	66	32	30	36	27	5	1	1
	Unaffiliated	54	43	17	37	36	7	1	3
United Kingdom	Total	62	36	20	41	27	9	1	1
	Christian	61	37	20	41	30	8	1	1
	Unaffiliated	63	33	21	42	21	12	1	3

## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK IF HAS CURRENT RELIGION (QCURREL = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10 OR QCURRELD = 1, 2)

		Q48c. How proud are you to ... ? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? c. be [RESPONDENT RELIGION]								
		NET proud	NET not proud	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	I am not ... (DO NOT READ)	DK/refused	
Austria	Total	66	31	26	40	21	10	0	2	
	Christian	66	31	24	42	22	10	0	2	
	Unaffiliated	57	41	30	27	19	22	0	2	
Belgium	Total	73	19	29	44	12	7	2	6	
	Christian	75	19	27	48	14	5	2	4	
	Unaffiliated	64	22	29	36	11	11	3	11	
Denmark	Total	73	19	30	42	15	4	2	7	
	Christian	77	17	30	46	14	2	2	5	
	Unaffiliated	55	28	24	31	21	7	3	14	
Finland	Total	77	18	38	39	11	7	1	4	
	Christian	79	17	39	40	10	6	1	4	
	Unaffiliated	58	32	22	37	17	16	0	9	
France	Total	67	28	34	33	19	9	1	3	
	Christian	67	29	31	36	21	9	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	55	33	28	26	17	16	3	9	
Germany	Total	61	37	24	37	26	11	0	2	
	Christian	62	35	23	39	26	9	0	2	
	Unaffiliated	42	55	20	22	30	25	0	3	
Ireland	Total	71	26	37	34	18	8	1	3	
	Christian	72	26	36	35	19	7	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	58	35	30	28	16	19	1	6	
Italy	Total	77	21	36	41	15	6	1	2	
	Christian	78	20	36	42	15	5	1	1	
	Unaffiliated	60	33	21	39	13	20	2	5	
Netherlands	Total	73	22	35	39	12	10	1	3	
	Christian	78	19	33	44	11	8	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	56	37	25	31	17	20	1	6	
Norway	Total	73	18	44	29	12	6	2	8	
	Christian	77	16	45	32	11	4	2	6	
	Unaffiliated	56	27	32	23	14	13	1	16	
Portugal	Total	92	6	66	26	3	3	1	2	
	Christian	93	5	67	26	3	2	1	2	
	Unaffiliated	79	13	44	35	3	10	2	6	
Spain	Total	80	14	48	32	11	4	1	5	
	Christian	82	14	50	32	11	3	1	3	
	Unaffiliated	68	20	35	33	11	9	0	12	
Sweden	Total	67	23	36	31	16	8	2	7	
	Christian	70	23	36	34	17	7	2	4	
	Unaffiliated	55	27	25	30	16	11	2	16	
Switzerland	Total	63	35	27	36	24	11	1	1	
	Christian	64	34	28	36	23	11	1	1	
	Unaffiliated	48	48	21	28	34	15	1	2	
United Kingdom	Total	60	38	25	35	27	11	1	1	
	Christian	61	38	25	36	28	10	1	1	
	Unaffiliated	46	45	19	27	26	19	2	7	

