

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2016 Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes Surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2016 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q79. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	61	39	0	100
	Spring, 2015	59	40	0	100
	Spring, 2014	58	41	0	100
	Spring, 2013	50	49	0	100
	Spring, 2012	50	50	1	100
	Spring, 2011	56	44	0	100
	Spring, 2010	46	53	0	100
	Spring, 2008	38	62	0	100
	Spring, 2007	34	66	0	100
India	Spring, 2016	17	81	2	100
	Spring, 2015	17	82	0	100
	Spring, 2014	14	84	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	11	86	3	100

		Q80. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	97	2	0	100
	Spring, 2015	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2014	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2012	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2010	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2007	67	33	1	100
	Summer, 2002	50	50	0	100
India	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2014	81	19	0	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	77	23	1	100

		Q81. ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry, (COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Yes, smartphone	No, not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
China	Spring, 2016	69	30	1	100	3082
	Spring, 2015	60	38	2	100	3529
	Spring, 2014	57	42	1	100	3091
	Spring, 2013	39	61	0	100	3080
India	Spring, 2016	25	73	2	100	1914
	Spring, 2015	21	78	1	100	2031
	Spring, 2014	17	79	3	100	2088
	Winter, 2013-2014	15	82	3	100	2028

		Q82. ASK ALL INTERNET AND SMARTPHONE USERS ONLY: Do you ever use online social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter, (COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
China	Spring, 2016	84	14	2	100	2281
	Spring, 2015	63	32	5	100	2418
	Spring, 2014	58	40	2	100	2049
	Spring, 2013	48	51	1	100	1811
India	Spring, 2016	65	29	6	100	658
	Spring, 2015	62	29	9	100	676
	Spring, 2014	65	28	7	100	566
	Winter, 2013-2014	51	43	6	100	626

Appendix

Country-specific examples of smartphones and social networking sites

Country	Some cellphones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cellphone a smartphone, such as an ...	Do you ever use online social networking sites like ...
China	iPhone, Xiaomi, Lephone, Samsung, HTC and other brands of smartphones	Facebook, kaixin.com, renren.com, MySpace or Weibo
India	iPhone, a Blackberry, Samsung smartphone or Nokia Lumia	Facebook or Twitter

Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q81 & Q82.

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