

Summary

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Characteristics of the U.S. Hispanic Population: 1980-2014

% of the Hispanic population, unless otherwise noted

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Population/Hispanic Origin/Nativity/Language Use/Race					
Population (#)	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	55,250,517
Mexican	N/A	N/A	N/A	64.9	64.0
Foreign born	28.3	35.7	40.1	37.1	34.9
Speaking English at least very well (ages 5 and older)	59.0	60.7	59.3	64.8	68.4
White	N/A	N/A	47.8	64.1	66.2
Age/Gender/Marital Status/Fertility					
Median age (in years)	22	25	25	27	28
Female	50.4	49.2	48.8	49.3	49.5
Married (ages 18 and older)	60.5	54.9	55.0	47.8	46.1
Women ages 15-44 giving birth in past year	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1	7.0
Educational Attainment and Enrollment <i>(highest degree completed, ages 25 and older)</i>					
High school graduate or less	78.4	71.7	69.6	64.1	61.7
Two-year degree/Some college	13.9	19.2	19.9	22.8	23.9
Bachelor's degree or more	7.7	9.1	10.5	13.1	14.4
Work/Earnings/Income <i>(ages 16 and older)</i>					
In labor force (among civilian population)	62.9	67.3	61.2	67.6	67.0
Median annual personal earnings (in 2014 dollars, among those with earnings)	N/A	\$21,089	\$23,370	\$21,717	\$22,400
Median annual household income (in 2014 dollars)	\$36,709	\$42,179	\$45,764	\$43,434	\$42,200
Poverty/Government Assistance					
Living in Poverty	23.2	24.9	22.5	24.7	23.5
Homeownership and Household Characteristics					
In family households	93.3	92.6	92.3	91.2	90.6
Region and Top Five States of Residence					
West	42.7	45.5	43.4	40.8	40.2
California	31.0	34.6	31.0	27.8	27.1
South	30.6	30.4	32.8	36.1	36.7
Texas	20.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	18.8
Florida	5.9	7.1	7.6	8.4	8.7
Northeast	17.9	16.6	14.9	13.8	14.0
New York	11.4	9.8	8.1	6.8	6.6
Midwest	8.7	7.6	8.9	9.2	9.2
Illinois	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 1 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Population, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	Percent change 2000-2014
Hispanic	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	55,250,517	56.9
U.S. born	10,600,760	14,046,463	21,072,230	31,912,465	35,949,570	70.6
Foreign born	4,174,320	7,790,388	14,132,250	18,817,105	19,300,947	36.6
White alone, not Hispanic	180,553,980	188,013,404	194,527,123	196,931,448	197,441,410	1.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	26,278,040	29,188,456	33,706,554	37,936,978	39,302,196	16.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3,435,200	6,662,102	10,088,521	14,558,242	16,501,080	63.6
Other, not Hispanic	1,820,100	2,406,815	7,895,228	9,193,451	10,361,853	31.2
Total	226,862,400	248,107,628	281,421,906	309,349,689	318,857,056	13.3

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	Share of total change 2000-2014
Hispanic	6.5	8.8	12.5	16.4	17.3	53.5
U.S. born	4.7	5.7	7.5	10.3	11.3	39.7
Foreign born	1.8	3.1	5.0	6.1	6.1	13.8
White alone, not Hispanic	79.6	75.8	69.1	63.7	61.9	7.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.3	14.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1.5	2.7	3.6	4.7	5.2	17.1
Other, not Hispanic	0.8	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	6.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 2a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

**Racial Self-Identification Among Hispanics and Non-Hispanics:
2000-2014**

Universe: 2000-2014 resident population

	HISPANIC		
	2000	2010	2014
One race	32,958,869	48,463,576	52,745,529
White	16,832,198	32,525,353	36,574,880
Black or African American	651,282	989,515	1,116,068
American Indian and Alaska Native	356,033	478,390	503,771
Asian	102,833	165,558	162,126
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	34,432	32,599	48,247
Some Other Race	14,982,091	14,272,161	14,340,437
Two or More Races	2,245,611	2,265,994	2,504,988
Total	35,204,480	50,729,570	55,250,517
	NOT HISPANIC		
	2000	2010	2014
One race	241,202,651	252,527,518	256,489,369
White	194,527,123	196,931,448	197,441,410
Black or African American	33,706,554	37,936,978	39,302,196
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,097,781	2,076,982	2,084,675
Asian	10,088,521	14,558,242	16,501,080
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	339,368	461,104	499,062
Some Other Race	443,304	562,764	660,946
Two or More Races	5,014,775	6,092,601	7,117,170
Total	246,217,426	258,620,119	263,606,539
	TOTAL		
	2000	2010	2014
One race	274,161,520	300,991,094	309,234,898
White	211,359,321	229,456,801	234,016,290
Black or African American	34,357,836	38,926,493	40,418,264
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,453,814	2,555,372	2,588,446
Asian	10,191,354	14,723,800	16,663,206
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	373,800	493,703	547,309
Some Other Race	15,425,395	14,834,925	15,001,383
Two or More Races	7,260,386	8,358,595	9,622,158
Total	281,421,906	309,349,689	318,857,056

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 2b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

**Racial Self-Identification Among Hispanics and Non-Hispanics:
2000-2014**

Universe: 2000-2014 resident population

	HISPANIC, PERCENT		
	2000	2010	2014
One race	93.6	95.5	95.5
White	47.8	64.1	66.2
Black or African American	1.8	2.0	2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0	0.9	0.9
Asian	0.3	0.3	0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1
Some Other Race	42.6	28.1	26.0
Two or More Races	6.4	4.5	4.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

	NOT HISPANIC, PERCENT		
	2000	2010	2014
One race	98.0	97.6	97.3
White	79.0	76.1	74.9
Black or African American	13.7	14.7	14.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.8	0.8
Asian	4.1	5.6	6.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some Other Race	0.2	0.2	0.3
Two or More Races	2.0	2.4	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

	TOTAL, PERCENT		
	2000	2010	2014
One race	97.4	97.3	97.0
White	75.1	74.2	73.4
Black or African American	12.2	12.6	12.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.8	0.8
Asian	3.6	4.8	5.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some Other Race	5.5	4.8	4.7
Two or More Races	2.6	2.7	3.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 3 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	Percent change 2000-2014
U.S. born	10,600,760	14,046,463	21,072,230	31,912,465	35,949,570	70.6
Foreign born	4,174,320	7,790,388	14,132,250	18,817,105	19,300,947	36.6
Citizen	1,258,080	2,042,452	3,917,885	5,544,860	6,477,524	---
Non-citizen	2,916,240	5,747,936	10,214,365	13,272,245	12,823,423	---
Total	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	55,250,517	8.9

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	Share of total change 2000-2014
U.S. born	71.7	64.3	59.9	62.9	65.1	74.2
Foreign born	28.3	35.7	40.1	37.1	34.9	25.8
Citizen	8.5	9.4	11.1	10.9	11.7	---
Non-citizen	19.7	26.3	29.0	26.2	23.2	---
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 4a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2010 and 2014

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total Hispanic population size in 2014

Universe: 2010 and 2014 Hispanic resident population

	2010	2014
Mexican	32,915,983	35,371,314
Puerto Rican	4,682,531	5,319,961
Salvadoran	1,827,290	2,100,433
Cuban	1,883,599	2,045,970
Dominican	1,509,060	1,763,651
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,567,169	1,683,332
Guatemalan	1,107,859	1,324,694
Colombian	972,334	1,046,332
Honduran	730,954	812,731
Spaniard	707,135	753,538
Ecuadorian	664,781	659,166
Peruvian	609,360	614,151
Nicaraguan	376,747	414,136
Venezuelan	238,779	302,778
Argentinean	239,509	268,099
Panamanian	174,458	189,748
Chilean	139,480	149,113
Costa Rican	127,575	140,581
Bolivian	112,028	110,101
Uruguayan	63,784	67,226
Other Central American	31,260	47,233
Other South American	26,594	38,639
Paraguayan	21,301	27,590
Total	50,729,570	55,250,517

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	2010	2014
Mexican	64.9	64.0
Puerto Rican	9.2	9.6
Salvadoran	3.6	3.8
Cuban	3.7	3.7
Dominican	3.0	3.2
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	3.1	3.0
Guatemalan	2.2	2.4
Colombian	1.9	1.9
Honduran	1.4	1.5
Spaniard	1.4	1.4
Ecuadorian	1.3	1.2
Peruvian	1.2	1.1
Nicaraguan	0.7	0.7
Venezuelan	0.5	0.5
Argentinean	0.5	0.5
Panamanian	0.3	0.3
Chilean	0.3	0.3
Costa Rican	0.3	0.3
Bolivian	0.2	0.2
Uruguayan	0.1	0.1
Other Central American	0.1	0.1
Other South American	0.1	0.1
Paraguayan	<0.05	<0.05
Total	100.00	100.0

Note: Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 4b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Detailed Hispanic Origin of Adults: 2010 and 2014

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total Hispanic population size in 2014

Universe: 2010 and 2014 Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	2010	2014
Mexican	20,853,504	23,027,587
Puerto Rican	3,119,339	3,632,768
Salvadoran	1,288,379	1,462,216
Cuban	1,483,299	1,631,816
Dominican	1,069,991	1,266,981
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,048,772	1,188,701
Guatemalan	785,500	918,639
Colombian	729,513	830,673
Honduran	521,590	551,900
Spaniard	526,205	553,272
Ecuadorian	493,339	491,596
Peruvian	460,546	476,495
Nicaraguan	288,979	316,237
Venezuelan	179,526	229,170
Argentinean	181,964	205,195
Panamanian	132,432	147,732
Chilean	107,943	116,096
Costa Rican	91,966	106,129
Bolivian	82,105	82,658
Uruguayan	47,329	50,008
Other Central American	23,418	33,840
Other South American	16,559	28,026
Paraguayan	15,837	23,438
Total	33,548,035	37,371,173

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	2010	2014
Mexican	62.2	61.6
Puerto Rican	9.3	9.7
Salvadoran	3.8	3.9
Cuban	4.4	4.4
Dominican	3.2	3.4
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	3.1	3.2
Guatemalan	2.3	2.5
Colombian	2.2	2.2
Honduran	1.6	1.5
Spaniard	1.6	1.5
Ecuadorian	1.5	1.3
Peruvian	1.4	1.3
Nicaraguan	0.9	0.8
Venezuelan	0.5	0.6
Argentinean	0.5	0.5
Panamanian	0.4	0.4
Chilean	0.3	0.3
Costa Rican	0.3	0.3
Bolivian	0.2	0.2
Uruguayan	0.1	0.1
Other Central American	0.1	0.1
Other South American	<0.05	0.1
Paraguayan	<0.05	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0

Note: Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 5 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

**Nativity, by Detailed Hispanic Origin:
2010 and 2014**

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total Hispanic population size in 2014

Universe: 2010 and 2014 Hispanic resident population

	PERCENT FOREIGN-BORN	
	2010	2014
Mexican	35.6	32.9
Puerto Rican	1.2	1.6
Salvadoran	62.4	59.0
Cuban	58.8	57.1
Dominican	56.5	54.4
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	14.3	16.1
Guatemalan	66.9	63.0
Colombian	64.8	63.5
Honduran	66.6	63.5
Spaniard	12.9	14.6
Ecuadorian	65.0	60.8
Peruvian	66.6	65.0
Nicaraguan	62.8	57.5
Venezuelan	68.8	68.8
Argentinean	62.3	60.7
Panamanian	44.0	44.1
Chilean	59.8	56.7
Costa Rican	51.8	52.4
Bolivian	63.5	62.1
Uruguayan	75.5	67.2
Other Central American	54.1	48.1
Other South American	44.4	47.6
Paraguayan	70.8	75.5
Total	37.1	34.9

	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION	
	2010	2014
Mexican	11,707,590	11,629,734
Puerto Rican	57,002	83,058
Salvadoran	1,139,510	1,239,979
Cuban	1,108,369	1,167,276
Dominican	853,276	959,033
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	224,246	271,187
Guatemalan	741,011	834,230
Colombian	630,477	664,179
Honduran	486,685	515,780
Spaniard	91,494	110,065
Ecuadorian	432,393	400,471
Peruvian	405,662	399,021
Nicaraguan	236,497	238,298
Venezuelan	164,330	208,416
Argentinean	149,232	162,861
Panamanian	76,736	83,740
Chilean	83,451	84,477
Costa Rican	66,056	73,653
Bolivian	71,140	68,349
Uruguayan	48,149	45,205
Other Central American	16,905	22,714
Other South American	11,817	18,404
Paraguayan	15,077	20,817
Total	18,817,105	19,300,947

Note: Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 6 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Nativity of Adults, by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2010 and 2014

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total Hispanic population size in 2014

Universe: 2010 and 2014 Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	PERCENT FOREIGN-BORN	
	2010	2014
Mexican	51.7	47.7
Puerto Rican	1.7	2.2
Salvadoran	84.0	79.7
Cuban	70.7	68.1
Dominican	74.1	70.1
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	20.0	21.2
Guatemalan	86.8	83.7
Colombian	79.7	76.2
Honduran	87.8	85.5
Spaniard	16.9	18.3
Ecuadorian	82.5	78.5
Peruvian	82.3	79.9
Nicaraguan	78.9	73.5
Venezuelan	81.8	82.0
Argentinean	76.0	74.7
Panamanian	56.2	55.9
Chilean	72.9	69.2
Costa Rican	66.9	67.3
Bolivian	80.4	75.5
Uruguayan	88.7	82.4
Other Central American	70.1	61.1
Other South American	64.6	64.4
Paraguayan	83.3	83.8
Total	52.0	48.7

	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION	
	2010	2014
Mexican	10,771,364	10,991,874
Puerto Rican	54,412	78,968
Salvadoran	1,081,662	1,165,530
Cuban	1,048,028	1,111,141
Dominican	793,372	887,665
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	209,313	251,701
Guatemalan	681,893	769,339
Colombian	581,320	633,115
Honduran	457,734	471,783
Spaniard	88,675	101,121
Ecuadorian	406,871	386,077
Peruvian	378,987	380,845
Nicaraguan	228,078	232,335
Venezuelan	146,900	188,010
Argentinean	138,219	153,224
Panamanian	74,412	82,649
Chilean	78,698	80,364
Costa Rican	61,499	71,419
Bolivian	65,995	62,423
Uruguayan	41,972	41,228
Other Central American	16,424	20,682
Other South American	10,704	18,044
Paraguayan	13,193	19,636
Total	17,429,725	18,199,173

Note: Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 7a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability of Children, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 5 to 17

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,376,080	1,724,074	2,587,476	4,206,731	4,799,342
U.S. born	1,347,040	1,693,790	2,510,782	4,152,520	4,738,020
Foreign born	29,040	30,284	76,694	54,211	61,322
White alone, not Hispanic	34,259,680	29,903,232	31,136,859	27,767,843	26,674,337
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,867,160	6,337,741	7,396,464	7,177,954	6,924,868
Asian alone, not Hispanic	331,060	483,185	531,018	859,185	1,017,384
Other, not Hispanic	391,660	477,401	1,645,450	2,251,354	2,596,710
Total	43,225,640	38,925,633	43,297,267	42,263,067	42,012,641