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49a. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? a. To have been born in [COUNTRY]						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	53	46	21	32	33	13	1
	Christian	55	44	22	33	32	12	1
	Unaffiliated	45	55	15	30	37	18	0
Belgium	Total	49	49	25	24	26	23	2
	Christian	56	43	30	25	25	18	2
	Unaffiliated	43	56	17	25	28	28	1
Denmark	Total	36	63	17	19	38	25	1
	Christian	43	56	21	22	38	18	1
	Unaffiliated	21	78	8	13	40	37	1
Finland	Total	51	47	21	30	27	20	1
	Christian	54	44	24	31	26	18	2
	Unaffiliated	41	59	12	28	31	27	1
France	Total	48	50	22	26	32	17	2
	Christian	53	45	27	26	32	13	2
	Unaffiliated	40	58	14	26	33	25	1
Germany	Total	48	51	20	29	33	17	1
	Christian	53	47	22	31	31	16	0
	Unaffiliated	38	60	15	23	41	19	2
Ireland	Total	59	39	28	31	27	12	2
	Christian	62	36	32	31	26	10	2
	Unaffiliated	47	52	13	34	29	22	1
Italy	Total	68	31	31	37	22	8	1
	Christian	70	29	33	37	22	7	1
	Unaffiliated	58	42	20	37	28	14	0
Netherlands	Total	41	58	19	21	30	29	1
	Christian	50	49	24	27	28	21	1
	Unaffiliated	34	65	17	18	31	33	1
Norway	Total	41	58	19	22	29	29	1
	Christian	47	52	23	24	30	21	1
	Unaffiliated	34	65	14	20	29	37	1
Portugal	Total	81	18	57	23	9	9	2
	Christian	83	15	60	23	7	8	2
	Unaffiliated	67	33	42	25	18	14	1
Spain	Total	66	30	44	22	17	13	4
	Christian	72	23	51	22	15	8	4
	Unaffiliated	52	45	30	22	22	23	3
Sweden	Total	22	77	9	13	27	50	1
	Christian	25	73	10	15	30	43	2
	Unaffiliated	16	83	6	9	23	60	1
Switzerland	Total	58	41	26	32	27	14	0
	Christian	61	38	29	32	26	13	0
	Unaffiliated	48	51	19	30	34	18	0
United Kingdom	Total	57	43	23	34	31	12	0
	Christian	59	40	25	35	30	10	0
	Unaffiliated	51	49	17	33	36	14	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49b. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? b. To be able to speak [NATIONAL/DOMINANT LANGUAGE]						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	15	58	27	11	3	0
	Christian	85	15	58	27	11	3	0
	Unaffiliated	87	13	56	31	10	3	0
Belgium	Total	86	14	55	31	10	4	0
	Christian	86	14	57	29	11	3	0
	Unaffiliated	84	15	52	32	9	6	1
Denmark	Total	93	7	55	38	5	1	1
	Christian	95	5	59	36	4	1	0
	Unaffiliated	89	10	46	43	8	2	1
Finland	Total	68	31	22	45	21	10	1
	Christian	70	28	23	47	18	10	1
	Unaffiliated	59	41	18	41	27	14	0
France	Total	88	11	58	30	9	2	1
	Christian	88	11	58	30	10	1	1
	Unaffiliated	88	11	58	30	8	2	1
Germany	Total	86	14	59	27	11	4	0
	Christian	86	14	58	28	10	3	0
	Unaffiliated	86	13	64	23	10	3	0
Ireland	Total	82	17	60	22	13	4	1
	Christian	82	18	60	22	14	4	1
	Unaffiliated	87	12	64	23	6	5	1
Italy	Total	87	13	58	28	10	2	0
	Christian	87	13	59	28	11	2	0
	Unaffiliated	88	11	61	28	6	6	0
Netherlands	Total	96	4	79	17	2	2	0
	Christian	97	2	81	17	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	96	4	77	19	2	2	0
Norway	Total	97	3	77	20	2	1	0
	Christian	98	2	81	17	1	1	0
	Unaffiliated	96	4	70	25	3	2	0
Portugal	Total	95	5	77	18	3	2	1
	Christian	95	4	79	16	2	2	1
	Unaffiliated	93	7	66	27	4	2	0
Spain	Total	89	10	64	25	6	4	1
	Christian	91	7	69	22	5	3	1
	Unaffiliated	83	16	52	30	9	7	1
Sweden	Total	89	10	58	31	5	5	1
	Christian	93	6	62	31	4	3	0
	Unaffiliated	85	14	51	34	7	7	1
Switzerland	Total	86	14	55	31	10	3	0
	Christian	88	12	56	32	9	3	0
	Unaffiliated	83	17	56	27	11	6	0
United Kingdom	Total	83	17	55	27	14	3	0
	Christian	82	18	54	27	15	3	0
	Unaffiliated	84	15	61	23	12	3	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49c. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? c. To be a Christian						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	39	61	14	24	33	28	1
	Christian	45	54	17	28	33	21	1
	Unaffiliated	9	90	3	6	33	58	0
Belgium	Total	19	80	6	12	33	47	1
	Christian	30	69	10	20	40	29	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1	3	24	70	1
Denmark	Total	19	80	8	11	40	40	1
	Christian	28	71	12	16	46	25	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0	1	29	68	1
Finland	Total	32	67	10	22	31	36	1
	Christian	40	59	13	27	33	26	1
	Unaffiliated	6	93	1	6	25	68	1
France	Total	32	65	15	17	30	36	3
	Christian	44	54	21	23	33	20	2
	Unaffiliated	7	90	3	4	23	66	3
Germany	Total	34	64	11	22	29	35	2
	Christian	44	55	15	29	31	24	1
	Unaffiliated	8	89	4	5	24	64	3
Ireland	Total	48	49	22	26	28	21	3
	Christian	56	42	25	30	27	15	2
	Unaffiliated	20	78	11	8	32	45	3
Italy	Total	53	45	22	30	28	17	2
	Christian	62	38	26	35	26	12	1
	Unaffiliated	13	83	3	9	45	38	4
Netherlands	Total	22	77	11	11	26	51	1
	Christian	42	57	22	20	30	27	1
	Unaffiliated	5	94	1	4	24	70	1
Norway	Total	21	78	8	13	24	53	1
	Christian	35	63	13	22	30	34	1
	Unaffiliated	5	95	1	4	18	76	1
Portugal	Total	62	36	37	25	13	23	2
	Christian	71	27	43	28	11	15	2
	Unaffiliated	15	84	5	10	19	65	1
Spain	Total	38	59	21	18	19	40	3
	Christian	52	45	30	22	21	24	3
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2	8	15	73	2
Sweden	Total	15	84	6	9	24	60	2
	Christian	24	74	10	14	30	44	2
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1	3	16	79	1
Switzerland	Total	42	58	18	24	29	28	0
	Christian	52	48	22	30	28	20	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	5	6	31	59	0
United Kingdom	Total	34	65	14	20	37	29	1
	Christian	43	57	17	25	39	18	0
	Unaffiliated	10	89	6	4	30	59	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49d. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? d. To respect the country's institutions and laws						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	94	6	73	21	6	0	0
	Christian	95	5	75	20	5	1	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	69	22	8	0	0
Belgium	Total	95	4	77	18	2	1	1
	Christian	95	5	76	19	3	2	1
	Unaffiliated	96	4	78	18	2	2	0
Denmark	Total	98	2	77	21	2	1	0
	Christian	99	1	80	19	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	97	3	72	24	2	1	0
Finland	Total	98	2	76	22	1	1	0
	Christian	98	1	78	20	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	94	6	68	26	3	3	0
France	Total	91	8	71	20	6	2	1
	Christian	92	7	72	20	6	1	1
	Unaffiliated	91	8	71	19	6	3	1
Germany	Total	93	7	72	21	6	1	0
	Christian	94	6	73	21	5	1	0
	Unaffiliated	94	5	75	19	5	1	1
Ireland	Total	91	7	73	19	6	1	1
	Christian	92	7	75	17	6	1	1
	Unaffiliated	90	9	62	28	6	3	1
Italy	Total	91	8	70	21	6	2	1
	Christian	92	8	72	20	6	2	1
	Unaffiliated	90	10	67	24	8	2	0
Netherlands	Total	97	2	82	15	1	1	1
	Christian	97	2	84	14	2	1	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	80	18	1	1	1
Norway	Total	98	2	90	8	1	0	0
	Christian	98	2	92	6	1	0	0
	Unaffiliated	98	2	88	9	1	1	0
Portugal	Total	96	3	81	15	2	1	1
	Christian	96	2	83	13	1	1	1
	Unaffiliated	94	5	69	25	4	1	1
Spain	Total	87	11	67	20	7	4	2
	Christian	89	9	71	18	6	2	3
	Unaffiliated	83	15	59	24	8	7	2
Sweden	Total	96	3	83	13	1	2	1
	Christian	98	1	88	11	0	1	0
	Unaffiliated	93	5	78	15	2	3	1
Switzerland	Total	93	7	68	25	6	1	0
	Christian	94	6	70	24	4	1	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	64	27	7	1	0
United Kingdom	Total	92	8	69	22	7	1	0
	Christian	93	7	70	22	7	0	0
	Unaffiliated	92	8	70	21	6	2	1



Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q49e. How important do you think each of the following is? ... – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly [NATIONALITY]? e. To have [NATIONALITY] family background						
		NET important	NET not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/refused
Austria	Total	57	43	24	33	31	13	0
	Christian	58	42	24	34	30	12	0
	Unaffiliated	50	50	19	31	35	15	0
Belgium	Total	42	56	18	24	31	25	2
	Christian	49	49	22	27	31	18	1
	Unaffiliated	35	63	13	22	31	32	2
Denmark	Total	35	63	15	20	38	25	2
	Christian	45	54	19	26	39	15	1
	Unaffiliated	18	79	7	11	38	41	3
Finland	Total	51	48	17	34	28	20	1
	Christian	54	45	19	35	27	17	1
	Unaffiliated	37	62	10	27	32	31	1
France	Total	53	44	23	29	29	15	3
	Christian	58	40	29	29	28	11	2
	Unaffiliated	43	51	13	31	29	22	6
Germany	Total	49	51	19	30	33	18	1
	Christian	54	45	21	33	31	15	0
	Unaffiliated	35	63	14	21	41	22	2
Ireland	Total	64	34	30	33	25	10	2
	Christian	65	33	32	33	25	8	2
	Unaffiliated	60	39	19	41	23	16	1
Italy	Total	75	25	36	39	18	7	1
	Christian	76	23	40	36	18	5	1
	Unaffiliated	71	29	20	51	17	11	0
Netherlands	Total	38	61	14	24	33	28	1
	Christian	49	50	20	29	30	19	2
	Unaffiliated	32	67	9	22	34	33	1
Norway	Total	40	56	18	22	27	29	4
	Christian	47	48	20	27	26	22	5
	Unaffiliated	32	65	13	19	28	37	3
Portugal	Total	80	19	54	26	9	10	2
	Christian	83	15	58	26	7	8	2
	Unaffiliated	62	38	35	27	17	20	0
Spain	Total	59	37	36	23	16	20	4
	Christian	68	28	44	24	15	13	4
	Unaffiliated	42	55	20	22	20	35	3
Sweden	Total	21	78	7	13	28	50	1
	Christian	25	74	9	17	31	43	1
	Unaffiliated	16	83	6	10	23	60	1
Switzerland	Total	61	39	29	31	28	11	1
	Christian	64	36	34	30	26	9	0
	Unaffiliated	52	48	15	37	33	15	0
United Kingdom	Total	58	42	23	35	30	12	0
	Christian	58	42	25	33	33	9	0
	Unaffiliated	59	40	16	42	24	16	1