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,467,160	2,141,054	3,685,138	6,008,532	6,424,389
U.S. born	1,225,940	1,761,785	3,040,202	5,228,198	5,783,473
Foreign born	241,220	379,269	644,936	780,334	640,916
White alone, not Hispanic	920,100	1,013,159	1,222,660	1,328,402	1,229,560
Black alone, not Hispanic	116,920	199,992	283,896	365,406	376,939
Asian alone, not Hispanic	198,760	487,813	794,590	1,101,871	1,092,296
Other, not Hispanic	47,100	75,715	289,866	260,176	269,265
Total	2,750,040	3,917,733	6,276,150	9,064,387	9,392,449

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,286,580	1,440,048	2,305,960	1,877,664	1,587,977
U.S. born	923,800	949,059	1,506,402	1,419,045	1,272,670
Foreign born	362,780	490,989	799,558	458,619	315,307
White alone, not Hispanic	325,960	411,464	501,971	324,591	309,022
Black alone, not Hispanic	53,600	104,066	140,136	101,243	84,118
Asian alone, not Hispanic	213,600	369,292	436,722	352,866	354,105
Other, not Hispanic	61,400	48,545	117,933	53,216	53,215
Total	1,941,140	2,373,415	3,502,722	2,709,580	2,388,437

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 7b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability of Children, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 5 to 17

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	33.3	32.5	30.2	34.8	37.5
U.S. born	38.5	38.5	35.6	38.5	40.2
Foreign born	4.6	3.4	5.0	4.2	6.0
White alone, not Hispanic	96.5	95.5	94.8	94.4	94.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	97.6	95.4	94.6	93.9	93.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	44.5	36.1	30.1	37.1	41.3
Other, not Hispanic	78.3	79.3	80.1	87.8	89.0
Total	90.2	86.1	81.6	78.2	78.1

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	35.5	40.4	43.0	49.7	50.1
U.S. born	35.1	40.0	43.1	48.4	49.0
Foreign born	38.1	42.1	42.4	60.3	63.0
White alone, not Hispanic	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	1.7	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	26.7	36.4	45.1	47.6	44.3
Other, not Hispanic	9.4	12.6	14.1	10.1	9.2
Total	5.7	8.7	11.8	16.8	17.5

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	31.2	27.1	26.9	15.5	12.4
U.S. born	26.4	21.5	21.3	13.1	10.8
Foreign born	57.3	54.5	52.6	35.5	31.0
White alone, not Hispanic	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	28.7	27.6	24.8	15.2	14.4
Other, not Hispanic	12.3	8.1	5.7	2.1	1.8
Total	4.1	5.2	6.6	5.0	4.4

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 7c - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability of Adults, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 18 and older

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,653,820	2,639,873	4,184,110	6,996,352	8,520,027
U.S. born	1,513,960	2,317,432	3,460,361	6,284,554	7,664,183
Foreign born	139,860	322,441	723,749	711,798	855,844
White alone, not Hispanic	124,648,660	135,573,777	141,246,090	148,414,108	150,741,284
Black alone, not Hispanic	16,260,340	18,885,177	21,784,841	25,523,909	26,985,789
Asian alone, not Hispanic	613,360	1,004,467	1,432,304	2,277,953	2,802,194
Other, not Hispanic	818,640	1,132,324	3,489,508	4,260,231	4,988,216
Total	143,994,820	159,235,618	172,136,853	187,472,553	194,037,510

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	3,202,480	5,338,594	8,255,268	12,347,483	14,556,796
U.S. born	2,357,420	3,508,253	5,275,700	7,987,171	9,503,474
Foreign born	845,060	1,830,341	2,979,568	4,360,312	5,053,322
White alone, not Hispanic	5,686,980	5,949,580	6,313,764	6,169,829	6,052,563
Black alone, not Hispanic	349,160	654,601	941,117	1,285,690	1,492,777
Asian alone, not Hispanic	759,360	1,697,306	2,940,344	4,593,430	5,293,048
Other, not Hispanic	170,460	263,286	885,172	846,982	838,430
Total	10,168,440	13,903,367	19,335,665	25,243,414	28,233,614

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	4,071,220	6,225,961	10,516,816	14,204,200	14,294,350
U.S. born	1,600,680	1,634,794	1,823,971	1,846,585	2,004,343
Foreign born	2,470,540	4,591,167	8,692,845	12,357,615	12,290,007
White alone, not Hispanic	2,866,560	2,704,975	2,929,131	2,710,308	2,590,345
Black alone, not Hispanic	175,420	349,671	498,377	723,005	798,378
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,022,460	2,109,657	3,314,732	4,507,928	5,050,508
Other, not Hispanic	136,900	160,126	568,028	355,915	360,537
Total	8,272,560	11,550,390	17,827,084	22,501,356	23,094,118

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 7d - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability of
Adults, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014**

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 18 and older

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	18.5	18.6	18.2	20.9	22.8
U.S. born	27.7	31.1	32.8	39.0	40.0
Foreign born	4.0	4.8	5.8	4.1	4.7
White alone, not Hispanic	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.4	94.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	96.9	95.0	93.8	92.7	92.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	25.6	20.9	18.6	20.0	21.3
Other, not Hispanic	72.7	72.8	70.6	78.0	80.6
Total	88.6	86.2	82.2	79.7	79.1

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	35.9	37.6	36.0	36.8	39.0
U.S. born	43.1	47.0	50.0	49.6	49.6
Foreign born	24.5	27.1	24.0	25.0	27.8
White alone, not Hispanic	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	2.1	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.7	35.3	38.2	40.4	40.3
Other, not Hispanic	15.1	16.9	17.9	15.5	13.6
Total	6.3	7.5	9.2	10.7	11.5

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	45.6	43.8	45.8	42.3	38.2
U.S. born	29.3	21.9	17.3	11.5	10.5
Foreign born	71.5	68.1	70.1	70.9	67.5
White alone, not Hispanic	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	42.7	43.8	43.1	39.6	38.4
Other, not Hispanic	12.2	10.3	11.5	6.5	5.8
Total	5.1	6.3	8.5	9.6	9.4

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 8a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability
Among Foreign-born Children, by Years in the U.S.:
1980-2014**

Universe: 1980-2014 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 to 17

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	11,660	16,099	37,055	13,587	10,376
6 to 10 years	10,040	8,562	24,751	24,670	32,754
11 to 15 years	5,780	4,593	13,443	13,130	16,128
16 to 20 years	1,560	1,030	1,445	2,824	2,064
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	29,040	30,284	76,694	54,211	61,322

ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	63,900	115,324	202,770	198,229	139,781
6 to 10 years	105,840	158,101	273,975	380,227	261,316
11 to 15 years	62,500	88,062	155,836	180,630	218,337
16 to 20 years	8,980	17,782	12,355	21,248	21,482
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	241,220	379,269	644,936	780,334	640,916

ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	233,960	347,330	538,936	270,239	192,016
6 to 10 years	97,580	103,991	201,726	140,681	77,930
11 to 15 years	26,780	33,923	55,375	43,717	40,837
16 to 20 years	4,460	5,745	3,521	3,982	4,524
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	362,780	490,989	799,558	458,619	315,307

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 8b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking
Ability Among Foreign-born Children, by Years in the
U.S.: 1980-2014**

Universe: 1980-2014 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 to 17

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	3.8	3.4	4.8	2.8	3.0
6 to 10 years	4.7	3.2	4.9	4.5	8.8
11 to 15 years	6.1	3.6	6.0	5.5	5.9
16 to 20 years	10.4	4.2	8.3	10.1	7.4
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	4.6	3.4	5.0	4.2	6.0

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	20.6	24.1	26.0	41.1	40.9
6 to 10 years	49.6	58.4	54.7	69.7	70.2
11 to 15 years	65.7	69.6	69.4	76.1	79.3
16 to 20 years	59.9	72.4	71.3	75.7	76.5
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	38.1	42.1	42.4	60.3	63.0

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	75.6	72.5	69.2	56.1	56.1
6 to 10 years	45.7	38.4	40.3	25.8	20.9
11 to 15 years	28.2	26.8	24.6	18.4	14.8
16 to 20 years	29.7	23.4	20.3	14.2	16.1
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	57.3	54.5	52.6	35.5	31.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 8c - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-born Adults, by Years in the U.S.: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	19,460	66,026	151,367	81,740	55,727
6 to 10 years	19,280	51,289	122,154	99,187	86,536
11 to 15 years	19,580	36,859	109,116	79,209	121,685
16 to 20 years	23,120	44,040	91,276	84,956	104,170
Over 20 years	58,420	124,227	249,836	366,706	487,726
Total	139,860	322,441	723,749	711,798	855,844

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	102,200	241,360	337,642	281,499	233,649
6 to 10 years	142,620	313,465	400,047	548,161	446,866
11 to 15 years	173,280	290,520	514,379	645,757	864,986
16 to 20 years	193,900	321,563	498,184	699,667	788,405
Over 20 years	233,060	663,433	1,229,316	2,185,228	2,719,416
Total	845,060	1,830,341	2,979,568	4,360,312	5,053,322

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	693,620	1,297,619	2,282,697	2,024,749	1,260,222
6 to 10 years	611,780	1,081,355	1,705,836	2,568,432	1,808,669
11 to 15 years	460,800	702,387	1,553,242	2,014,521	2,461,480
16 to 20 years	295,180	588,248	1,111,701	1,613,980	1,781,576
Over 20 years	409,160	921,558	2,039,369	4,136,933	4,978,060
Total	2,470,540	4,591,167	8,692,845	12,357,615	12,290,007

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 8d - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-born Adults, by Years in the U.S.: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	2.4	4.1	5.5	3.4	3.6
6 to 10 years	2.5	3.5	5.5	3.1	3.7
11 to 15 years	3.0	3.6	5.0	2.9	3.5
16 to 20 years	4.5	4.6	5.4	3.5	3.9
Over 20 years	8.3	7.3	7.1	5.5	6.0
Total	4.0	4.8	5.8	4.1	4.7

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	12.5	15.0	12.2	11.8	15.1
6 to 10 years	18.4	21.7	18.0	17.0	19.1
11 to 15 years	26.5	28.2	23.6	23.6	25.1
16 to 20 years	37.9	33.7	29.3	29.2	29.5
Over 20 years	33.3	38.8	34.9	32.7	33.2
Total	24.5	27.1	24.0	25.0	27.8

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	85.1	80.8	82.4	84.8	81.3
6 to 10 years	79.1	74.8	76.6	79.9	77.2
11 to 15 years	70.5	68.2	71.4	73.5	71.4
16 to 20 years	57.6	61.7	65.3	67.3	66.6
Over 20 years	58.4	53.9	58.0	61.8	60.8
Total	71.5	68.1	70.1	70.9	67.5

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 9 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Median Age in Years, by Sex, Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population

	ALL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	22	25	25	27	28
U.S. born	18	19	18	18	19
Foreign born	31	32	33	38	41
White alone, not Hispanic	31	34	38	42	43
Black alone, not Hispanic	24	28	30	32	33
Asian alone, not Hispanic	28	30	33	35	36
Other, not Hispanic	23	26	25	23	23
All	29	32	35	37	37

	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	22	25	25	26	27
U.S. born	18	19	17	17	19
Foreign born	30	33	32	37	40
White alone, not Hispanic	30	30	37	40	41
Black alone, not Hispanic	23	26	28	30	31
Asian alone, not Hispanic	27	29	32	34	35
Other, not Hispanic	23	25	24	22	22
All	28	31	34	35	36

	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	23	26	26	27	29
U.S. born	19	20	18	18	19
Foreign born	32	33	34	39	42
White alone, not Hispanic	32	36	39	43	44
Black alone, not Hispanic	25	29	32	34	35
Asian alone, not Hispanic	29	31	34	36	37
Other, not Hispanic	23	27	26	24	24
All	31	34	36	38	39

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 11a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

Hispanic Population, by Sex and Age: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic resident population

	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	2,974,100	3,908,473	6,284,358	8,795,805	9,154,216
18 and older	4,357,540	7,178,984	11,749,383	16,926,745	18,772,873
Younger than 5	871,720	1,179,343	1,874,145	2,589,945	2,582,696
5 to 9	824,540	1,112,940	1,862,707	2,486,358	2,648,379
10 to 14	784,180	1,024,293	1,624,532	2,331,534	2,513,088
15 to 19	825,580	1,029,586	1,642,977	2,362,891	2,398,676
20 to 24	798,020	1,183,556	1,849,458	2,327,234	2,476,707
25 to 29	691,820	1,226,819	1,789,746	2,231,409	2,305,201
30 to 34	563,940	1,072,166	1,643,893	2,144,815	2,284,668
35 to 39	413,760	825,574	1,511,757	1,998,107	2,135,139
40 to 44	343,480	635,728	1,203,429	1,763,124	1,972,741
45 to 49	297,600	460,589	892,541	1,548,345	1,723,608
50 to 54	268,620	362,398	663,188	1,212,962	1,449,175
55 to 59	212,640	294,738	440,380	888,599	1,103,719
60 to 64	144,900	246,489	330,786	651,129	827,505
65 to 69	109,820	179,695	256,664	430,972	575,240
70 to 74	81,880	106,274	196,480	311,290	381,613
75 to 79	55,720	74,801	134,934	209,493	261,157
80 to 84	25,740	43,302	69,835	139,396	165,241
85 to 89	11,760	21,298	30,779	65,075	86,412
90 and older	5,920	7,868	15,510	29,872	36,124
Total	7,331,640	11,087,457	18,033,741	25,722,550	27,927,089

	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	2,873,460	3,723,950	5,963,928	8,385,730	8,725,128
18 and older	4,569,980	7,025,444	11,206,811	16,621,290	18,598,300
Younger than 5	846,020	1,147,904	1,795,567	2,498,663	2,484,940
5 to 9	788,900	1,072,398	1,777,692	2,375,606	2,513,908
10 to 14	762,140	960,555	1,541,995	2,220,287	2,381,604
15 to 19	796,600	932,452	1,458,020	2,172,271	2,262,792
20 to 24	764,520	997,078	1,524,348	2,028,891	2,290,113
25 to 29	682,760	1,085,570	1,543,818	2,027,682	2,078,778
30 to 34	581,740	990,182	1,460,799	1,992,845	2,110,205
35 to 39	445,440	809,098	1,414,835	1,924,067	2,026,609
40 to 44	369,300	642,385	1,167,797	1,710,399	1,935,846
45 to 49	324,680	479,961	895,661	1,504,263	1,669,889
50 to 54	292,920	392,055	699,998	1,230,731	1,456,946
55 to 59	236,500	326,962	490,247	949,793	1,179,318
60 to 64	168,740	293,220	402,663	747,413	919,095
65 to 69	143,980	230,524	318,429	532,272	684,551
70 to 74	103,800	151,258	273,143	398,011	488,025
75 to 79	71,880	116,182	194,068	287,222	347,322
80 to 84	35,680	70,347	114,920	218,610	246,593
85 to 89	18,280	36,298	63,177	118,646	147,889
90 and older	9,560	14,965	33,562	69,348	99,005
Total	7,443,440	10,749,394	17,170,739	25,007,020	27,323,428