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q50. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement: "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"						
		NET agree	NET disagree	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/refused
Austria	Total	47	49	9	38	23	26	4
	Christian	51	45	9	41	23	22	4
	Unaffiliated	27	73	7	20	23	50	0
Belgium	Total	23	75	6	17	27	47	2
	Christian	27	71	7	20	31	40	2
	Unaffiliated	19	79	5	15	22	56	2
Denmark	Total	44	51	16	28	26	25	5
	Christian	48	47	17	31	27	20	5
	Unaffiliated	35	61	11	24	27	34	4
Finland	Total	49	46	11	38	31	15	4
	Christian	53	42	12	41	30	13	5
	Unaffiliated	37	60	8	28	37	23	4
France	Total	36	61	7	29	23	38	3
	Christian	47	51	9	38	23	28	2
	Unaffiliated	14	83	1	13	25	59	3
Germany	Total	45	51	9	36	21	30	4
	Christian	51	45	10	41	20	25	5
	Unaffiliated	29	69	7	22	23	45	3
Ireland	Total	42	53	9	34	26	27	5
	Christian	46	49	9	37	25	24	5
	Unaffiliated	27	69	5	22	29	41	4
Italy	Total	47	49	9	38	22	27	4
	Christian	53	42	10	43	20	22	5
	Unaffiliated	14	84	2	12	32	52	2
Netherlands	Total	31	67	11	20	22	45	2
	Christian	36	62	12	24	23	38	2
	Unaffiliated	25	74	9	15	22	52	1
Norway	Total	58	38	17	41	21	17	5
	Christian	61	34	18	43	19	14	5
	Unaffiliated	53	43	14	39	24	19	4
Portugal	Total	47	48	24	23	21	27	5
	Christian	51	44	27	24	21	23	5
	Unaffiliated	27	71	13	14	20	51	2
Spain	Total	20	75	8	12	26	49	5
	Christian	24	71	9	14	29	42	5
	Unaffiliated	10	85	3	7	19	66	5
Sweden	Total	26	69	7	19	15	55	5
	Christian	27	68	6	21	16	52	5
	Unaffiliated	23	73	7	16	13	60	4
Switzerland	Total	50	48	10	40	18	30	2
	Christian	58	40	12	46	15	25	2
	Unaffiliated	25	75	1	24	26	49	1
United Kingdom	Total	46	52	11	35	24	28	2
	Christian	54	44	12	42	23	21	2
	Unaffiliated	23	75	6	17	25	50	2

## Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		QMARRIED. Are you currently married, in a civil partnership, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?							
		Married	In a civil partnership	Living with a partner	Divorced	Separated	Widowed	Never been married	DK/refused
Austria	Total	65	4	12	2	1	3	13	1
	Christian	69	4	11	2	1	3	10	1
	Unaffiliated	47	4	18	3	1	1	26	0
Belgium	Total	41	10	5	11	1	8	23	0
	Christian	46	8	5	9	1	9	21	0
	Unaffiliated	33	14	5	11	2	7	27	1
Denmark	Total	40	1	14	11	1	7	25	1
	Christian	45	1	12	11	1	10	20	1
	Unaffiliated	30	2	17	11	1	3	35	0
Finland	Total	42	0	16	10	1	6	24	0
	Christian	45	0	16	10	1	7	21	0
	Unaffiliated	34	1	20	10	0	2	33	0
France	Total	56	3	12	3	2	3	22	1
	Christian	63	4	10	3	1	3	17	0
	Unaffiliated	39	3	17	4	3	3	31	1
Germany	Total	64	2	13	2	1	4	14	1
	Christian	73	2	9	2	1	4	10	0
	Unaffiliated	38	3	25	4	3	3	23	2
Ireland	Total	58	4	10	3	2	3	19	1
	Christian	61	4	10	3	2	4	17	1
	Unaffiliated	44	5	11	4	3	0	30	2
Italy	Total	65	5	9	3	2	2	14	0
	Christian	69	4	9	3	2	2	11	0
	Unaffiliated	53	10	11	2	3	1	20	0
Netherlands	Total	42	4	10	10	2	8	24	0
	Christian	51	3	8	8	1	12	17	0
	Unaffiliated	35	6	13	9	2	5	30	0
Norway	Total	40	5	11	8	1	7	26	1
	Christian	49	4	8	8	1	10	18	1
	Unaffiliated	30	7	15	7	2	3	34	1
Portugal	Total	53	10	1	6	2	6	21	0
	Christian	57	9	1	6	2	7	17	0
	Unaffiliated	31	16	2	7	1	1	42	1
Spain	Total	50	5	10	5	2	7	19	1
	Christian	57	5	7	5	2	9	14	1
	Unaffiliated	37	7	16	6	2	3	29	0
Sweden	Total	41	1	19	8	4	5	21	1
	Christian	48	1	18	9	5	8	12	1
	Unaffiliated	33	0	22	7	4	3	29	1
Switzerland	Total	66	4	15	2	1	2	10	0
	Christian	70	5	13	2	1	2	7	0
	Unaffiliated	50	2	24	2	0	1	20	0
United Kingdom	Total	64	4	14	3	0	2	12	0
	Christian	70	4	12	3	0	2	9	0
	Unaffiliated	47	5	21	3	1	1	22	0

## ASK IF MARRIED, IN A CIVIL PARTNERSHIP OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (QMARRIED = 1,2,3)

		QSPREL. And what is your [IF QMARRIED = 1, INSERT "spouse"; IF QMARRIED = 2,3, INSERT "partner"]'s religion, if any?		
		Christian	Unaffiliated	Other religion/DK/refused
Austria	Total	85	11	4
	Christian	97	2	1
	Unaffiliated	30	66	4
Belgium	Total	62	30	8
	Christian	86	12	3
	Unaffiliated	31	64	5
Denmark	Total	71	23	6
	Christian	90	7	3
	Unaffiliated	31	64	5
Finland	Total	82	16	2
	Christian	91	7	1
	Unaffiliated	47	51	2
France	Total	72	21	8
	Christian	94	4	2
	Unaffiliated	26	72	2
Germany	Total	79	17	3
	Christian	96	3	0
	Unaffiliated	25	73	2
Ireland	Total	85	9	5
	Christian	97	1	2
	Unaffiliated	33	65	3
Italy	Total	88	10	3
	Christian	98	1	0
	Unaffiliated	38	62	0
Netherlands	Total	47	43	10
	Christian	76	19	6
	Unaffiliated	26	70	4
Norway	Total	64	29	8
	Christian	89	7	4
	Unaffiliated	34	61	5
Portugal	Total	88	10	2
	Christian	94	4	1
	Unaffiliated	50	47	3
Spain	Total	75	21	4
	Christian	91	7	2
	Unaffiliated	41	59	1
Sweden	Total	58	35	7
	Christian	80	16	4
	Unaffiliated	28	65	6
Switzerland	Total	79	17	4
	Christian	96	4	0
	Unaffiliated	28	70	2
United Kingdom	Total	77	19	4
	Christian	97	3	0
	Unaffiliated	17	80	2

**ASK IF RESPONDENT IS PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF ANY CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18 WHO CURRENTLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

		QCHILDa. In what religion, if any, are you raising your child/children?		
		Christian	Unaffiliated	Other religion/DK/refused
Austria	Total	76	19	5
	Christian	93	5	2
Belgium	Total	50	43	8
	Christian	83	16	1
	Unaffiliated	17	83	0
Denmark	Total	59	36	5
	Christian	86	13	2
Finland	Total	76	22	2
	Christian	87	12	1
France	Total	60	29	10
	Christian	89	10	0
	Unaffiliated	7	90	4
Germany	Total	72	21	7
	Christian	94	5	1
	Unaffiliated	9	90	1
Ireland	Total	81	13	6
	Christian	94	4	2
Italy	Total	82	13	5
	Christian	94	5	0
Netherlands	Total	33	55	12
	Christian	67	30	3
	Unaffiliated	10	88	2
Norway	Total	41	51	8
	Christian	89	11	0
	Unaffiliated	14	82	3
Portugal	Total	78	20	2
	Christian	89	11	0
Spain	Total	68	28	4
	Christian	90	9	0
	Unaffiliated	26	71	3
Sweden	Total	44	52	4
	Christian	71	28	1
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Switzerland	Total	75	22	3
	Christian	92	7	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
United Kingdom	Total	71	25	5
	Christian	92	8	0
	Unaffiliated	8	92	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q52a. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ..., or not? a. Religious person		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	45	54	1
	Christian	53	46	1
	Unaffiliated	4	96	0
Belgium	Total	21	78	1
	Christian	30	68	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
Denmark	Total	24	75	1
	Christian	33	66	1
	Unaffiliated	3	96	1
Finland	Total	32	66	2
	Christian	39	59	2
	Unaffiliated	8	90	2
France	Total	37	62	1
	Christian	49	50	1
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Germany	Total	41	58	1
	Christian	53	46	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	1
Ireland	Total	47	51	2
	Christian	55	43	2
	Unaffiliated	1	98	1
Italy	Total	53	46	1
	Christian	62	38	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1
Netherlands	Total	26	73	1
	Christian	50	49	1
	Unaffiliated	2	98	0
Norway	Total	27	71	1
	Christian	45	52	2
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0
Portugal	Total	72	26	2
	Christian	83	15	1
	Unaffiliated	12	87	2
Spain	Total	47	52	1
	Christian	66	33	1
	Unaffiliated	4	95	1
Sweden	Total	19	80	1
	Christian	29	69	2
	Unaffiliated	2	97	0
Switzerland	Total	45	54	1
	Christian	56	42	2
	Unaffiliated	4	95	0
United Kingdom	Total	38	61	1
	Christian	49	50	1
	Unaffiliated	3	97	0

Being Christian in Western Europe

ASK ALL

		Q52b. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ..., or not? b. Spiritual person		
		Yes	No	DK/refused
Austria	Total	30	68	2
	Christian	35	63	2
	Unaffiliated	8	91	1
Belgium	Total	29	69	2
	Christian	30	68	2
	Unaffiliated	23	76	2
Denmark	Total	21	76	3
	Christian	22	76	2
	Unaffiliated	18	80	2
Finland	Total	38	59	3
	Christian	43	54	3
	Unaffiliated	19	79	1
France	Total	35	63	2
	Christian	41	57	1
	Unaffiliated	19	79	2
Germany	Total	30	69	1
	Christian	36	62	2
	Unaffiliated	10	90	1
Ireland	Total	43	54	3
	Christian	47	50	3
	Unaffiliated	22	77	1
Italy	Total	42	56	2
	Christian	47	52	2
	Unaffiliated	21	79	1
Netherlands	Total	24	74	1
	Christian	26	72	1
	Unaffiliated	20	80	0
Norway	Total	21	74	5
	Christian	26	70	4
	Unaffiliated	14	84	3
Portugal	Total	64	30	5
	Christian	70	24	6
	Unaffiliated	34	64	3
Spain	Total	52	44	3
	Christian	61	35	4
	Unaffiliated	31	66	3
Sweden	Total	27	70	3
	Christian	33	62	5
	Unaffiliated	14	85	1
Switzerland	Total	36	62	2
	Christian	42	56	2
	Unaffiliated	16	83	1
United Kingdom	Total	27	72	1
	Christian	31	68	1
	Unaffiliated	12	88	0