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 11b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Non-Hispanic White Population, by Sex and Age: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 non-Hispanic, white resident population

	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	24,290,140	22,526,786	22,623,673	20,356,953	19,535,056
18 and older	63,435,540	69,107,166	72,486,075	76,487,674	77,752,909
Younger than 5	6,073,960	6,401,146	5,731,283	5,243,650	5,053,189
5 to 9	6,325,960	6,448,206	6,346,705	5,499,234	5,340,897
10 to 14	7,063,280	6,089,410	6,643,097	5,913,535	5,643,809
15 to 19	8,154,360	6,310,337	6,451,217	6,309,908	5,927,587
20 to 24	8,189,280	6,691,087	5,937,661	6,346,409	6,463,105
25 to 29	7,620,740	7,767,871	5,974,800	6,158,461	6,307,395
30 to 34	7,033,820	8,295,493	6,642,514	5,810,291	6,158,832
35 to 39	5,601,300	7,608,221	7,910,657	6,003,922	5,758,318
40 to 44	4,644,060	6,900,983	8,154,114	6,635,026	6,175,706
45 to 49	4,425,520	5,492,091	7,414,486	7,594,534	6,621,547
50 to 54	4,743,160	4,467,609	6,591,840	7,818,987	7,577,451
55 to 59	4,727,660	4,104,303	5,127,531	7,093,840	7,420,022
60 to 64	4,103,480	4,181,508	4,084,337	6,327,074	6,717,976
65 to 69	3,402,700	3,914,392	3,620,624	4,634,642	5,611,632
70 to 74	2,508,160	3,005,898	3,266,087	3,406,091	4,051,910
75 to 79	1,609,540	2,058,134	2,541,571	2,589,923	2,803,139
80 to 84	900,940	1,178,884	1,604,372	1,933,644	1,951,309
85 to 89	422,160	512,058	783,909	1,067,415	1,145,091
90 and older	175,600	206,321	282,943	458,041	559,050
Total	87,725,680	91,633,952	95,109,748	96,844,627	97,287,965

	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	23,061,640	21,258,286	21,414,465	19,280,250	18,522,162
18 and older	69,766,660	75,121,166	78,002,910	80,806,571	81,631,283
Younger than 5	5,772,080	6,056,071	5,445,365	4,972,717	4,791,110
5 to 9	5,988,640	6,069,289	6,020,771	5,338,078	5,030,994
10 to 14	6,695,720	5,757,783	6,275,657	5,493,549	5,392,929
15 to 19	7,880,780	6,014,297	6,138,691	5,972,014	5,633,975
20 to 24	8,189,380	6,537,136	5,784,361	6,144,961	6,118,302
25 to 29	7,638,740	7,685,757	5,927,238	6,037,326	6,117,600
30 to 34	7,069,920	8,238,387	6,572,966	5,706,876	6,054,508
35 to 39	5,694,380	7,582,786	7,928,413	5,926,767	5,665,269
40 to 44	4,752,300	6,921,251	8,138,668	6,605,465	6,134,683
45 to 49	4,615,940	5,606,420	7,507,334	7,668,953	6,619,913
50 to 54	5,073,580	4,649,717	6,738,436	7,970,608	7,726,912
55 to 59	5,258,700	4,394,858	5,368,700	7,359,364	7,690,939
60 to 64	4,727,880	4,684,630	4,400,030	6,671,446	7,122,323
65 to 69	4,253,540	4,744,962	4,003,157	5,089,913	6,050,514
70 to 74	3,484,920	3,988,232	4,147,847	3,902,140	4,614,337
75 to 79	2,613,580	3,257,234	3,694,219	3,232,842	3,409,176
80 to 84	1,739,300	2,255,370	2,720,255	2,818,941	2,710,055
85 to 89	933,180	1,267,015	1,677,572	1,968,587	1,931,342
90 and older	445,740	668,257	927,695	1,206,275	1,338,564
Total	92,828,300	96,379,452	99,417,375	100,086,821	100,153,445

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 12a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Hispanic Foreign-born Population, by Sex and Age:
1980-2014**

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic foreign-born resident population

	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	366,500	546,974	924,320	722,814	577,089
18 and older	1,712,480	3,535,280	6,581,461	9,048,181	9,273,438
Younger than 5	43,520	75,129	116,357	50,218	44,290
5 to 9	91,600	126,110	212,537	140,461	95,898
10 to 14	124,680	183,293	315,188	285,394	207,955
15 to 19	205,780	329,634	569,049	481,366	429,163
20 to 24	282,880	579,117	953,802	897,886	647,084
25 to 29	273,140	640,256	1,059,911	1,136,529	974,167
30 to 34	220,080	558,630	1,023,566	1,238,678	1,170,180
35 to 39	176,560	424,029	920,417	1,239,512	1,225,522
40 to 44	147,880	311,239	710,144	1,099,968	1,192,799
45 to 49	120,560	232,865	513,909	955,025	1,068,871
50 to 54	101,340	175,638	355,721	727,983	880,015
55 to 59	82,620	137,472	237,341	517,385	649,861
60 to 64	58,560	103,652	174,945	357,426	463,836
65 to 69	48,840	76,291	126,664	237,067	306,169
70 to 74	43,220	47,284	93,383	170,418	204,782
75 to 79	32,420	37,442	63,215	114,689	144,197
80 to 84	14,920	25,187	34,763	70,752	83,666
85 to 89	6,980	13,902	16,197	34,317	42,885
90 and older	3,400	5,084	8,672	15,921	19,187
Total	2,078,980	4,082,254	7,505,781	9,770,995	9,850,527

	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	352,360	499,465	811,768	664,566	524,685
18 and older	1,742,980	3,208,669	5,814,701	8,381,544	8,925,735
Younger than 5	42,300	70,768	98,543	43,998	39,939
5 to 9	86,700	123,181	199,965	136,595	89,869
10 to 14	120,740	168,950	291,496	270,492	201,507
15 to 19	185,360	259,040	414,482	386,889	346,981
20 to 24	241,300	406,868	672,512	634,712	527,381
25 to 29	247,760	493,943	823,176	908,044	810,329
30 to 34	221,400	470,704	832,673	1,077,364	988,176
35 to 39	186,920	390,420	799,132	1,133,692	1,111,351
40 to 44	157,820	302,311	650,425	1,018,928	1,157,614
45 to 49	132,020	239,172	487,670	888,950	1,020,301
50 to 54	113,420	195,093	369,245	704,828	854,307
55 to 59	89,160	153,298	265,186	533,661	671,137
60 to 64	70,820	128,378	218,613	406,681	511,193
65 to 69	68,440	101,843	162,781	298,311	372,865
70 to 74	55,440	71,761	135,265	233,891	280,491
75 to 79	40,300	60,152	93,632	155,459	199,937
80 to 84	19,520	40,725	58,922	114,979	132,654
85 to 89	10,140	22,665	34,000	60,855	80,141
90 and older	5,780	8,862	18,751	37,781	54,247
Total	2,095,340	3,708,134	6,626,469	9,046,110	9,450,420

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 12b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Hispanic U.S.-born Population, by Sex and Age: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic U.S.-born resident population

	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	2,607,600	3,361,499	5,360,038	8,072,991	8,577,127
18 and older	2,645,060	3,643,704	5,167,922	7,878,564	9,499,435
Younger than 5	828,200	1,104,214	1,757,788	2,539,727	2,538,406
5 to 9	732,940	986,830	1,650,170	2,345,897	2,552,481
10 to 14	659,500	841,000	1,309,344	2,046,140	2,305,133
15 to 19	619,800	699,952	1,073,928	1,881,525	1,969,513
20 to 24	515,140	604,439	895,656	1,429,348	1,829,623
25 to 29	418,680	586,563	729,835	1,094,880	1,331,034
30 to 34	343,860	513,536	620,327	906,137	1,114,488
35 to 39	237,200	401,545	591,340	758,595	909,617
40 to 44	195,600	324,489	493,285	663,156	779,942
45 to 49	177,040	227,724	378,632	593,320	654,737
50 to 54	167,280	186,760	307,467	484,979	569,160
55 to 59	130,020	157,266	203,039	371,214	453,858
60 to 64	86,340	142,837	155,841	293,703	363,669
65 to 69	60,980	103,404	130,000	193,905	269,071
70 to 74	38,660	58,990	103,097	140,872	176,831
75 to 79	23,300	37,359	71,719	94,804	116,960
80 to 84	10,820	18,115	35,072	68,644	81,575
85 to 89	4,780	7,396	14,582	30,758	43,527
90 and older	2,520	2,784	6,838	13,951	16,937
Total	5,252,660	7,005,203	10,527,960	15,951,555	18,076,562

	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Younger than 18	2,521,100	3,224,485	5,152,160	7,721,164	8,200,443
18 and older	2,827,000	3,816,775	5,392,110	8,239,746	9,672,565
Younger than 5	803,720	1,077,136	1,697,024	2,454,665	2,445,001
5 to 9	702,200	949,217	1,577,727	2,239,011	2,424,039
10 to 14	641,400	791,605	1,250,499	1,949,795	2,180,097
15 to 19	611,240	673,412	1,043,538	1,785,382	1,915,811
20 to 24	523,220	590,210	851,836	1,394,179	1,762,732
25 to 29	435,000	591,627	720,642	1,119,638	1,268,449
30 to 34	360,340	519,478	628,126	915,481	1,122,029
35 to 39	258,520	418,678	615,703	790,375	915,258
40 to 44	211,480	340,074	517,372	691,471	778,232
45 to 49	192,660	240,789	407,991	615,313	649,588
50 to 54	179,500	196,962	330,753	525,903	602,639
55 to 59	147,340	173,664	225,061	416,132	508,181
60 to 64	97,920	164,842	184,050	340,732	407,902
65 to 69	75,540	128,681	155,648	233,961	311,686
70 to 74	48,360	79,497	137,878	164,120	207,534
75 to 79	31,580	56,030	100,436	131,763	147,385
80 to 84	16,160	29,622	55,998	103,631	113,939
85 to 89	8,140	13,633	29,177	57,791	67,748
90 and older	3,780	6,103	14,811	31,567	44,758
Total	5,348,100	7,041,260	10,544,270	15,960,910	17,873,008

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

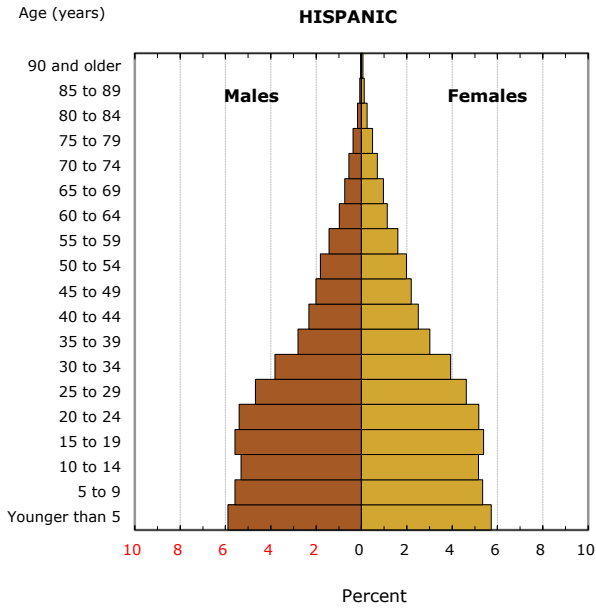
Table 13a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

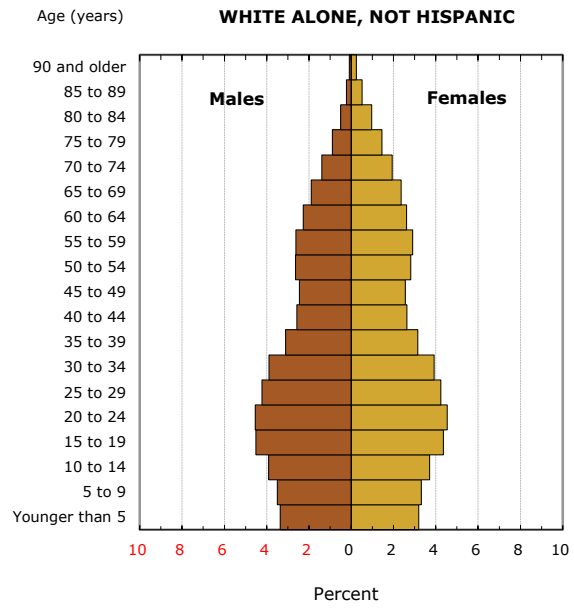
Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 1980

Universe: 1980 resident population

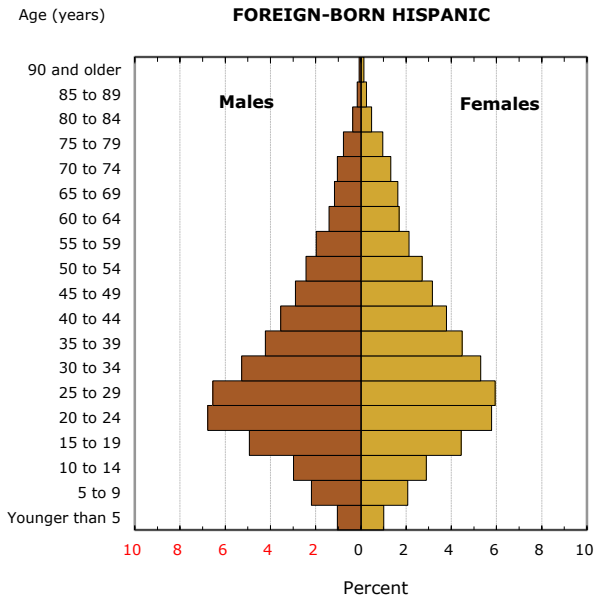
Age (years)



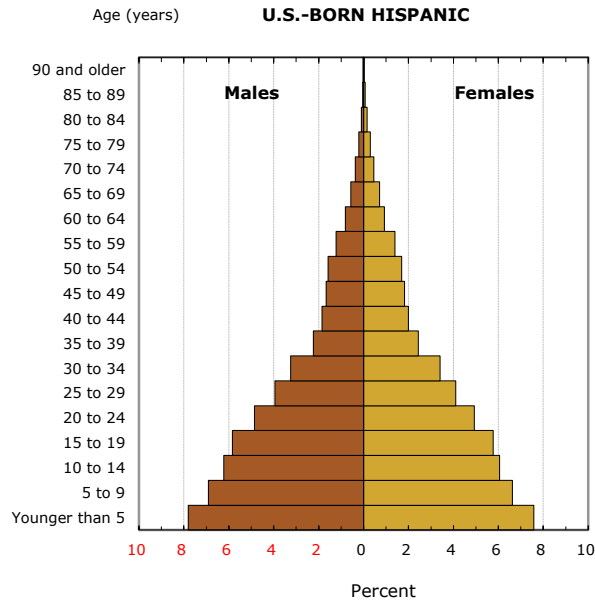
Age (years)



Age (years)



Age (years)



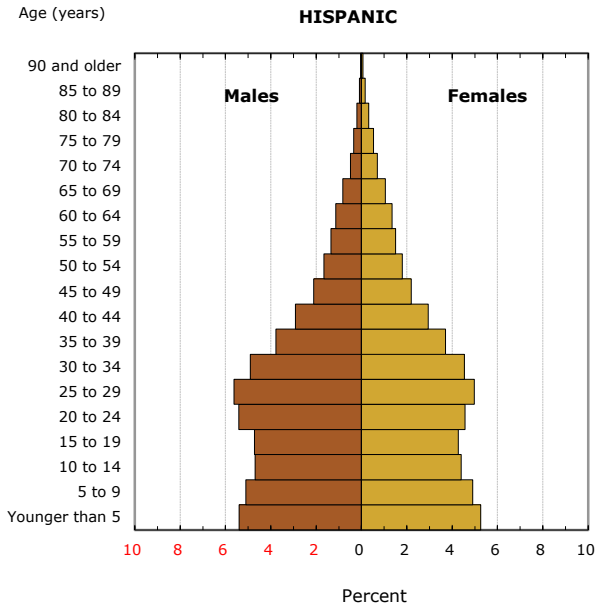
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980 census (5% IPUMS)

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

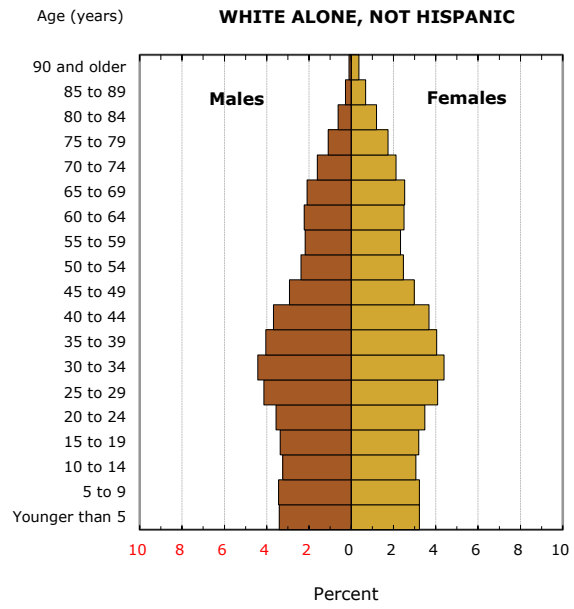
Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 1990

Universe: 1990 resident population

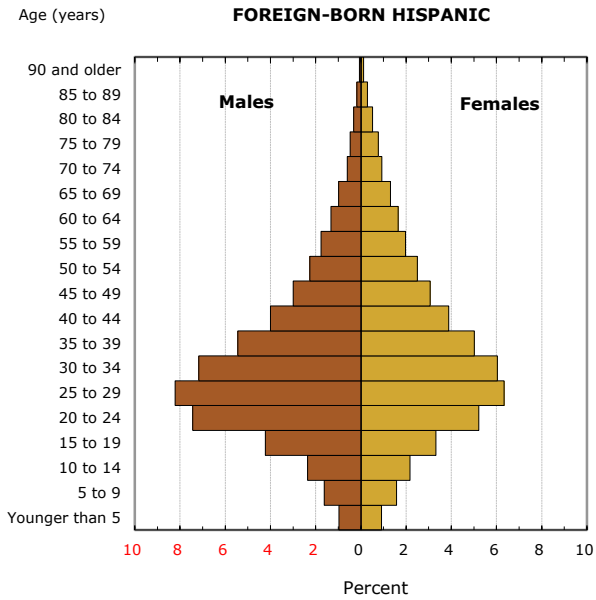
Age (years)



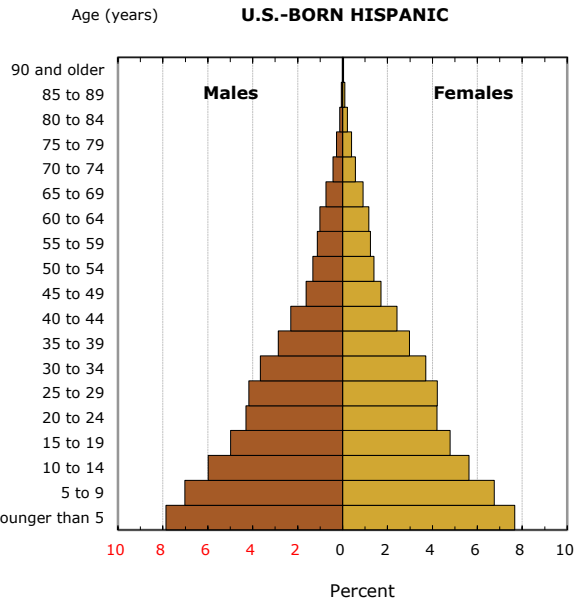
Age (years)



Age (years)



Age (years)



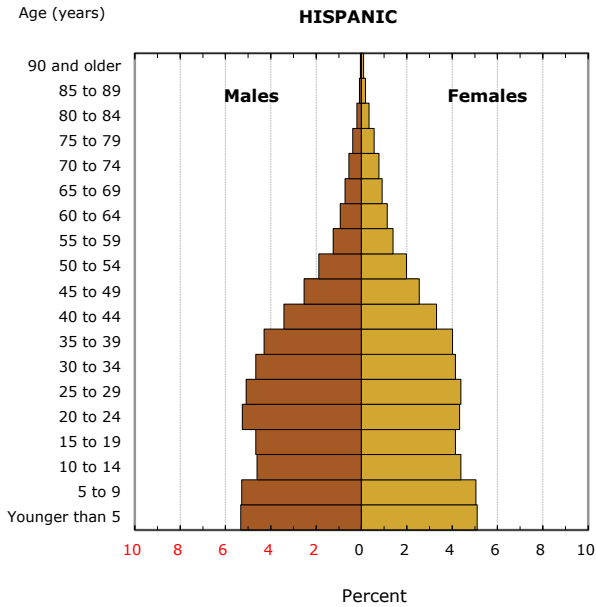
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 census (5% IPUMS)

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

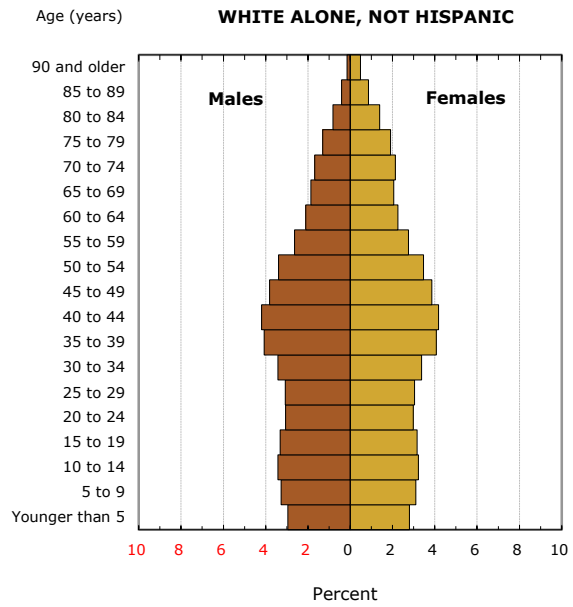
Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2000

Universe: 2000 resident population

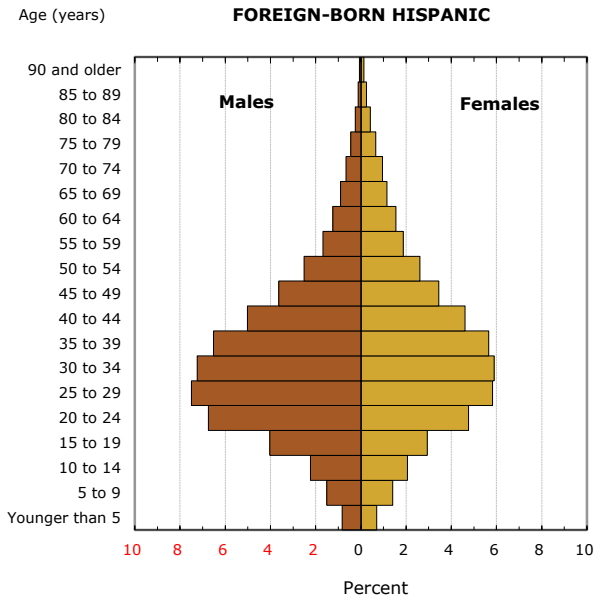
Age (years)



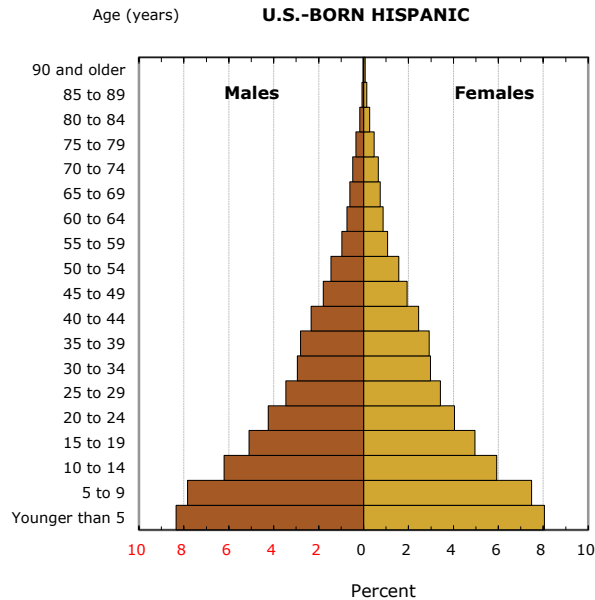
Age (years)



Age (years)



Age (years)



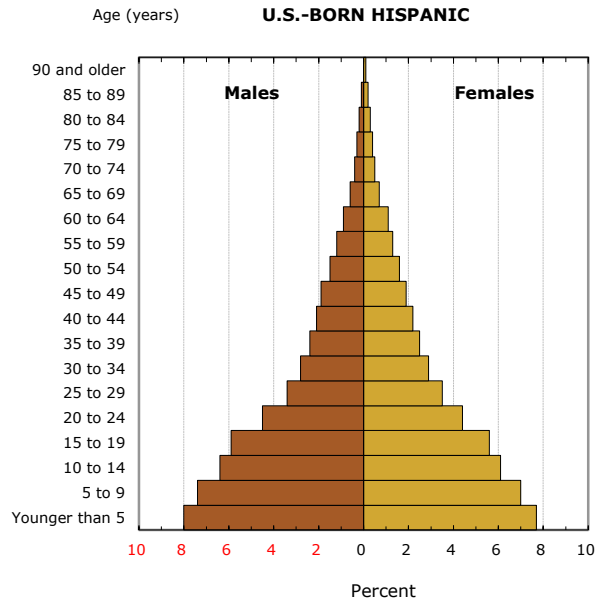
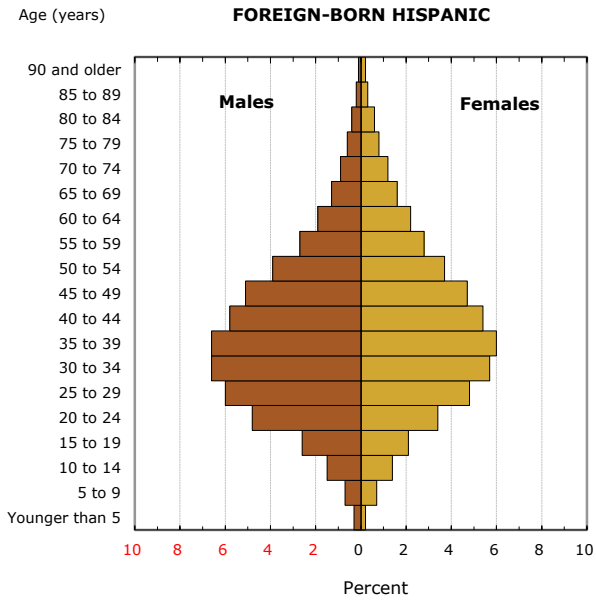
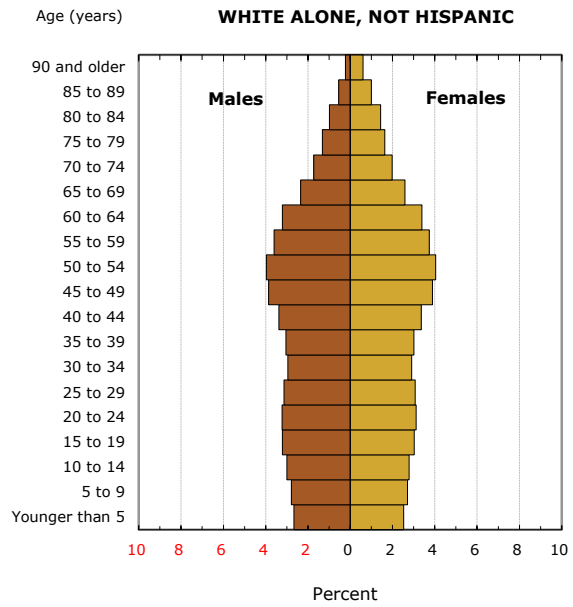
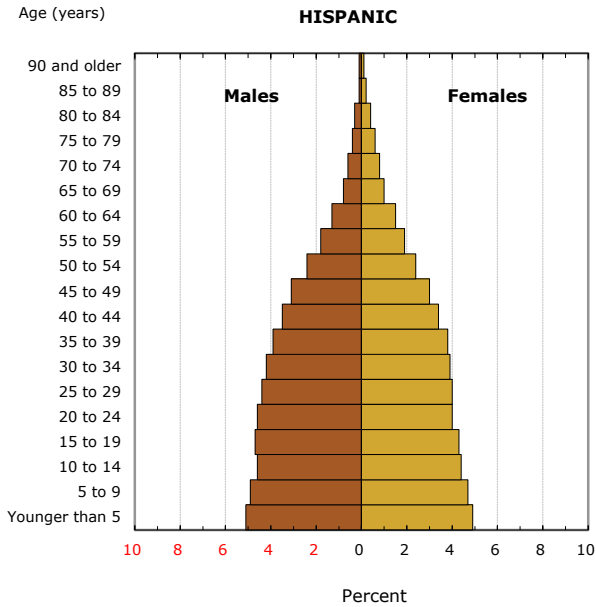
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS)

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

Age (years)



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

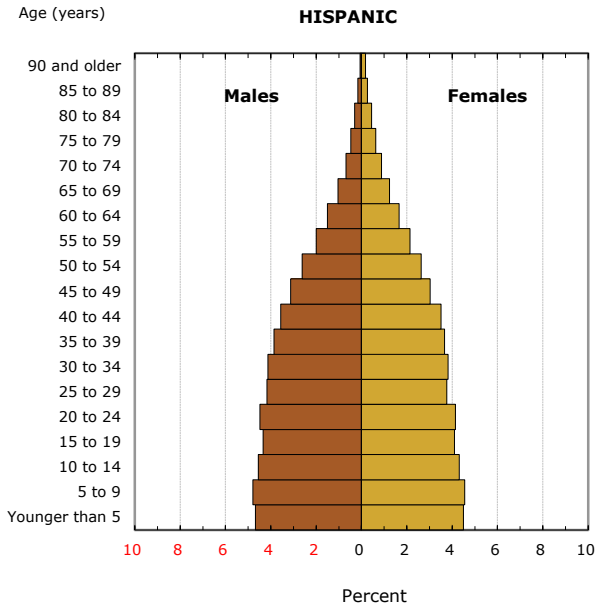
Table 13e- Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

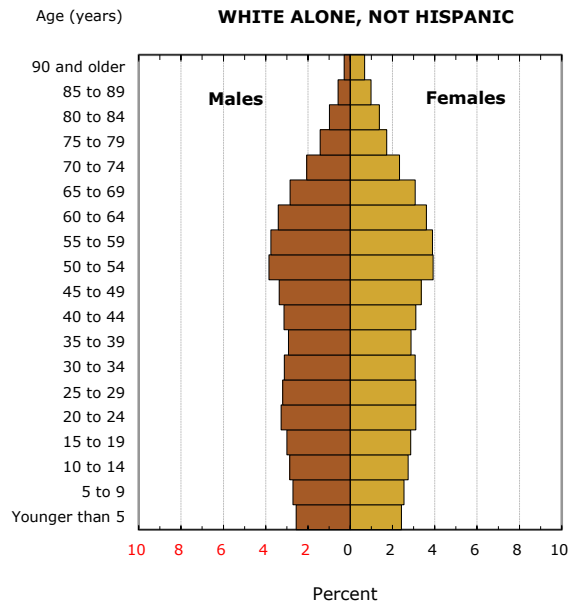
Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

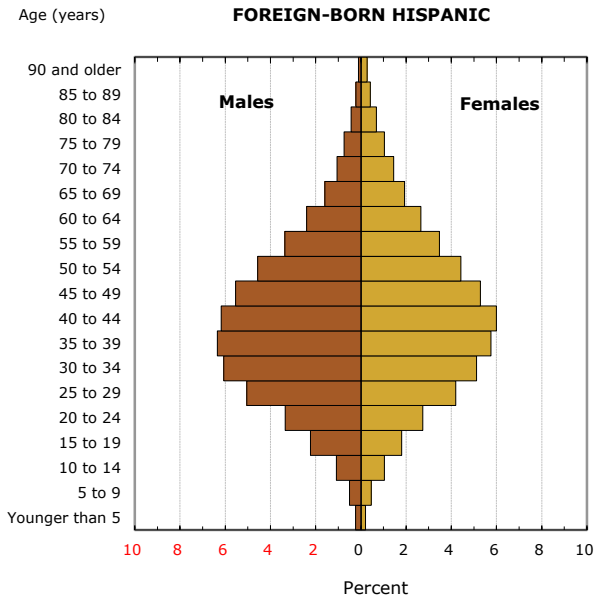
Age (years)



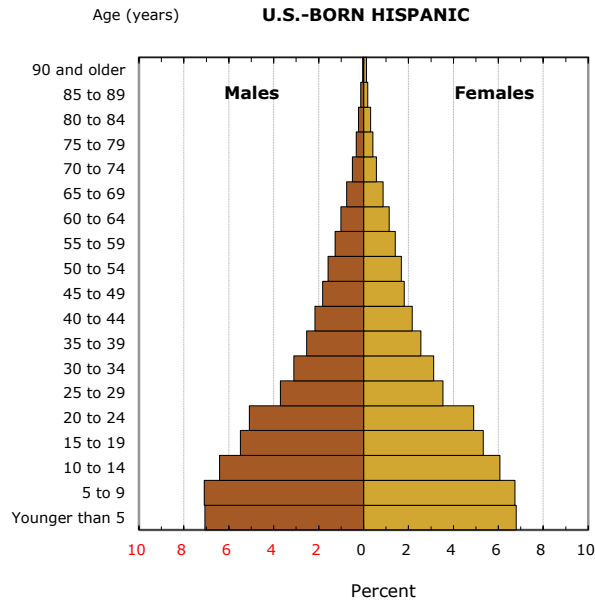
Age (years)



Age (years)



Age (years)



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Marital Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 18 and older

	NOW MARRIED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	5,402,540	7,794,952	12,635,632	16,050,503	17,241,810
U.S. born	3,166,200	3,780,983	5,071,093	6,250,832	7,007,145
Foreign born	2,236,340	4,013,969	7,564,539	9,799,671	10,234,665
White alone, not Hispanic	86,303,740	88,930,851	91,228,180	87,098,022	86,507,759
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,304,700	7,495,615	8,879,998	8,599,779	8,913,991
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,567,540	3,029,527	4,875,438	6,917,248	7,948,972
Other, not Hispanic	623,420	791,981	2,409,027	2,218,628	2,399,348
Total	101,201,940	108,042,926	120,028,275	120,884,180	123,011,880

	SEPARATED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	366,400	591,898	899,308	1,254,054	1,321,036
U.S. born	239,940	319,035	387,211	517,144	546,998
Foreign born	126,460	272,863	512,097	736,910	774,038
White alone, not Hispanic	2,093,360	2,300,679	2,306,064	2,608,102	2,527,872
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,351,600	1,395,076	1,300,488	1,312,343	1,230,409
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35,180	73,591	106,317	147,066	183,489
Other, not Hispanic	39,140	54,658	152,263	157,170	168,064
Total	3,885,680	4,415,902	4,764,440	5,478,735	5,430,870

	DIVORCED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	592,220	1,121,857	1,816,941	2,975,287	3,368,299
U.S. born	415,180	728,498	1,057,303	1,644,654	1,878,542
Foreign born	177,040	393,359	759,638	1,330,633	1,489,757
White alone, not Hispanic	8,596,940	12,595,883	15,990,320	19,227,490	19,812,736
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,436,580	2,162,749	2,813,539	3,558,036	3,719,379
Asian alone, not Hispanic	79,380	183,016	338,731	606,982	727,204
Other, not Hispanic	111,540	184,571	596,660	686,965	745,237
Total	10,816,660	16,248,076	21,556,191	27,054,760	28,372,855

	WIDOWED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	421,660	591,546	840,832	1,173,474	1,329,841
U.S. born	224,340	296,209	403,633	514,120	592,400
Foreign born	197,320	295,337	437,199	659,354	737,441
White alone, not Hispanic	11,151,360	11,755,931	11,468,686	11,274,359	11,089,860
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,595,140	1,719,492	1,745,813	1,774,285	1,783,670
Asian alone, not Hispanic	121,700	220,435	346,244	531,150	616,160
Other, not Hispanic	73,320	88,715	254,716	242,644	283,202
Total	13,363,180	14,376,119	14,656,291	14,995,912	15,102,733

	NEVER MARRIED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	2,144,700	4,104,175	6,763,481	12,094,717	14,110,187
U.S. born	1,426,400	2,335,754	3,640,792	7,191,560	9,146,915
Foreign born	718,300	1,768,421	3,122,689	4,903,157	4,963,272
White alone, not Hispanic	25,056,800	28,644,988	29,495,735	37,086,272	39,445,965
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,096,900	7,116,517	8,484,497	12,288,161	13,629,495
Asian alone, not Hispanic	591,380	1,304,861	2,020,650	3,176,865	3,669,925
Other, not Hispanic	278,580	435,811	1,530,042	2,157,721	2,591,332
Total	33,168,360	41,606,352	48,294,405	66,803,736	73,446,904

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 14b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Marital Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 18 and older

	NOW MARRIED, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	60.5	54.9	55.0	47.8	46.1
U.S. born	57.9	50.7	48.0	38.8	36.5
Foreign born	64.7	59.5	61.0	56.2	56.2
White alone, not Hispanic	64.8	61.7	60.6	55.4	54.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	43.5	37.7	38.2	31.2	30.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	65.4	63.0	63.4	60.8	60.5
Other, not Hispanic	55.4	50.9	48.7	40.6	38.8
Total	62.3	58.5	57.3	51.4	50.1

	SEPARATED, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5
U.S. born	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9
Foreign born	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3
White alone, not Hispanic	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.1	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Other, not Hispanic	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7
Total	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2

	DIVORCED, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	6.6	7.9	7.9	8.9	9.0
U.S. born	7.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.8
Foreign born	5.1	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.2
White alone, not Hispanic	6.5	8.7	10.6	12.2	12.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.6	10.9	12.1	12.9	12.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.5
Other, not Hispanic	9.9	11.9	12.1	12.6	12.0
Total	6.7	8.8	10.3	11.5	11.6

	WIDOWED, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.6
U.S. born	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.1
Foreign born	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.1
White alone, not Hispanic	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	9.5	8.6	7.5	6.4	6.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7
Other, not Hispanic	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.6
Total	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.2

	NEVER MARRIED, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	24.0	28.9	29.5	36.1	37.8
U.S. born	26.1	31.3	34.5	44.6	47.7
Foreign born	20.8	26.2	25.2	28.1	27.3
White alone, not Hispanic	18.8	19.9	19.6	23.6	24.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	30.4	35.8	36.5	44.6	46.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	24.7	27.1	26.3	27.9	27.9
Other, not Hispanic	24.7	28.0	31.0	39.5	41.9
Total	20.4	22.5	23.1	28.4	29.9

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 15 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE
UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Race and
Ethnicity: 2010 and 2014**

Universe: 2010 and 2014 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	962,894	889,227
U.S. born	483,553	499,336
Foreign born	479,341	389,891
White alone, not Hispanic	2,149,278	2,088,880
Black alone, not Hispanic	606,940	544,821
Asian alone, not Hispanic	229,770	243,268
Other, not Hispanic	128,631	128,579
Total	4,077,513	3,894,775

	PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	8.1	7.0
U.S. born	7.2	6.4
Foreign born	9.3	7.9
White alone, not Hispanic	5.9	5.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	7.0	6.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6.4	6.1
Other, not Hispanic	6.6	5.8
Total	6.5	6.1

	SHARE OF TOTAL BIRTHS IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	23.6	22.8
U.S. born	11.9	12.8
Foreign born	11.8	10.0
White alone, not Hispanic	52.7	53.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	14.9	14.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	5.6	6.2
Other, not Hispanic	3.2	3.3
Total	100.0	100.0

Note: Data not available in 1980, 1990 and 2000. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 16 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital Status, Race and Ethnicity: 2010 and 2014

Universe: 2010 and 2014 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	ALL WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	962,894	889,227
U.S. born	483,553	499,336
Foreign born	479,341	389,891
White alone, not Hispanic	2,149,278	2,088,880
Black alone, not Hispanic	606,940	544,821
Asian alone, not Hispanic	229,770	243,268
Other, not Hispanic	128,631	128,579
Total	4,077,513	3,894,775

	UNMARRIED WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	433,944	407,260
U.S. born	258,234	267,164
Foreign born	175,710	140,096
White alone, not Hispanic	597,013	596,725
Black alone, not Hispanic	433,428	383,158
Asian alone, not Hispanic	27,825	32,097
Other, not Hispanic	64,873	61,479
Total	1,557,083	1,480,719

	PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR WHO ARE UNMARRIED	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	45.1	45.8
U.S. born	53.4	53.5
Foreign born	36.7	35.9
White alone, not Hispanic	27.8	28.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	71.4	70.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.1	13.2
Other, not Hispanic	50.4	47.8
Total	38.2	38.0

Note: Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. Data not available in 1980, 1990 and 2000. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 17a -Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 25 and older

	LESS THAN 9TH GRADE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	2,697,340	3,417,533	5,076,078	6,131,310	6,333,358
U.S. born	1,285,500	1,050,541	1,027,168	953,270	1,007,263
Foreign born	1,411,840	2,366,992	4,048,910	5,178,040	5,326,095
White alone, not Hispanic	17,520,840	10,099,413	6,131,952	4,069,662	3,475,086
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,495,420	2,223,079	1,512,966	1,176,878	1,050,579
Asian alone, not Hispanic	325,440	525,719	699,667	836,191	942,434
Other, not Hispanic	197,880	165,230	319,430	215,719	208,163
Total	24,236,920	16,430,974	13,740,093	12,429,760	12,009,620

	9TH TO 12TH GRADE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,058,420	2,185,782	3,612,353	4,174,618	4,280,729
U.S. born	747,500	1,183,955	1,480,741	1,546,931	1,634,314
Foreign born	310,920	1,001,827	2,131,612	2,627,687	2,646,415
White alone, not Hispanic	16,061,740	16,197,587	13,351,428	8,896,410	7,847,854
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,833,140	3,788,436	3,862,436	2,941,409	2,760,468
Asian alone, not Hispanic	165,780	370,192	586,153	580,090	626,482
Other, not Hispanic	154,500	246,351	571,334	410,283	408,374
Total	20,273,580	22,788,348	21,983,704	17,002,810	15,923,907

	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,508,260	2,422,167	4,023,548	7,215,592	8,317,490
U.S. born	1,027,760	1,551,953	2,188,413	3,437,299	4,062,154
Foreign born	480,500	870,214	1,835,135	3,778,293	4,255,336
White alone, not Hispanic	37,390,720	39,482,580	40,149,970	40,902,298	39,996,898
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,537,300	4,600,028	5,829,823	7,338,359	7,800,435
Asian alone, not Hispanic	434,080	721,233	1,040,646	1,587,467	1,760,281
Other, not Hispanic	248,880	377,905	1,112,639	1,167,807	1,320,162
Total	43,119,240	47,603,913	52,156,626	58,211,523	59,195,266

	TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	934,500	2,148,913	3,630,264	6,225,777	7,333,545
U.S. born	619,500	1,365,172	2,219,211	3,861,097	4,685,147
Foreign born	315,000	783,741	1,411,053	2,364,680	2,648,398
White alone, not Hispanic	20,064,760	32,192,805	38,106,855	41,904,683	42,968,965
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,025,960	3,902,347	5,542,245	7,481,968	8,158,524
Asian alone, not Hispanic	375,220	876,801	1,353,928	1,921,373	2,228,508
Other, not Hispanic	170,300	342,560	1,236,088	1,495,770	1,684,184
Total	23,570,740	39,463,426	49,869,380	59,029,571	62,373,726

	BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR MORE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	514,340	1,022,351	1,910,796	3,588,593	4,432,492
U.S. born	283,140	576,827	1,049,187	2,048,199	2,637,856
Foreign born	231,200	445,524	861,609	1,540,394	1,794,636
White alone, not Hispanic	19,182,480	27,666,257	36,012,110	43,924,341	47,756,710
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,083,640	1,875,860	2,799,843	4,142,690	4,867,343
Asian alone, not Hispanic	675,600	1,532,747	2,922,336	4,956,912	5,953,222
Other, not Hispanic	82,360	127,372	787,326	1,059,929	1,293,513
Total	21,538,420	32,224,587	44,432,411	57,672,465	64,303,280

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. In 1980, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. In 1980, "Bachelor's degree or more" refers to those who completed at least four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 17b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity:
1980-2014**

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 25 and older

	LESS THAN 9TH GRADE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	40.2	30.5	27.8	22.4	20.6
U.S. born	32.4	18.3	12.9	8.0	7.2
Foreign born	51.3	43.3	39.4	33.4	31.9
White alone, not Hispanic	15.9	8.0	4.6	2.9	2.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	26.9	13.6	7.7	5.1	4.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	16.5	13.1	10.6	8.5	8.2
Other, not Hispanic	23.2	13.1	7.9	5.0	4.2
Total	18.3	10.4	7.5	6.1	5.6

	9TH TO 12TH GRADE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	15.8	19.5	19.8	15.3	13.9
U.S. born	18.9	20.7	18.6	13.1	11.7
Foreign born	11.3	18.3	20.7	17.0	15.9
White alone, not Hispanic	14.6	12.9	10.0	6.4	5.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	21.8	23.1	19.8	12.7	11.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.4	9.2	8.9	5.9	5.4
Other, not Hispanic	18.1	19.6	14.2	9.4	8.3
Total	15.3	14.4	12.1	8.3	7.4

	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	22.5	21.6	22.0	26.4	27.1
U.S. born	25.9	27.1	27.5	29.0	29.0
Foreign born	17.5	15.9	17.8	24.4	25.5
White alone, not Hispanic	33.9	31.4	30.0	29.3	28.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	27.3	28.1	29.8	31.8	31.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	22.0	17.9	15.8	16.1	15.3
Other, not Hispanic	29.1	30.0	27.6	26.8	26.9
Total	32.5	30.0	28.6	28.5	27.7

	TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	13.9	19.2	19.9	22.8	23.9
U.S. born	15.6	23.8	27.9	32.6	33.4
Foreign born	11.5	14.3	13.7	15.3	15.9
White alone, not Hispanic	18.2	25.6	28.5	30.0	30.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	15.6	23.8	28.4	32.4	33.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	19.0	21.8	20.5	19.4	19.4
Other, not Hispanic	19.9	27.2	30.7	34.4	34.3
Total	17.8	24.9	27.4	28.9	29.2

	BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR MORE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	7.7	9.1	10.5	13.1	14.4
U.S. born	7.1	10.1	13.2	17.3	18.8
Foreign born	8.4	8.1	8.4	9.9	10.8
White alone, not Hispanic	17.4	22.0	26.9	31.4	33.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.4	11.4	14.3	17.9	19.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	34.2	38.1	44.3	50.2	51.7
Other, not Hispanic	9.6	10.1	19.6	24.4	26.3
Total	16.2	20.3	24.4	28.2	30.1

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. In 1980, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. In 1980, "Bachelor's degree or more" refers to those who completed at least four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 18 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Educational Attainment of Foreign-born Hispanics: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Less than 9th grade	1,411,840	2,366,992	4,048,910	5,178,040	5,326,095
9th to 12th grade	310,920	1,001,827	2,131,612	2,627,687	2,646,415
High school graduate	480,500	870,214	1,835,135	3,778,293	4,255,336
Two-year degree/Some college	315,000	783,741	1,411,053	2,364,680	2,648,398
Bachelor's degree or more	231,200	445,524	861,609	1,540,394	1,794,636
Total	2,749,460	5,468,298	10,288,319	15,489,094	16,670,880

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Less than 9th grade	51.3	43.3	39.4	33.4	31.9
9th to 12th grade	11.3	18.3	20.7	17.0	15.9
High school graduate	17.5	15.9	17.8	24.4	25.5
Two-year degree/Some college	11.5	14.3	13.7	15.3	15.9
Bachelor's degree or more	8.4	8.1	8.4	9.9	10.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. In 1980, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. "Bachelor's degree or more" refers to those who completed at least four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 19 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

School Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	173,240	194,730	545,738	827,736	843,042
U.S. born	161,680	180,523	511,341	802,987	826,978
Foreign born	11,560	14,207	34,397	24,749	16,064
White alone, not Hispanic	1,479,200	1,501,218	2,320,778	2,099,117	1,983,533
Black alone, not Hispanic	366,500	328,284	634,348	587,965	586,194
Asian alone, not Hispanic	48,720	65,435	132,589	196,789	201,882
Other, not Hispanic	24,680	24,961	167,250	220,416	241,346
Total	2,092,340	2,114,628	3,800,703	3,932,023	3,855,997

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	26.1	21.3	38.1	39.6	40.2
U.S. born	26.1	21.5	38.4	39.5	40.3
Foreign born	25.7	19.4	33.8	45.0	35.6
White alone, not Hispanic	32.3	29.8	50.7	50.0	48.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	38.6	31.1	58.5	51.8	52.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	41.1	31.6	50.2	54.0	54.2
Other, not Hispanic	32.3	25.6	47.9	48.9	48.1
Total	32.7	28.9	49.3	47.7	47.3

Universe: 1960-2014 resident population ages 5 through 17

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	3,828,460	4,827,394	8,160,301	11,681,525	12,420,807
U.S. born	3,270,180	4,052,560	6,801,571	10,471,070	11,464,940
Foreign born	558,280	774,834	1,358,730	1,210,455	955,867
White alone, not Hispanic	33,922,380	29,089,828	31,949,507	28,533,450	27,399,508
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,660,620	6,104,850	7,590,470	7,385,535	7,145,731
Asian alone, not Hispanic	713,740	1,255,496	1,718,529	2,254,305	2,402,979
Other, not Hispanic	461,540	552,564	1,977,022	2,479,810	2,826,915
Total	45,586,740	41,830,132	51,395,829	52,334,625	52,195,940

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	92.7	91.0	95.1	96.6	96.9
U.S. born	93.5	92.0	96.4	97.0	97.2
Foreign born	88.2	86.0	89.3	93.6	93.9
White alone, not Hispanic	95.5	92.9	97.2	97.0	97.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	94.6	91.9	97.1	96.6	96.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	96.0	93.7	97.5	97.4	97.5
Other, not Hispanic	92.3	91.8	96.3	96.7	96.8
Total	95.1	92.5	96.8	96.8	97.0

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 20 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

High School Dropouts, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	332,460	N/A	537,537	341,096	223,244
U.S. born	215,960	N/A	233,725	196,503	151,384
Foreign born	116,500	N/A	303,812	144,593	71,860
White alone, not Hispanic	1,559,720	N/A	695,159	407,477	304,393
Black alone, not Hispanic	379,000	N/A	261,365	188,583	112,461
Asian alone, not Hispanic	16,060	N/A	22,444	14,506	12,138
Other, not Hispanic	39,820	N/A	60,880	39,886	35,033
Total	2,327,060	N/A	1,577,385	991,548	687,269

	DROPOUT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	25.5	N/A	21.3	9.3	6.0
U.S. born	22.2	N/A	13.8	6.7	4.9
Foreign born	35.5	N/A	36.2	19.9	11.2
White alone, not Hispanic	12.0	N/A	6.9	4.1	3.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	16.0	N/A	11.6	7.0	4.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7.3	N/A	3.8	1.9	1.5
Other, not Hispanic	24.3	N/A	10.8	5.5	4.5
Total	13.7	N/A	9.9	5.6	4.0

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate. Data not available in 1990. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 21 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

College Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	386,140	N/A	941,565	1,929,172	2,363,761
U.S. born	273,480	N/A	700,485	1,599,943	1,970,697
Foreign born	112,660	N/A	241,080	329,229	393,064
White alone, not Hispanic	5,977,100	N/A	6,317,802	8,253,157	7,703,008
Black alone, not Hispanic	784,340	N/A	1,004,135	1,630,906	1,650,132
Asian alone, not Hispanic	188,760	N/A	626,537	988,009	1,067,662
Other, not Hispanic	48,140	N/A	301,962	454,608	514,706
Total	7,384,480	N/A	9,192,001	13,255,852	13,299,269

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	17.4	N/A	20.0	31.1	35.4
U.S. born	18.1	N/A	27.0	37.5	38.3
Foreign born	16.0	N/A	11.4	17.0	25.7
White alone, not Hispanic	26.0	N/A	37.7	46.9	44.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	20.6	N/A	27.3	36.6	35.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	45.0	N/A	57.8	66.0	65.3
Other, not Hispanic	17.7	N/A	33.0	40.8	40.4
Total	24.9	N/A	33.9	42.9	42.1

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 25 and older

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	281,400	N/A	915,418	1,301,041	1,383,862
U.S. born	180,640	N/A	511,692	830,781	923,205
Foreign born	100,760	N/A	403,726	470,260	460,657
White alone, not Hispanic	3,830,020	N/A	5,237,284	5,889,486	5,415,802
Black alone, not Hispanic	555,280	N/A	1,170,357	1,816,655	1,695,677
Asian alone, not Hispanic	167,460	N/A	609,744	706,939	783,769
Other, not Hispanic	44,960	N/A	275,339	340,340	345,639
Total	4,879,120	N/A	8,208,142	10,054,461	9,624,749

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	4.2	N/A	5.0	4.8	4.5
U.S. born	4.6	N/A	6.4	7.0	6.6
Foreign born	3.7	N/A	3.9	3.0	2.8
White alone, not Hispanic	3.5	N/A	3.9	4.2	3.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	4.3	N/A	6.0	7.9	6.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.5	N/A	9.2	7.2	6.8
Other, not Hispanic	5.3	N/A	6.8	7.8	7.0
Total	3.7	N/A	4.5	4.9	4.5

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. Data not available in 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 22 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Employment Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

	IN LABOR FORCE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	5,957,340	9,985,350	14,700,060	23,809,586	26,175,477
U.S. born	3,646,620	5,161,328	7,030,948	11,316,254	13,394,524
Foreign born	2,310,720	4,824,022	7,669,112	12,493,332	12,780,953
White alone, not Hispanic	85,433,620	96,078,810	100,180,336	102,970,623	101,784,781
Black alone, not Hispanic	10,393,560	12,813,722	14,474,300	17,807,238	18,768,193
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,631,520	3,342,508	5,004,661	7,712,735	8,719,527
Other, not Hispanic	696,200	1,015,345	3,319,352	3,672,776	4,084,265
Total	104,112,240	123,235,735	137,678,709	155,972,958	159,532,243

	EMPLOYED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	5,427,340	8,949,209	13,327,444	20,739,457	23,963,092
U.S. born	3,316,440	4,629,471	6,351,402	9,646,384	12,027,487
Foreign born	2,110,900	4,319,738	6,976,042	11,093,073	11,935,605
White alone, not Hispanic	80,581,520	91,298,825	95,833,191	93,591,143	95,875,412
Black alone, not Hispanic	9,172,700	11,167,125	12,802,783	14,613,941	16,276,321
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,555,720	3,170,189	4,745,742	7,051,931	8,237,829
Other, not Hispanic	612,680	884,002	3,007,488	3,106,207	3,613,152
Total	97,349,960	115,469,350	129,716,648	139,102,679	147,965,806

	UNEMPLOYED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	530,000	1,036,141	1,372,616	3,070,129	2,212,385
U.S. born	330,180	531,857	679,546	1,669,870	1,367,037
Foreign born	199,820	504,284	693,070	1,400,259	845,348
White alone, not Hispanic	4,852,100	4,779,985	4,347,145	9,379,480	5,909,369
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,220,860	1,646,597	1,671,517	3,193,297	2,491,872
Asian alone, not Hispanic	75,800	172,319	258,919	660,804	481,698
Other, not Hispanic	83,520	131,343	311,864	566,569	471,113
Total	6,762,280	7,766,385	7,962,061	16,870,279	11,566,437

	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	8.9	10.4	9.3	12.9	8.5
U.S. born	9.1	10.3	9.7	14.8	10.2
Foreign born	8.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	6.6
White alone, not Hispanic	5.7	5.0	4.3	9.1	5.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	11.7	12.9	11.5	17.9	13.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.6	5.5
Other, not Hispanic	12.0	12.9	9.4	15.4	11.5
Total	6.5	6.3	5.8	10.8	7.3

	NOT IN LABOR FORCE (%)				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	37.1	32.7	38.8	32.4	33.0
U.S. born	38.1	34.7	37.8	35.3	34.9
Foreign born	35.5	30.4	39.8	29.5	30.8
White alone, not Hispanic	38.3	34.9	35.3	36.2	37.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.3	37.8	40.0	38.0	38.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	34.0	33.0	36.9	34.0	35.4
Other, not Hispanic	41.5	37.3	36.0	36.4	37.5
Total	38.5	35.0	36.3	35.8	36.9

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 28 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Median Personal Earnings, by Race and Ethnicity:
1990-2014**

Universe: 1990-2014 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

In 2014 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	21,089	23,370	21,717	22,400
U.S. born	22,847	25,432	24,649	24,000
Foreign born	20,211	21,995	21,717	21,600
White alone, not Hispanic	30,249	34,505	33,662	34,600
Black alone, not Hispanic	23,726	27,494	26,821	25,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	29,877	34,368	36,919	36,000
Other, not Hispanic	21,089	27,494	25,409	25,000
All	28,119	32,993	30,947	30,000

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Data not available in 1980. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 30 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

Median Personal Earnings for Full-Time, Year-Round Workers, by Race and Ethnicity: 1990-2014

Universe: 1990-2014 resident population ages 16 and older defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

In 2014 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	31,634	31,618	31,490	30,000
U.S. born	35,149	35,742	37,788	35,000
Foreign born	26,362	27,494	27,146	27,000
White alone, not Hispanic	43,936	46,822	48,864	48,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	33,392	37,117	38,005	35,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	42,631	48,115	52,121	52,000
Other, not Hispanic	33,392	38,492	40,177	40,000
All	40,808	43,991	43,434	42,600

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Data not available in 1980. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 32 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Median Household Income, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 households

In 2014 dollars

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	36,709	42,179	45,764	43,434	42,200
U.S. born	37,024	42,179	47,359	46,692	47,400
Foreign born	36,039	41,300	44,540	40,068	39,000
White alone, not Hispanic	48,749	54,576	61,862	58,636	59,200
Black alone, not Hispanic	29,813	33,743	39,866	36,159	35,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	54,742	64,604	71,485	72,752	74,100
Other, not Hispanic	34,534	36,907	46,740	45,063	45,000
All	45,972	51,891	57,600	54,076	53,200

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 33a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Based on poverty universe*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY, YOUNGER THAN 18				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,686,420	2,406,973	3,354,580	5,518,326	5,681,934
U.S. born	1,448,680	1,997,312	2,762,577	4,970,026	5,277,298
Foreign born	237,740	409,661	592,003	548,300	404,636
White alone, not Hispanic	4,882,140	4,857,159	4,120,915	5,216,671	4,894,410
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,534,420	3,606,572	3,389,184	3,910,759	3,791,377
Asian alone, not Hispanic	155,180	293,897	339,098	400,576	403,788
Other, not Hispanic	204,320	289,670	625,771	869,741	985,839
Total	10,462,480	11,454,271	11,829,548	15,916,073	15,757,348

	PERSONS IN POVERTY, 18 TO 64				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,505,180	2,651,330	4,092,619	6,267,930	6,425,650
U.S. born	919,300	1,245,519	1,571,778	2,584,745	2,920,259
Foreign born	585,880	1,405,811	2,520,841	3,683,185	3,505,391
White alone, not Hispanic	7,863,260	8,801,236	9,128,290	13,045,458	12,520,029
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,271,660	3,730,925	3,938,040	5,273,995	5,465,321
Asian alone, not Hispanic	239,700	534,290	799,623	1,166,744	1,276,747
Other, not Hispanic	209,380	323,471	770,898	917,370	1,024,230
Total	13,089,180	16,041,252	18,729,470	26,671,497	26,711,977

	PERSONS IN POVERTY, 65 AND OLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	163,280	244,023	323,815	512,940	645,272
U.S. born	83,180	127,692	152,806	192,779	242,368
Foreign born	80,100	116,331	171,009	320,161	402,904
White alone, not Hispanic	2,555,420	2,623,289	2,119,860	2,180,258	2,454,645
Black alone, not Hispanic	672,580	743,615	613,227	593,477	660,743
Asian alone, not Hispanic	25,500	46,295	92,695	178,113	230,180
Other, not Hispanic	27,800	35,512	75,457	70,113	88,248
Total	3,444,580	3,692,734	3,225,054	3,534,901	4,079,088

	PERSONS IN POVERTY, TOTAL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	3,354,880	5,302,326	7,771,014	12,299,196	12,752,856
U.S. born	2,451,160	3,370,523	4,487,161	7,747,550	8,439,925
Foreign born	903,720	1,931,803	3,283,853	4,551,646	4,312,931
White alone, not Hispanic	15,300,820	16,281,684	15,369,065	20,442,387	19,869,084
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,478,660	8,081,112	7,940,451	9,778,231	9,917,441
Asian alone, not Hispanic	420,380	874,482	1,231,416	1,745,433	1,910,715
Other, not Hispanic	441,500	648,653	1,472,126	1,857,224	2,098,317
Total	26,996,240	31,188,257	33,784,072	46,122,471	46,548,413

Note: *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 33b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Based on poverty universe*

	POVERTY RATE (%), YOUNGER THAN 18				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	29.1	31.9	27.7	32.4	32.0
U.S. born	28.5	30.7	26.6	31.7	31.7
Foreign born	33.6	40.0	34.6	39.9	37.1
White alone, not Hispanic	10.4	11.2	9.4	13.2	12.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	37.7	39.5	33.0	38.1	38.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15.0	16.0	14.2	12.7	12.1
Other, not Hispanic	30.2	34.6	21.5	23.6	23.9
Total	16.4	18.2	16.6	21.6	21.6

	POVERTY RATE (%), 18 TO 64				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	18.7	20.8	19.7	20.9	19.4
U.S. born	18.4	18.7	16.9	18.1	17.2
Foreign born	19.3	23.1	22.0	23.5	21.8
White alone, not Hispanic	7.3	7.7	7.7	10.7	10.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	23.3	22.7	20.5	23.1	22.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	11.3	12.5	11.8	12.0	11.6
Other, not Hispanic	21.3	23.8	17.7	19.5	19.4
Total	9.8	10.8	11.0	14.1	13.8

	POVERTY RATE (%), 65 AND OLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	25.0	23.9	19.5	18.7	18.7
U.S. born	26.6	24.4	18.5	15.7	15.5
Foreign born	23.6	23.3	20.4	21.0	21.3
White alone, not Hispanic	12.1	10.3	7.6	7.0	7.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	34.2	31.8	23.3	18.3	17.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.8	11.4	12.1	13.0	12.6
Other, not Hispanic	29.5	27.0	17.2	13.4	13.8
Total	14.3	12.6	9.7	9.0	9.1

	POVERTY RATE (%), TOTAL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	23.2	24.9	22.5	24.7	23.5
U.S. born	23.6	24.6	21.9	24.8	24.0
Foreign born	22.1	25.4	23.4	24.5	22.6
White alone, not Hispanic	8.7	8.9	8.1	10.6	10.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	29.4	29.0	24.7	26.9	26.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.5	13.4	12.4	12.2	11.8
Other, not Hispanic	25.1	27.9	19.1	20.8	20.9
Total	12.2	12.9	12.3	15.3	14.9

Note: *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 34 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Welfare Income, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000-2014

Universe: 2000-2014 households

	RECEIVED WELFARE INCOME IN PAST 12 MONTHS		
	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	664,381	594,346	580,713
White alone, not Hispanic	1,718,902	1,685,778	1,613,772
Black alone, not Hispanic	968,069	732,146	700,153
Asian alone, not Hispanic	122,816	118,863	117,357
Other, not Hispanic	173,197	128,131	136,282
Total	3,647,365	3,259,264	3,148,277

	PERCENT RECEIVING WELFARE INCOME		
	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	7.2	4.5	3.9
White alone, not Hispanic	2.2	2.1	2.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.2	5.4	5.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	4.0	2.6	2.3
Other, not Hispanic	7.5	5.3	5.0
Total	3.5	2.8	2.7

	MEAN WELFARE INCOME AMONG WELFARE RECEIPTS (2014 \$)		
	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	4,955	4,526	3,556
White alone, not Hispanic	3,817	4,352	2,984
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,946	3,595	2,996
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6,296	5,610	3,561
Other, not Hispanic	4,845	3,919	3,132
Total	4,191	4,243	3,120

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head. The following are included in welfare or public assistance income: Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) and General Assistance (GA). For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/INCWELFR>. Data not available in 1980 and 1990. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 35 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE
UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

**Food Stamp Reciprocity, by Race and
Ethnicity: 2010 and 2014**

Universe: 2010 and 2014 households

	RECEIVED FOOD STAMP IN PAST 12 MONTHS	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	2,741,270	3,288,325
White alone, not Hispanic	6,584,855	7,258,628
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,497,961	3,968,809
Asian alone, not Hispanic	291,135	396,364
Other, not Hispanic	471,142	572,083
Total	13,586,363	15,484,209

	PERCENT RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS	
	2010	2014
Hispanic	20.7	22.4
White alone, not Hispanic	8.1	9.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	25.9	28.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6.4	7.6
Other, not Hispanic	19.4	21.1
Total	11.9	13.2

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head. Includes all households that received food stamps or a food stamp benefit card, and includes benefits from the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP) but does not include benefits from the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or the National School Lunch Program. Data not available in 1980, 1990 and 2000. For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/FOODSTMP>. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 38 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Housing Tenure, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 households

	PERCENT OWNER-OCCUPIED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	44.2	42.3	45.7	47.3	45.0
U.S. born	47.6	46.9	49.7	50.0	47.1
Foreign born	38.5	36.7	42.0	44.9	42.9
White alone, not Hispanic	69.0	69.1	72.4	72.6	71.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	45.4	43.8	46.6	44.5	41.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	52.3	52.9	53.3	58.6	57.9
Other, not Hispanic	51.6	52.0	51.0	53.6	49.5
Total	65.0	64.2	66.2	65.4	63.2

	OWNER-OCCUPIED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,773,220	2,452,195	4,189,883	6,278,240	6,619,573
U.S. born	1,188,280	1,484,722	2,162,679	3,188,811	3,407,976
Foreign born	584,940	967,473	2,027,204	3,089,429	3,211,597
White alone, not Hispanic	45,984,680	50,873,205	57,298,871	58,701,423	57,280,265
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,764,900	4,253,894	5,497,588	6,002,408	5,839,606
Asian alone, not Hispanic	508,700	973,233	1,647,392	2,661,895	3,002,466
Other, not Hispanic	272,680	369,721	1,184,811	1,303,739	1,341,484
Total	52,304,180	58,922,248	69,818,545	74,947,705	74,083,394

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 39 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Homeownership Among Foreign-born Hispanic Heads of Households, by Years in the U.S.: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 foreign-born Hispanic heads of households

	HOUSEHOLD HEADS				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	258,420	355,012	612,709	522,959	361,998
6 to 10 years	334,540	540,412	711,034	1,053,943	772,009
11 to 15 years	292,840	431,198	902,181	1,038,356	1,274,533
16 to 20 years	240,060	421,406	779,497	956,901	1,075,641
Over 20 years	394,140	889,880	1,823,249	3,315,857	3,993,618
Total	1,520,000	2,637,908	4,828,670	6,888,016	7,477,799

	NUMBER OF HOMEOWNERS				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	31,020	33,137	93,984	74,502	58,431
6 to 10 years	83,920	97,026	170,458	239,450	143,256
11 to 15 years	110,000	131,957	318,589	386,127	357,909
16 to 20 years	117,880	180,278	346,181	408,284	409,910
Over 20 years	242,120	525,075	1,097,992	1,981,066	2,242,091
Total	584,940	967,473	2,027,204	3,089,429	3,211,597

	PERCENT OWNING HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
0 to 5 years	12.0	9.3	15.3	14.2	16.1
6 to 10 years	25.1	18.0	24.0	22.7	18.6
11 to 15 years	37.6	30.6	35.3	37.2	28.1
16 to 20 years	49.1	42.8	44.4	42.7	38.1
Over 20 years	61.4	59.0	60.2	59.7	56.1
Total	38.5	36.7	42.0	44.9	42.9

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 40a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Persons, by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	10,577,580	14,223,834	22,474,885	28,956,611	30,804,087
U.S. born	7,543,540	9,083,875	13,019,069	17,796,462	19,533,718
Foreign born	3,034,040	5,139,959	9,455,816	11,160,149	11,270,369
White alone, not Hispanic	136,241,400	133,881,760	131,675,665	125,058,383	123,598,902
Black alone, not Hispanic	13,338,220	12,547,507	13,171,807	13,210,641	13,536,639
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,701,700	5,067,942	7,456,311	10,396,383	11,609,033
Other, not Hispanic	1,193,020	1,433,654	4,491,178	4,825,705	5,288,327
Total	164,051,920	167,154,697	179,269,846	182,447,723	184,836,988

	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	2,359,980	3,943,272	6,210,805	11,382,603	12,687,487
U.S. born	1,888,020	2,885,095	4,406,309	8,138,986	9,259,183
Foreign born	471,960	1,058,177	1,804,496	3,243,617	3,428,304
White alone, not Hispanic	14,626,260	16,871,127	18,376,882	21,961,038	22,407,577
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,320,640	10,498,429	12,274,298	14,453,120	14,590,682
Asian alone, not Hispanic	233,520	544,718	857,597	1,385,741	1,635,248
Other, not Hispanic	321,100	498,296	1,627,358	2,247,816	2,598,041
Total	25,861,500	32,355,842	39,346,940	51,430,318	53,919,035

	MALE HOUSEHOLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	592,520	1,609,311	3,151,657	5,097,874	5,665,920
U.S. born	361,920	802,267	1,530,874	2,798,157	3,366,330
Foreign born	230,600	807,044	1,620,783	2,299,717	2,299,590
White alone, not Hispanic	4,007,640	5,534,504	7,506,097	9,259,483	10,104,321
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,140,000	1,556,629	2,120,430	2,635,512	2,842,463
Asian alone, not Hispanic	117,920	311,981	490,396	780,796	917,532
Other, not Hispanic	77,880	160,035	574,660	690,152	822,277
Total	5,935,960	9,172,460	13,843,240	18,463,817	20,352,513

	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	974,720	1,579,001	2,657,454	4,359,729	5,074,289
U.S. born	618,640	957,411	1,532,047	2,503,795	3,038,207
Foreign born	356,080	621,590	1,125,407	1,855,934	2,036,082
White alone, not Hispanic	21,154,880	26,995,854	31,961,359	35,857,106	36,677,746
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,673,400	3,368,581	4,469,575	5,933,895	6,601,970
Asian alone, not Hispanic	300,040	601,113	1,088,901	1,723,732	2,002,180
Other, not Hispanic	171,800	242,027	1,000,081	1,146,046	1,328,174
Total	25,274,840	32,786,576	41,177,370	49,020,508	51,684,359

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 40b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

**Persons, by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity:
1980-2014**

Universe: 1980-2014 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	72.9	66.6	65.2	58.1	56.8
U.S. born	72.4	66.2	63.5	57.0	55.5
Foreign born	74.1	67.4	67.5	60.1	59.2
White alone, not Hispanic	77.4	73.0	69.5	65.1	64.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	52.4	44.9	41.1	36.5	36.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	80.6	77.7	75.4	72.8	71.8
Other, not Hispanic	67.6	61.4	58.4	54.2	52.7
All	74.2	69.2	65.5	60.5	59.5

	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	16.3	18.5	18.0	22.9	23.4
U.S. born	18.1	21.0	21.5	26.1	26.3
Foreign born	11.5	13.9	12.9	17.5	18.0
White alone, not Hispanic	8.3	9.2	9.7	11.4	11.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	32.7	37.5	38.3	39.9	38.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7.0	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.1
Other, not Hispanic	18.2	21.3	21.2	25.2	25.9
All	11.7	13.4	14.4	17.1	17.3

	MALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	4.1	7.5	9.1	10.2	10.4
U.S. born	3.5	5.8	7.5	9.0	9.6
Foreign born	5.6	10.6	11.6	12.4	12.1
White alone, not Hispanic	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	4.5	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7
Other, not Hispanic	4.4	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.2
All	2.7	3.8	5.1	6.1	6.5

	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.4
U.S. born	5.9	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6
Foreign born	8.7	8.2	8.0	10.0	10.7
White alone, not Hispanic	12.0	14.7	16.9	18.7	19.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	10.5	12.0	14.0	16.4	17.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.1	12.4
Other, not Hispanic	9.7	10.4	13.0	12.9	13.2
All	11.4	13.6	15.0	16.3	16.6

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 41a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Households, by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 family households

	TWO-PERSON FAMILIES				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	780,480	1,137,651	1,762,420	2,753,666	3,155,407
U.S. born	495,560	690,859	1,010,518	1,546,830	1,752,852
Foreign born	284,920	446,792	751,902	1,206,836	1,402,555
White alone, not Hispanic	20,492,260	23,092,522	25,384,805	26,802,678	27,060,616
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,808,620	2,235,158	2,865,634	3,464,680	3,642,552
Asian alone, not Hispanic	191,020	357,700	667,801	1,055,452	1,243,749
Other, not Hispanic	113,080	162,798	561,673	621,566	704,137
Total	23,385,460	26,985,829	31,242,333	34,698,042	35,806,461

	THREE-OR-FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,463,220	2,130,190	3,330,576	4,754,152	5,223,774
U.S. born	926,780	1,188,103	1,547,421	2,144,633	2,375,742
Foreign born	536,440	942,087	1,783,155	2,609,519	2,848,032
White alone, not Hispanic	20,913,460	22,122,542	21,659,932	20,044,208	19,421,042
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,584,080	3,206,837	3,748,845	3,773,987	3,770,106
Asian alone, not Hispanic	350,500	692,338	1,136,995	1,702,239	1,927,507
Other, not Hispanic	168,200	241,450	706,690	685,436	747,508
Total	25,479,460	28,393,357	30,583,038	30,960,022	31,089,937

	FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	1,030,160	1,453,655	2,308,614	2,847,916	2,892,313
U.S. born	593,120	595,686	700,966	913,118	993,266
Foreign born	437,040	857,969	1,607,648	1,934,798	1,899,047
White alone, not Hispanic	7,345,160	5,834,747	5,674,846	5,338,055	5,222,528
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,629,020	1,436,408	1,428,750	1,326,493	1,240,234
Asian alone, not Hispanic	206,780	386,356	521,349	612,811	658,164
Other, not Hispanic	114,080	130,172	319,647	276,980	287,179
Total	10,325,200	9,241,338	10,253,206	10,402,255	10,300,418

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 41b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Households, by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 family households

	TWO-PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	23.8	24.1	23.8	26.6	28.0
U.S. born	24.6	27.9	31.0	33.6	34.2
Foreign born	22.6	19.9	18.2	21.0	22.8
White alone, not Hispanic	42.0	45.2	48.2	51.4	52.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	30.0	32.5	35.6	40.5	42.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	25.5	24.9	28.7	31.3	32.5
Other, not Hispanic	28.6	30.5	35.4	39.2	40.5
All	39.5	41.8	43.3	45.6	46.4

	THREE-OR-FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	44.7	45.1	45.0	45.9	46.3
U.S. born	46.0	48.0	47.5	46.6	46.4
Foreign born	42.6	41.9	43.0	45.4	46.3
White alone, not Hispanic	42.9	43.3	41.1	38.4	37.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	42.9	46.6	46.6	44.1	43.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	46.8	48.2	48.9	50.5	50.3
Other, not Hispanic	42.5	45.2	44.5	43.3	43.0
All	43.0	43.9	42.4	40.7	40.3

	FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	31.5	30.8	31.2	27.5	25.7
U.S. born	29.4	24.1	21.5	19.8	19.4
Foreign born	34.7	38.2	38.8	33.6	30.9
White alone, not Hispanic	15.1	11.4	10.8	10.2	10.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	27.1	20.9	17.8	15.5	14.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	27.6	26.9	22.4	18.2	17.2
Other, not Hispanic	28.9	24.4	20.1	17.5	16.5
All	17.4	14.3	14.2	13.7	13.3

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 42a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Living Arrangements of Children, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 17 and younger

	PARENT HOUSEHOLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	5,311,640	6,624,502	10,411,379	14,612,574	15,158,217
U.S. born	4,690,180	5,776,893	9,075,121	13,456,611	14,257,035
Foreign born	621,460	847,609	1,336,258	1,155,963	901,182
White alone, not Hispanic	45,010,280	41,170,990	41,150,147	36,358,329	34,509,162
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,948,860	7,357,586	8,354,790	8,456,071	8,126,423
Asian alone, not Hispanic	964,780	1,707,506	2,200,033	2,894,399	3,049,378
Other, not Hispanic	592,540	721,056	2,541,462	3,165,975	3,515,786
Total	59,828,100	57,581,640	64,657,811	65,487,348	64,358,966

	GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	225,500	483,377	910,322	1,447,656	1,647,942
U.S. born	214,020	461,765	840,954	1,390,262	1,591,742
Foreign born	11,480	21,612	69,368	57,394	56,200
White alone, not Hispanic	1,075,500	1,490,222	1,716,171	2,146,769	2,338,419
Black alone, not Hispanic	924,800	1,335,862	1,390,648	1,265,675	1,303,602
Asian alone, not Hispanic	22,320	57,539	102,777	141,579	145,868
Other, not Hispanic	47,920	77,776	252,210	373,072	439,748
Total	2,296,040	3,444,776	4,372,128	5,374,751	5,875,579

	OTHER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	310,420	524,544	926,585	1,121,305	1,073,185
U.S. born	224,500	347,326	596,123	947,282	928,793
Foreign born	85,920	177,218	330,462	174,023	144,392
White alone, not Hispanic	1,266,000	1,123,860	1,171,820	1,132,105	1,209,637
Black alone, not Hispanic	619,460	605,559	736,781	682,628	595,227
Asian alone, not Hispanic	52,920	85,627	98,331	142,953	160,084
Other, not Hispanic	53,640	52,247	158,848	191,276	219,136
Total	2,302,440	2,391,837	3,092,365	3,270,267	3,257,269

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Living Arrangements of Children, by Race and Ethnicity: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 resident population ages 17 and younger

	PARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	90.8	86.8	85.0	85.0	84.8
U.S. born	91.4	87.7	86.3	85.2	85.0
Foreign born	86.5	81.0	77.0	83.3	81.8
White alone, not Hispanic	95.1	94.0	93.4	91.7	90.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	83.7	79.1	79.7	81.3	81.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	92.8	92.3	91.6	91.0	90.9
Other, not Hispanic	85.4	84.7	86.1	84.9	84.2
Total	92.9	90.8	89.7	88.3	87.6

	GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	3.9	6.3	7.4	8.4	9.2
U.S. born	4.2	7.0	8.0	8.8	9.5
Foreign born	1.6	2.1	4.0	4.1	5.1
White alone, not Hispanic	2.3	3.4	3.9	5.4	6.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	9.7	14.4	13.3	12.2	13.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2.1	3.1	4.3	4.5	4.3
Other, not Hispanic	6.9	9.1	8.5	10.0	10.5
Total	3.6	5.4	6.1	7.3	8.0

	OTHER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Hispanic	5.3	6.9	7.6	6.5	6.0
U.S. born	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.5
Foreign born	12.0	16.9	19.0	12.5	13.1
White alone, not Hispanic	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	5.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.8
Other, not Hispanic	7.7	6.1	5.4	5.1	5.2
Total	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.4

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 43 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Hispanic Population, by Region: 1980-2014

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	Percent change 2000-2014
Northeast	2,650,780	3,622,815	5,247,708	7,022,356	7,717,362	47.1
Midwest	1,283,980	1,654,584	3,120,171	4,670,712	5,063,373	62.3
South	4,528,220	6,632,001	11,546,155	18,315,290	20,270,948	75.6
West	6,312,100	9,927,451	15,290,446	20,721,212	22,198,834	45.2
Total	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	55,250,517	56.9

	PERCENT HISPANIC					Share of total change 2000-2014
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	
Northeast	5.4	7.2	9.8	12.7	13.7	12.3
Midwest	2.2	2.8	4.8	7.0	7.5	9.7
South	6.0	7.8	11.5	15.9	16.9	43.5
West	14.6	18.9	24.2	28.7	29.5	34.5
All	6.5	8.8	12.5	16.4	17.3	100.0

Note: For details on the states included in each region, see https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description_section.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 44a - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Hispanic Population, by State: 1980-2014

States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	Percent change 2000-2014
Alabama	34,940	22,800	72,152	181,638	190,249	163.7
Alaska	8,800	17,263	25,742	40,644	49,326	91.6
Arizona	448,660	682,630	1,292,152	1,908,923	2,056,370	59.1
Arkansas	17,120	20,585	85,303	181,598	205,487	140.9
California	4,575,860	7,550,042	10,928,470	14,091,992	14,990,679	37.2
Colorado	345,740	420,876	735,769	1,048,707	1,136,022	54.4
Connecticut	128,480	202,611	319,463	481,548	540,224	69.1
Delaware	9,440	14,625	37,811	73,868	82,970	119.4
District of Columbia	17,420	29,862	44,092	55,203	68,232	54.7
Florida	871,640	1,551,135	2,673,654	4,253,268	4,789,830	79.1
Georgia	62,860	99,511	434,375	856,417	923,184	112.5
Hawaii	74,700	74,918	87,853	121,094	142,454	62.2
Idaho	37,200	50,012	100,271	177,040	197,864	97.3
Illinois	648,440	872,631	1,527,145	2,037,316	2,152,630	41.0
Indiana	84,420	95,333	214,750	389,713	425,981	98.4
Iowa	26,740	33,045	80,204	151,407	170,887	113.1
Kansas	63,380	88,469	186,340	301,283	328,505	76.3
Kentucky	27,620	19,510	56,922	130,485	144,671	154.2
Louisiana	102,020	87,960	111,634	193,686	222,183	99.0
Maine	4,720	7,731	10,718	15,946	16,637	55.2
Maryland	66,100	118,909	230,992	474,088	555,821	140.6
Massachusetts	143,180	277,893	428,530	631,180	729,196	70.2
Michigan	160,320	190,198	330,952	436,710	476,539	44.0
Minnesota	31,260	48,227	142,732	248,420	275,639	93.1
Mississippi	23,500	15,123	37,301	74,217	79,682	113.6
Missouri	50,340	60,388	118,235	212,239	231,619	95.9
Montana	10,740	12,648	18,568	28,367	34,027	83.3
Nebraska	27,960	35,644	92,836	168,179	190,154	104.8
Nevada	54,460	119,665	393,397	719,929	789,498	100.7
New Hampshire	4,840	13,028	21,536	35,869	41,464	92.5
New Jersey	503,200	713,602	1,117,604	1,563,942	1,729,745	54.8
New Mexico	480,980	569,607	759,343	959,854	993,908	30.9
New York	1,688,180	2,137,715	2,854,991	3,434,485	3,668,399	28.5
North Carolina	58,220	66,801	377,084	805,016	890,446	136.1
North Dakota	3,580	4,995	7,429	13,818	17,878	140.7
Ohio	119,020	131,913	218,350	355,340	394,568	80.7
Oklahoma	57,420	84,583	173,746	331,855	378,221	117.7
Oregon	65,920	111,912	273,209	452,128	496,179	81.6
Pennsylvania	155,760	221,199	399,736	718,597	833,619	108.5
Rhode Island	19,000	45,050	89,870	131,486	148,206	64.9
South Carolina	33,960	28,005	94,652	231,807	257,759	172.3
South Dakota	4,640	5,368	10,101	20,883	29,285	189.9
Tennessee	34,980	30,633	116,692	286,779	321,898	175.9
Texas	3,015,100	4,281,320	6,653,338	9,533,031	10,404,856	56.4
Utah	61,980	87,086	201,203	362,181	396,840	97.2
Vermont	3,420	3,986	5,260	9,303	9,872	87.7
Virginia	82,280	152,814	333,482	629,768	732,435	119.6
Washington	122,480	205,878	444,718	760,228	858,440	93.0
West Virginia	13,600	7,825	12,925	22,566	23,024	78.1
Wisconsin	63,880	88,373	191,097	335,404	369,688	93.5
Wyoming	24,580	24,914	29,751	50,125	57,227	92.4
Total	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	55,250,517	56.9

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 44b - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980-2014

Share Hispanic, by State: 1980-2014

States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014
Alabama	0.9	0.6	1.6	3.8	3.9
Alaska	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.7	6.7
Arizona	16.5	18.7	25.2	29.8	30.5
Arkansas	0.7	0.9	3.2	6.2	6.9
California	19.3	25.4	32.3	37.7	38.6
Colorado	11.9	12.8	17.1	20.8	21.2
Connecticut	4.1	6.2	9.4	13.5	15.0
Delaware	1.6	2.2	4.8	8.2	8.9
District of Columbia	2.7	4.9	7.7	9.1	10.4
Florida	8.9	12.0	16.7	22.6	24.1
Georgia	1.2	1.5	5.3	8.8	9.1
Hawaii	7.7	6.8	7.3	8.9	10.0
Idaho	3.9	5.0	7.7	11.3	12.1
Illinois	5.7	7.7	12.3	15.9	16.7
Indiana	1.5	1.7	3.5	6.0	6.5
Iowa	0.9	1.2	2.7	5.0	5.5
Kansas	2.7	3.6	6.9	10.5	11.3
Kentucky	0.8	0.5	1.4	3.0	3.3
Louisiana	2.4	2.1	2.5	4.3	4.8
Maine	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Maryland	1.6	2.5	4.4	8.2	9.3
Massachusetts	2.5	4.6	6.7	9.6	10.8
Michigan	1.7	2.0	3.3	4.4	4.8
Minnesota	0.8	1.1	2.9	4.7	5.1
Mississippi	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.5	2.7
Missouri	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.8
Montana	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.3
Nebraska	1.8	2.3	5.4	9.2	10.1
Nevada	6.8	10.0	19.7	26.6	27.8
New Hampshire	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.1
New Jersey	6.8	9.3	13.3	17.8	19.4
New Mexico	36.7	37.8	41.8	46.5	47.7
New York	9.6	11.9	15.0	17.7	18.6
North Carolina	1.0	1.0	4.7	8.4	9.0
North Dakota	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.4
Ohio	1.1	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.4
Oklahoma	1.9	2.7	5.0	8.8	9.8
Oregon	2.5	4.0	8.0	11.8	12.5
Pennsylvania	1.3	1.9	3.3	5.7	6.5
Rhode Island	2.0	4.5	8.6	12.5	14.0
South Carolina	1.1	0.8	2.4	5.0	5.3
South Dakota	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.6	3.4
Tennessee	0.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	4.9
Texas	21.1	25.3	31.9	37.7	38.6
Utah	4.2	5.1	9.0	13.0	13.5
Vermont	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.6
Virginia	1.5	2.5	4.7	7.8	8.8
Washington	3.0	4.3	7.5	11.3	12.2
West Virginia	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2
Wisconsin	1.4	1.8	3.6	5.9	6.4
Wyoming	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.9	9.8
Total	6.5	8.8	12.5	16.4	17.3

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)

Table 45 - Trend

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1980-2014

Distribution of Hispanics Across States: 1980-2014

Top 10 states are listed in descending order of their share of the Hispanic population

Universe: 1980-2014 Hispanic resident population

1980	Percent	1990	Percent	2000	Percent
California	31.0	California	34.6	California	31.0
Texas	20.4	Texas	19.6	Texas	18.9
New York	11.4	New York	9.8	New York	8.1
Florida	5.9	Florida	7.1	Florida	7.6
Illinois	4.4	Illinois	4.0	Illinois	4.3
New Jersey	3.4	New Jersey	3.3	Arizona	3.7
New Mexico	3.3	Arizona	3.1	New Jersey	3.2
Arizona	3.0	New Mexico	2.6	New Mexico	2.2
Colorado	2.3	Colorado	1.9	Colorado	2.1
Michigan	1.1	Massachusetts	1.3	Washington	1.3
Other states	13.8	Other states	12.7	Other states	17.7
Total	100.0	Total	100.0	Total	100.0

2010	Percent	2014	Percent
California	27.8	California	27.1
Texas	18.8	Texas	18.8
Florida	8.4	Florida	8.7
New York	6.8	New York	6.6
Illinois	4.0	Illinois	3.9
Arizona	3.8	Arizona	3.7
New Jersey	3.1	New Jersey	3.1
Colorado	2.1	Colorado	2.1
New Mexico	1.9	New Mexico	1.8
Georgia	1.7	Georgia	1.7
Other states	21.8	Other states	22.5
Total	100.0	Total	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2014 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS)