

## SUMMARY

**Characteristics of the U.S. foreign-born population: 1960-2015***% of the foreign-born population, unless otherwise noted*

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
<b>Population/Region of Birth/Nativity/Language use /Race</b>							
Population (#)	9,729,147	9,744,833	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	43,158,110
Born in Mexico	6.0 %	8.1 %	15.6 %	21.7 %	29.4 %	29.4 %	26.8 %
Citizen	N/A	63.7	50.4	40.5	40.3	43.7	48.0
Speaking English at least very well (ages 5 and older)	N/A	N/A	57.2	53.0	49.0	48.4	51.0
White alone, not Hispanic	N/A	N/A	49.3	31.2	22.0	18.7	18.1
<b>Age/Gender/Marital status/Fertility</b>							
Median age (in years)	57	50	39	37	37	41	43
Female	51.1 %	54.1 %	53.4 %	51.1 %	50.2 %	51.0 %	51.4 %
Married (ages 18 and older)	68.4	67.0	64.1	61.9	62.8	60.0	59.8
Women ages 15-44 giving birth in past year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.5	7.4
<b>Educational attainment and enrollment (highest degree completed, ages 25 and older)</b>							
High school graduate or less	88.9 %	82.4 %	70.1 %	60.9 %	57.4 %	54.2 %	51.6 %
Two-year degree/Some college	6.0	8.7	14.1	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.7
Bachelor's degree or more	5.1	9.0	15.8	20.3	24.1	27.1	29.7
<b>Work/Earnings/Income (ages 16 and older)</b>							
In labor force (among civilian population)	47.5 %	48.3 %	55.4 %	64.2 %	60.5 %	67.7 %	66.0 %
Median annual personal earnings (in 2015 dollars, among those with earnings)	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$26,392	\$27,526	\$26,091	\$28,000
Median annual household income (in 2015 dollars)	N/A	N/A	\$39,432	\$49,209	\$53,778	\$49,624	\$51,000
<b>Poverty</b>							
Living in Poverty	19.1 %	14.6 %	15.2 %	17.8 %	17.7 %	18.7 %	16.5 %
<b>Homeownership and household characteristics</b>							
In family households	88.0 %	86.5 %	85.9 %	87.4 %	87.9 %	87.0 %	86.3 %
<b>Region and top five states of residence</b>							
West	19.8 %	24.0 %	32.4 %	39.6 %	37.9 %	35.4 %	34.6 %
California	13.7	18.0	25.4	32.7	28.5	25.4	24.7
South	9.9	14.5	20.6	23.2	27.7	31.9	32.9
Texas	3.2	3.6	6.1	7.7	9.3	10.4	10.7
Florida	2.7	5.5	7.5	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.5
Northeast	47.0	42.1	32.0	26.5	23.2	21.5	21.3
New York	23.5	21.5	17.0	14.4	12.4	10.8	10.5
New Jersey	6.4	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Midwest	23.3	19.5	15.0	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.1

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS). Total foreign-born population estimates for 1960-2000 shown here may differ from other reported estimates since they are based on IPUMS data files (1% samples in 1960 and 1970 and 5% samples in 1980, 1990 and 2000), and are not based on U.S. Census Bureau population estimates.

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 1 - TREND

**Population, by nativity and citizenship status: 1960-2015***Universe: 1960-2015 resident population*

	<b>1960</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
U.S. born	169,563,585	193,301,033	212,782,940	228,425,624	250,288,425	269,432,814	278,260,711
Foreign born	9,729,147	9,744,833	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	43,158,110
Citizen	N/A	6,205,800	7,095,720	7,962,082	12,533,932	17,456,312	22,426,200
Non-citizen	N/A	3,539,033	6,983,740	11,719,922	18,599,549	22,460,563	20,731,910
<b>Total</b>	<b>179,292,732</b>	<b>203,045,867</b>	<b>226,862,400</b>	<b>248,107,628</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>321,418,821</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

	<b>1960</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
U.S. born	94.6 %	95.2 %	93.8 %	92.1 %	88.9 %	87.1 %	86.6 %
Foreign born	5.4	4.8	6.2	7.9	11.1	12.9	13.4
Citizen	N/A	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.5	5.6	7.0
Non-citizen	N/A	1.7	3.1	4.7	6.6	7.3	6.5
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Data not available for citizenship status in 1960.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS). Total foreign-born population estimates for 1960-2000 shown here may differ from other reported estimates since they are based on IPUMS data files (1% samples in 1960 and 1970 and 5% samples in 1980, 1990 and 2000), and are not based on U.S. Census Bureau population estimates.

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

TABLE 2 - TREND

**Foreign born, by region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	582,603	789,533	2,192,560	4,262,900	9,163,463	11,746,539	11,576,253
South and East Asia	367,117	658,333	2,150,440	4,334,289	7,257,506	9,930,118	11,615,903
Europe/Canada	8,172,925	6,611,833	5,976,420	5,083,476	5,859,922	5,798,204	5,841,758
Caribbean	192,764	682,867	1,264,520	1,925,922	2,954,820	3,730,817	4,153,579
Central America	62,856	116,467	352,540	1,124,384	2,029,383	3,007,288	3,393,853
South America	88,889	257,833	567,820	1,034,319	1,920,007	2,739,594	2,892,436
Middle East	154,985	204,600	479,780	743,165	1,076,156	1,438,898	1,743,272
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,358	27,767	130,000	265,401	704,933	1,307,588	1,704,261
All other	95,650	395,600	965,380	908,148	167,291	217,829	236,795
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,729,147</b>	<b>9,744,833</b>	<b>14,079,460</b>	<b>19,682,004</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>39,916,875</b>	<b>43,158,110</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	6.0 %	8.1 %	15.6 %	21.7 %	29.4 %	29.4 %	26.8 %
South and East Asia	3.8	6.8	15.3	22.0	23.3	24.9	26.9
Europe/Canada	84.0	67.8	42.4	25.8	18.8	14.5	13.5
Caribbean	2.0	7.0	9.0	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.6
Central America	0.6	1.2	2.5	5.7	6.5	7.5	7.9
South America	0.9	2.6	4.0	5.3	6.2	6.9	6.7
Middle East	1.6	2.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.3	3.3	3.9
All other	1.0	4.1	6.9	4.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

TABLE 3 - TREND

**Population, by nativity, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population

	PERCENT FOREIGN BORN				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	28.3 %	35.7 %	40.1 %	37.1 %	34.4 %
White alone, not Hispanic	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	2.8	4.1	5.7	8.0	9.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	62.0	66.4	69.5	66.9	67.2
Other, not Hispanic	5.6	5.2	15.4	9.3	8.2
<b>All</b>	<b>6.2 %</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>

	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	4,174,320	7,790,388	14,132,250	18,817,105	19,413,257
White alone, not Hispanic	6,941,780	6,142,362	6,844,976	7,480,687	7,831,604
Black alone, not Hispanic	732,780	1,200,795	1,926,370	3,025,489	3,557,178
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,128,360	4,422,580	7,010,131	9,739,614	11,481,472
Other, not Hispanic	102,220	125,879	1,219,754	853,980	874,599
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,079,460</b>	<b>19,682,004</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>39,916,875</b>	<b>43,158,110</b>

	U.S.-BORN POPULATION				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	10,600,760	14,046,463	21,072,230	31,912,465	37,063,520
White alone, not Hispanic	173,612,200	181,871,042	187,682,147	189,450,761	189,722,351
Black alone, not Hispanic	25,545,260	27,987,661	31,780,184	34,911,489	36,093,073
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,306,840	2,239,522	3,078,390	4,818,628	5,616,018
Other, not Hispanic	1,717,880	2,280,936	6,675,474	8,339,471	9,765,749
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,782,940</b>	<b>228,425,624</b>	<b>250,288,425</b>	<b>269,432,814</b>	<b>278,260,711</b>

	TOTAL POPULATION				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	56,476,777
White alone, not Hispanic	180,553,980	188,013,404	194,527,123	196,931,448	197,553,955
Black alone, not Hispanic	26,278,040	29,188,456	33,706,554	37,936,978	39,650,251
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3,435,200	6,662,102	10,088,521	14,558,242	17,097,490
Other, not Hispanic	1,820,100	2,406,815	7,895,228	9,193,451	10,640,348
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,862,400</b>	<b>248,107,628</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>321,418,821</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. Data not available prior to 1980 due to a change in how Hispanics are measured by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 4A - TREND

**Racial self-identification, by nativity: 2000-2015**

Universe: 2000-2015 resident population

	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	29,420,644	38,936,829	42,239,671
White	13,364,371	19,187,743	20,271,008
Black or African American	2,116,021	3,285,795	3,812,257
American Indian and Alaska Native	130,521	157,486	172,411
Asian	7,041,443	9,786,794	11,529,272
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	74,536	98,149	104,800
Some Other Race	6,693,752	6,420,862	6,349,923
Two or More Races	1,712,837	980,046	918,439
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>39,916,875</b>	<b>43,158,110</b>

	U.S.-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	244,740,876	262,054,265	269,220,219
White	197,994,950	210,269,058	214,725,556
Black or African American	32,241,815	35,640,698	36,943,848
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,323,293	2,397,886	2,436,765
Asian	3,149,911	4,937,006	5,759,702
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	299,264	395,554	432,973
Some Other Race	8,731,643	8,414,063	8,921,375
Two or More Races	5,547,549	7,378,549	9,040,492
<b>Total</b>	<b>250,288,425</b>	<b>269,432,814</b>	<b>278,260,711</b>

	TOTAL POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	274,161,520	300,991,094	311,459,890
White	211,359,321	229,456,801	234,996,564
Black or African American	34,357,836	38,926,493	40,756,105
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,453,814	2,555,372	2,609,176
Asian	10,191,354	14,723,800	17,288,974
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	373,800	493,703	537,773
Some Other Race	15,425,395	14,834,925	15,271,298
Two or More Races	7,260,386	8,358,595	9,958,931
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>321,418,821</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 4B - TREND

**Racial self-identification, by nativity: 2000-2015**

Universe: 2000-2015 resident population

	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	94.5 %	97.5 %	97.9 %
White	42.9	48.1	47.0
Black or African American	6.8	8.2	8.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4	0.4	0.4
Asian	22.6	24.5	26.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.2
Some Other Race	21.5	16.1	14.7
Two or More Races	5.5	2.5	2.1
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

	U.S.-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	97.8 %	97.3 %	96.8 %
White	79.1	78.0	77.2
Black or African American	12.9	13.2	13.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.9	0.9
Asian	1.3	1.8	2.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.2
Some Other Race	3.5	3.1	3.2
Two or More Races	2.2	2.7	3.2
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

	TOTAL POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	97.4 %	97.3 %	96.9 %
White	75.1	74.2	73.1
Black or African American	12.2	12.6	12.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.8	0.8
Asian	3.6	4.8	5.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some Other Race	5.5	4.8	4.8
Two or More Races	2.6	2.7	3.1
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 5 - TREND

**Country of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 foreign-born resident population (Countries are listed in descending order of their number of foreign-born population in each year)

1960			1970			1980		
Italy	1,255,096	12.9 %	Italy	957,433	9.8 %	Mexico	2,192,560	15.6 %
Germany	1,003,302	10.3	Canada	918,633	9.4	Germany	844,280	6.0
Canada	967,705	9.9	Germany	875,167	9.0	Canada	843,720	6.0
Poland	732,060	7.5	Mexico	789,533	8.1	Italy	828,000	5.9
Russia	609,720	6.3	Poland	514,967	5.3	Cuba	616,160	4.4
Mexico	582,603	6.0	England	492,500	5.1	Philippines	510,900	3.6
England	506,791	5.2	Cuba	451,067	4.6	China	443,740	3.2
Ireland	341,098	3.5	Russia	382,867	3.9	England	440,960	3.1
Austria	296,029	3.0	Ireland	239,067	2.5	Poland	418,920	3.0
Hungary	244,980	2.5	Austria	218,333	2.2	USSR/Russia, other	297,100	2.1
All other	3,189,763	32.8	All other	3,905,267	40.1	All other	6,643,120	47.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,729,147</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,744,833</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>14,079,460</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

1990			2000			2010		
Mexico	4,262,900	21.7 %	Mexico	9,163,463	29.4 %	Mexico	11,746,539	29.4 %
China	927,661	4.7	China	1,523,893	4.9	China	2,167,849	5.4
Philippines	914,419	4.6	Philippines	1,374,213	4.4	India	1,796,467	4.5
Canada	739,572	3.8	India	1,027,144	3.3	Philippines	1,766,501	4.4
Cuba	737,934	3.7	Vietnam	991,995	3.2	Vietnam	1,243,785	3.1
Germany	714,263	3.6	Cuba	870,203	2.8	El Salvador	1,207,128	3.0
Italy	572,623	2.9	Canada	820,713	2.6	Cuba	1,112,064	2.8
Vietnam	538,604	2.7	El Salvador	815,570	2.6	Korea	1,086,945	2.7
Korea	476,196	2.4	Korea	724,948	2.3	Dominican Republic	879,884	2.2
El Salvador	465,289	2.4	Germany	705,110	2.3	Guatemala	797,262	2.0
All other	9,332,543	47.4	All other	13,116,229	42.1	All other	16,112,451	40.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,682,004</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>39,916,875</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

**2015**

Mexico	11,576,253	26.8 %
China	2,685,905	6.2
India	2,379,751	5.5
Philippines	1,986,443	4.6
El Salvador	1,359,100	3.1
Vietnam	1,310,994	3.0
Cuba	1,200,910	2.8
Dominican Republic	1,063,898	2.5
Korea	1,061,257	2.5
Guatemala	933,328	2.2
All other	17,600,271	40.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,158,110</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: China includes Taiwan, Hong Kong, Mongolia and Macau.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010, and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 6A - TREND

**Foreign born, by region of birth and years in the U.S.: 1970-2015**

Universe: 1970-2015 foreign-born resident population

	0 TO 5 YEARS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	187,633	729,500	1,257,281	2,617,913	1,691,624	873,876
South and East Asia	270,467	1,006,700	1,331,029	1,713,125	2,093,794	2,483,388
Europe/Canada	638,567	553,680	610,731	1,154,558	764,229	809,945
Caribbean	308,567	234,960	357,324	512,564	574,943	621,323
Central America	42,167	132,640	415,920	467,391	593,720	493,313
South America	119,800	186,700	307,377	555,433	450,550	452,562
Middle East	65,400	232,860	217,685	250,566	343,785	463,405
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,667	63,160	92,453	281,087	367,539	448,471
All other	66,833	222,660	258,370	51,552	53,653	60,451
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,713,101</b>	<b>3,362,860</b>	<b>4,848,170</b>	<b>7,604,189</b>	<b>6,933,837</b>	<b>6,706,734</b>
	6 TO 10 YEARS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	143,867	540,340	865,115	1,835,499	2,358,453	1,330,335
South and East Asia	111,500	500,880	1,138,850	1,429,209	1,478,650	1,583,086
Europe/Canada	511,400	412,480	362,646	778,738	710,780	499,301
Caribbean	208,100	300,660	424,011	489,426	551,287	494,128
Central America	28,467	83,280	345,420	396,173	592,719	531,355
South America	66,133	134,260	231,141	337,888	662,461	342,616
Middle East	30,233	81,440	151,733	169,846	213,066	230,338
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,167	28,700	78,860	136,700	320,167	313,636
All other	35,867	134,980	177,801	24,693	36,072	31,106
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,139,734</b>	<b>2,217,020</b>	<b>3,775,577</b>	<b>5,598,172</b>	<b>6,923,655</b>	<b>5,355,901</b>
	11 TO 15 YEARS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	115,133	282,880	761,927	1,566,014	2,016,998	2,217,916
South and East Asia	76,600	267,940	795,930	1,167,660	1,356,775	1,463,520
Europe/Canada	631,800	547,240	357,559	463,749	778,821	647,637
Caribbean	56,300	353,300	209,076	428,311	457,197	518,369
Central America	16,033	54,300	142,436	447,611	420,449	620,477
South America	26,000	116,120	134,600	307,392	407,112	571,663
Middle East	22,600	53,420	166,328	172,598	176,765	215,056
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,800	11,240	44,052	95,791	235,094	328,151
All other	28,533	116,920	124,271	19,824	30,239	34,698
<b>Total</b>	<b>974,799</b>	<b>1,803,360</b>	<b>2,736,179</b>	<b>4,668,950</b>	<b>5,879,450</b>	<b>6,617,487</b>
	16 TO 20 YEARS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	69,100	196,220	566,249	997,235	1,591,249	1,932,270
South and East Asia	37,700	127,980	490,042	1,138,499	1,324,023	1,262,772
Europe/Canada	597,733	541,320	353,853	355,060	639,192	716,680
Caribbean	26,533	227,520	281,178	442,504	450,877	500,890
Central America	8,067	33,660	87,656	346,005	371,602	421,847
South America	11,600	71,080	130,301	233,452	298,296	394,835
Middle East	10,500	30,620	75,133	140,771	135,695	171,109
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	7,200	27,737	85,233	113,648	226,808
All other	23,967	86,240	96,144	18,344	22,659	31,243
<b>Total</b>	<b>786,567</b>	<b>1,321,840</b>	<b>2,108,293</b>	<b>3,757,103</b>	<b>4,947,241</b>	<b>5,658,454</b>
	OVER 20 YEARS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	240,033	443,620	812,328	2,146,802	4,088,215	5,221,856
South and East Asia	133,233	246,940	578,438	1,809,013	3,676,876	4,823,137
Europe/Canada	4,035,667	3,921,700	3,398,687	3,107,817	2,905,182	3,168,195
Caribbean	63,867	148,080	654,333	1,082,015	1,696,513	2,018,869
Central America	14,100	48,660	132,952	372,203	1,028,798	1,326,861
South America	24,100	59,660	230,900	485,842	921,175	1,130,760
Middle East	65,133	81,440	132,286	342,375	569,587	663,364
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,833	19,700	22,299	106,122	271,140	387,195
All other	128,200	404,580	251,562	52,878	75,206	79,297
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,708,166</b>	<b>5,374,380</b>	<b>6,213,785</b>	<b>9,505,067</b>	<b>15,232,692</b>	<b>18,819,534</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1970. Data for 1970 do not include those born in U.S. outlying areas.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"



TABLE 6B - TREND

**Foreign born, by region of birth and years in the U.S.: 1970-2015**

Universe: 1970-2015 foreign-born resident population

0 TO 5 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	24.8 %	33.3 %	29.5 %	28.6 %	14.4 %	7.5 %
South and East Asia	43.0	46.8	30.7	23.6	21.1	21.4
Europe/Canada	10.0	9.3	12.0	19.7	13.2	13.9
Caribbean	46.5	18.6	18.6	17.3	15.4	15.0
Central America	38.7	37.6	37.0	23.0	19.7	14.5
South America	48.4	32.9	29.7	28.9	16.4	15.6
Middle East	33.7	48.5	29.3	23.3	23.9	26.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	55.0	48.6	34.8	39.9	28.1	26.3
All other	23.6	23.1	28.5	30.8	24.6	25.5
<b>All</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.5 %</b>
6 TO 10 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	19.0 %	24.6 %	20.3 %	20.0 %	20.1 %	11.5
South and East Asia	17.7	23.3	26.3	19.7	14.9	13.6
Europe/Canada	8.0	6.9	7.1	13.3	12.3	8.5
Caribbean	31.4	23.8	22.0	16.6	14.8	11.9
Central America	26.2	23.6	30.7	19.5	19.7	15.7
South America	26.7	23.6	22.3	17.6	24.2	11.8
Middle East	15.6	17.0	20.4	15.8	14.8	13.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	16.8	22.1	29.7	19.4	24.5	18.4
All other	12.7	14.0	19.6	14.8	16.6	13.1
<b>All</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>12.4 %</b>
11 TO 15 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	15.2 %	12.9 %	17.9 %	17.1 %	17.2 %	19.2 %
South and East Asia	12.2	12.5	18.4	16.1	13.7	12.6
Europe/Canada	9.8	9.2	7.0	7.9	13.4	11.1
Caribbean	8.5	27.9	10.9	14.5	12.3	12.5
Central America	14.7	15.4	12.7	22.1	14.0	18.3
South America	10.5	20.5	13.0	16.0	14.9	19.8
Middle East	11.7	11.1	22.4	16.0	12.3	12.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.2	8.6	16.6	13.6	18.0	19.3
All other	10.1	12.1	13.7	11.9	13.9	14.7
<b>All</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.3 %</b>
16 TO 20 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	9.1 %	8.9 %	13.3 %	10.9 %	13.5 %	16.7 %
South and East Asia	6.0	6.0	11.3	15.7	13.3	10.9
Europe/Canada	9.3	9.1	7.0	6.1	11.0	12.3
Caribbean	4.0	18.0	14.6	15.0	12.1	12.1
Central America	7.4	9.5	7.8	17.0	12.4	12.4
South America	4.7	12.5	12.6	12.2	10.9	13.7
Middle East	5.4	6.4	10.1	13.1	9.4	9.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.5	5.5	10.5	12.1	8.7	13.3
All other	8.5	8.9	10.6	11.0	10.4	13.2
<b>All</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>
OVER 20 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Mexico	31.8 %	20.2 %	19.1 %	23.4 %	34.8 %	45.1 %
South and East Asia	21.2	11.5	13.3	24.9	37.0	41.5
Europe/Canada	62.9	65.6	66.9	53.0	50.1	54.2
Caribbean	9.6	11.7	34.0	36.6	45.5	48.6
Central America	13.0	13.8	11.8	18.3	34.2	39.1
South America	9.7	10.5	22.3	25.3	33.6	39.1
Middle East	33.6	17.0	17.8	31.8	39.6	38.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.4	15.2	8.4	15.1	20.7	22.7
All other	45.2	41.9	27.7	31.6	34.5	33.5
<b>All</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>43.6 %</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1970. Data for 1970 do not include those born in U.S. outlying areas.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 5 to 17

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	42,833,560	38,687,764	42,884,609	41,815,352	41,502,171
All foreign born	392,080	237,869	412,658	447,715	453,236
Mexico	6,960	16,130	43,288	19,996	12,834
South and East Asia	87,540	43,769	103,298	152,611	174,121
Europe/Canada	139,500	58,367	104,869	127,325	104,537
Caribbean	54,980	60,855	74,805	44,753	35,501
Central America	8,200	7,582	15,001	24,700	33,993
South America	18,240	19,184	33,802	20,412	15,165
Middle East	6,000	6,282	5,933	8,701	10,846
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,300	10,229	24,812	42,223	57,548
All other	63,360	15,471	6,850	6,994	8,691
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,225,640</b>	<b>38,925,633</b>	<b>43,297,267</b>	<b>42,263,067</b>	<b>41,955,407</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,245,160	3,149,488	5,050,572	7,703,835	8,366,411
All foreign born	504,880	768,245	1,225,578	1,360,552	1,121,806
Mexico	122,640	207,495	446,407	532,126	344,740
South and East Asia	116,040	224,615	258,985	276,763	274,856
Europe/Canada	100,640	82,651	191,804	147,329	105,486
Caribbean	54,460	49,748	79,555	90,316	93,935
Central America	18,440	70,719	74,175	80,249	83,626
South America	36,500	50,768	88,866	124,594	80,646
Middle East	26,720	43,339	48,778	49,753	73,867
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,900	8,869	31,337	53,320	60,149
All other	23,540	30,041	5,671	6,102	4,501
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,750,040</b>	<b>3,917,733</b>	<b>6,276,150</b>	<b>9,064,387</b>	<b>9,488,217</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	1,309,580	1,552,529	2,316,141	1,951,646	1,762,121
All foreign born	631,560	820,886	1,186,581	757,934	603,341
Mexico	258,260	320,606	624,178	327,283	152,374
South and East Asia	172,360	230,156	216,855	167,336	172,950
Europe/Canada	53,040	45,804	87,246	40,671	30,923
Caribbean	35,720	45,775	67,693	68,034	62,784
Central America	24,940	86,457	77,074	53,009	84,514
South America	26,580	32,530	65,224	35,431	33,021
Middle East	23,580	21,139	25,141	34,827	34,656
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,740	7,160	20,553	28,652	28,388
All other	33,340	31,259	2,617	2,691	3,731
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,941,140</b>	<b>2,373,415</b>	<b>3,502,722</b>	<b>2,709,580</b>	<b>2,365,462</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 5 to 17

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	92.3 %	89.2 %	85.3 %	81.2 %	80.4 %
All foreign born	25.7	13.0	14.6	17.4	20.8
Mexico	1.8	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.5
South and East Asia	23.3	8.8	17.8	25.6	28.0
Europe/Canada	47.6	31.2	27.3	40.4	43.4
Caribbean	37.9	38.9	33.7	22.0	18.5
Central America	15.9	4.6	9.0	15.6	16.8
South America	22.4	18.7	18.0	11.3	11.8
Middle East	10.7	8.9	7.4	9.3	9.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.1	39.0	32.3	34.0	39.4
All other	52.7	20.2	45.3	44.3	51.4
<b>All</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>78.0 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	4.8 %	7.3 %	10.1 %	15.0 %	16.2 %
All foreign born	33.0	42.0	43.4	53.0	51.5
Mexico	31.6	38.1	40.1	60.5	67.6
South and East Asia	30.9	45.1	44.7	46.4	44.2
Europe/Canada	34.3	44.2	50.0	46.7	43.8
Caribbean	37.5	31.8	35.8	44.5	48.9
Central America	35.8	42.9	44.6	50.8	41.4
South America	44.9	49.5	47.3	69.1	62.6
Middle East	47.5	61.2	61.1	53.3	61.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	34.8	33.8	40.9	42.9	41.2
All other	19.6	39.1	37.5	38.7	26.6
<b>All</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2.8 %	3.6 %	4.6 %	3.8 %	3.4 %
All foreign born	41.3	44.9	42.0	29.5	27.7
Mexico	66.6	58.9	56.0	37.2	29.9
South and East Asia	45.8	46.2	37.4	28.0	27.8
Europe/Canada	18.1	24.5	22.7	12.9	12.8
Caribbean	24.6	29.3	30.5	33.5	32.7
Central America	48.4	52.5	46.4	33.6	41.8
South America	32.7	31.7	34.7	19.6	25.6
Middle East	41.9	29.9	31.5	37.3	29.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.1	27.3	26.8	23.1	19.4
All other	27.7	40.7	17.3	17.0	22.0
<b>All</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4 %</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 7C - TREND

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of adults, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 18 and older

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	140,266,420	155,407,980	167,332,521	181,875,129	188,867,068
All foreign born	3,728,400	3,827,638	4,804,332	5,597,424	6,317,085
Mexico	44,660	147,573	464,275	360,767	412,487
South and East Asia	156,440	307,094	572,182	924,736	1,174,885
Europe/Canada	2,536,280	2,223,408	2,123,121	2,098,712	2,226,417
Caribbean	324,060	552,027	917,744	1,122,255	1,197,273
Central America	39,220	74,536	135,190	177,054	172,502
South America	72,100	155,559	278,330	389,418	448,486
Middle East	47,800	72,670	95,651	166,067	196,979
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,040	64,404	142,594	258,661	378,515
All other	471,800	230,367	75,245	99,754	109,541
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,994,820</b>	<b>159,235,618</b>	<b>172,136,853</b>	<b>187,472,553</b>	<b>195,184,153</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	6,865,220	8,432,727	10,722,739	13,452,441	15,351,629
All foreign born	3,303,220	5,470,640	8,612,926	11,790,973	13,965,737
Mexico	335,340	851,128	1,596,342	2,360,548	2,857,967
South and East Asia	621,020	1,490,712	2,683,801	3,873,706	4,612,803
Europe/Canada	1,517,340	1,447,423	1,741,201	1,866,232	1,981,953
Caribbean	244,000	427,306	645,753	836,627	1,016,887
Central America	85,200	250,562	503,704	682,286	828,438
South America	146,320	301,447	559,672	915,582	1,067,650
Middle East	174,980	342,998	508,432	621,914	773,033
Sub-Saharan Africa	49,400	123,277	329,966	574,759	761,681
All other	129,620	235,787	44,055	59,319	65,325
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,168,440</b>	<b>13,903,367</b>	<b>19,335,665</b>	<b>25,243,414</b>	<b>29,317,366</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,978,180	3,251,055	3,337,668	2,801,118	2,944,554
All foreign born	5,294,380	8,299,335	14,489,416	19,700,238	20,430,394
Mexico	1,368,260	2,620,911	5,821,878	8,086,719	7,753,184
South and East Asia	938,780	1,985,674	3,334,583	4,450,284	5,111,595
Europe/Canada	1,589,440	1,199,189	1,551,208	1,485,132	1,362,647
Caribbean	541,680	771,993	1,150,982	1,557,453	1,729,278
Central America	169,360	616,290	1,201,442	1,967,104	2,165,598
South America	255,820	461,941	872,469	1,244,835	1,231,108
Middle East	189,300	247,490	380,873	536,531	635,276
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,680	48,009	146,620	331,761	399,246
All other	217,060	347,838	29,461	40,419	42,462
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,272,560</b>	<b>11,550,390</b>	<b>17,827,084</b>	<b>22,501,356</b>	<b>23,374,948</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 7D - TREND

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of adults, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 18 and older

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	93.4 %	93.0 %	92.2 %	91.8 %	91.2 %
All foreign born	30.2	21.8	17.2	15.1	15.5
Mexico	2.6	4.1	5.9	3.3	3.7
South and East Asia	9.1	8.1	8.7	10.0	10.8
Europe/Canada	44.9	45.7	39.2	38.5	40.0
Caribbean	29.2	31.5	33.8	31.9	30.4
Central America	13.4	7.9	7.3	6.3	5.4
South America	15.2	16.9	16.3	15.3	16.3
Middle East	11.6	11.0	9.7	12.5	12.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	32.7	27.3	23.0	22.2	24.6
All other	57.6	28.3	50.6	50.0	50.4
<b>All</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>78.7</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	4.6 %	5.0 %	5.9 %	6.8 %	7.4 %
All foreign born	26.8	31.1	30.9	31.8	34.3
Mexico	19.2	23.5	20.3	21.8	25.9
South and East Asia	36.2	39.4	40.7	41.9	42.3
Europe/Canada	26.9	29.7	32.2	34.2	35.6
Caribbean	22.0	24.4	23.8	23.8	25.8
Central America	29.0	26.6	27.4	24.1	26.2
South America	30.9	32.8	32.7	35.9	38.9
Middle East	42.5	51.7	51.6	47.0	48.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	44.9	52.3	53.3	49.3	49.5
All other	15.8	29.0	29.6	29.7	30.1
<b>All</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2.0 %	1.9 %	1.8 %	1.4 %	1.4 %
All foreign born	43.0	47.2	51.9	53.1	50.2
Mexico	78.3	72.4	73.9	74.8	70.3
South and East Asia	54.7	52.5	50.6	48.1	46.9
Europe/Canada	28.2	24.6	28.6	27.2	24.5
Caribbean	48.8	44.1	42.4	44.3	43.9
Central America	57.6	65.5	65.3	69.6	68.4
South America	53.9	50.3	51.0	48.8	44.8
Middle East	45.9	37.3	38.7	40.5	39.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.4	20.4	23.7	28.5	25.9
All other	26.5	42.7	19.8	20.3	19.5
<b>All</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign born children, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born resident population ages 5 to 17

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	144,480	107,889	185,144	148,275	145,159
6 to 10 years	126,640	80,830	134,771	177,332	149,547
11 to 15 years	93,000	41,826	81,140	107,379	133,960
16 to 20 years	27,960	7,324	11,603	14,729	24,570
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>392,080</b>	<b>237,869</b>	<b>412,658</b>	<b>447,715</b>	<b>453,236</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	183,420	260,734	465,947	423,243	397,531
6 to 10 years	199,540	316,661	492,211	601,528	392,852
11 to 15 years	107,660	165,723	246,425	301,255	288,493
16 to 20 years	14,260	25,127	20,995	34,526	42,930
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>504,880</b>	<b>768,245</b>	<b>1,225,578</b>	<b>1,360,552</b>	<b>1,121,806</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	456,840	572,929	815,143	495,211	437,575
6 to 10 years	132,500	186,028	287,550	199,360	105,997
11 to 15 years	36,460	54,383	78,428	56,504	53,572
16 to 20 years	5,760	7,546	5,460	6,859	6,197
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>631,560</b>	<b>820,886</b>	<b>1,186,581</b>	<b>757,934</b>	<b>603,341</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign born children, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born resident population ages 5 to 17

SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	18.4 %	11.5 %	12.6 %	13.9 %	14.8 %
6 to 10 years	27.6	13.9	14.7	18.1	23.1
11 to 15 years	39.2	16.0	20.0	23.1	28.1
16 to 20 years	58.3	18.3	30.5	26.2	33.3
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
<b>All</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>20.8</b>

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	23.4 %	27.7 %	31.8 %	39.7 %	40.6 %
6 to 10 years	43.5	54.3	53.8	61.5	60.6
11 to 15 years	45.4	63.3	60.7	64.8	60.6
16 to 20 years	29.7	62.8	55.2	61.5	58.3
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
<b>All</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	58.2 %	60.8 %	55.6 %	46.4 %	44.6 %
6 to 10 years	28.9	31.9	31.4	20.4	16.3
11 to 15 years	15.4	20.8	19.3	12.1	11.3
16 to 20 years	12.0	18.9	14.3	12.2	8.4
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
<b>All</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign born adults, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born resident population ages 18 and older

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	333,560	434,466	645,984	586,838	652,403
6 to 10 years	266,200	383,029	535,820	575,056	484,664
11 to 15 years	322,100	348,476	539,157	570,587	641,980
16 to 20 years	353,200	363,094	534,377	593,240	712,875
Over 20 years	2,453,340	2,298,573	2,548,994	3,271,703	3,825,163
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,728,400</b>	<b>3,827,638</b>	<b>4,804,332</b>	<b>5,597,424</b>	<b>6,317,085</b>

ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	482,540	841,743	1,321,345	1,364,636	1,687,353
6 to 10 years	475,120	925,114	1,275,602	1,665,819	1,520,326
11 to 15 years	478,420	874,982	1,325,382	1,798,977	2,107,277
16 to 20 years	434,620	784,316	1,296,477	1,662,489	2,047,556
Over 20 years	1,432,520	2,044,485	3,394,120	5,299,052	6,603,225.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,303,220</b>	<b>5,470,640</b>	<b>8,612,926</b>	<b>11,790,973</b>	<b>13,965,737</b>

ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	1,537,080	2,373,018	3,768,636	3,653,595	3,120,202
6 to 10 years	1,017,020	1,883,915	2,872,218	3,704,560	2,702,515
11 to 15 years	765,720	1,250,789	2,398,418	3,044,748	3,392,205
16 to 20 years	486,040	920,886	1,888,191	2,635,398	2,824,326
Over 20 years	1,488,520	1,870,727	3,561,953	6,661,937	8,391,146.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,294,380</b>	<b>8,299,335</b>	<b>14,489,416</b>	<b>19,700,238</b>	<b>20,430,394</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).  
 \*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*



## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign born adults, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born resident population ages 18 and older

SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	14.2 %	11.9 %	11.3 %	10.5 %	11.9 %
6 to 10 years	15.1	12.0	11.4	9.7	10.3
11 to 15 years	20.6	14.1	12.6	10.5	10.5
16 to 20 years	27.7	17.6	14.4	12.1	12.8
Over 20 years	45.6	37.0	26.8	21.5	20.3
<b>All</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	20.5 %	23.1 %	23.0 %	24.3 %	30.9 %
6 to 10 years	27.0	29.0	27.2	28.0	32.3
11 to 15 years	30.5	35.4	31.1	33.2	34.3
16 to 20 years	34.1	37.9	34.9	34.0	36.7
Over 20 years	26.7	32.9	35.7	34.8	35.1
<b>All</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>34.3</b>

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	65.3 %	65.0 %	65.7 %	65.2 %	57.1 %
6 to 10 years	57.8	59.0	61.3	62.3	57.4
11 to 15 years	48.9	50.6	56.3	56.2	55.2
16 to 20 years	38.2	44.5	50.8	53.9	50.6
Over 20 years	27.7	30.1	37.5	43.7	44.6
<b>All</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 9 - TREND

## Median age in years, by sex, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population

	TOTAL						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	27	26	29	32	35	35	36
All foreign born	57	50	39	37	37	41	43
Mexico	43	36	28	29	31	37	41
South and East Asia	38	33	31	35	38	42	44
Europe/Canada	59	59	55	53	49	51	52
Caribbean	39	35	37	38	41	46	48
Central America	29	30	30	30	33	37	39
South America	33	30	32	34	37	42	45
Middle East	54	38	30	35	39	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	36	28	29	32	35	37	38
All other	46	43	36	35	37	40	41
<b>All</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>
	MALE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	26	25	28	31	33	34	34
All foreign born	57	50	37	35	36	40	42
Mexico	42	37	28	29	30	36	40
South and East Asia	46	34	31	34	37	42	43
Europe/Canada	59	59	54	50	46	49	50
Caribbean	38	35	36	37	40	46	47
Central America	28	29	28	28	32	35	37
South America	33	30	31	33	36	40	43
Middle East	55	37	29	34	39	44	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	38	29	29	33	36	38	39
All other	50	39	33	32	37	40	41
<b>All</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>
	FEMALE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	28	27	30	33	36	37	37
All foreign born	56	50	41	39	38	42	44
Mexico	44	35	29	30	32	37	42
South and East Asia	33	32	31	36	39	42	44
Europe/Canada	58	59	56	55	51	52	54
Caribbean	40	36	38	39	42	47	49
Central America	31	32	31	32	35	39	40
South America	33	30	33	35	38	42	45
Middle East	52	40	32	36	39	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	36	26	29	31	34	36	38
All other	44	44	40	37	38	41	41
<b>All</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 11A - TREND

**Foreign-born population, by sex and age: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 foreign-born resident population

MALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	323,924	476,833	891,100	1,077,861	1,670,280	1,430,700	1,240,083
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>4,429,895</b>	<b>3,995,233</b>	<b>5,673,300</b>	<b>8,537,825</b>	<b>13,819,487</b>	<b>18,131,104</b>	<b>19,720,464</b>
Younger than 5	55,670	59,367	111,640	132,042	202,614	132,628	140,032
5 to 9	84,661	134,667	232,280	246,971	388,173	305,682	280,383
10 to 14	123,531	170,600	303,920	379,995	586,389	544,692	422,412
15 to 19	98,036	195,933	454,360	623,279	955,093	864,765	761,348
20 to 24	135,878	242,933	614,120	981,605	1,488,954	1,489,528	1,248,071
25 to 29	173,120	268,300	652,380	1,192,614	1,798,061	1,873,422	1,777,790
30 to 34	201,728	291,200	634,200	1,180,653	1,855,488	2,118,950	2,154,272
35 to 39	262,893	267,000	514,360	1,004,978	1,822,007	2,240,495	2,276,300
40 to 44	215,931	270,300	458,560	853,137	1,577,152	2,111,887	2,323,003
45 to 49	314,526	291,767	385,240	652,032	1,253,554	1,936,409	2,129,662
50 to 54	418,090	235,500	354,780	534,402	986,440	1,626,749	1,921,767
55 to 59	538,755	298,033	353,320	421,053	686,821	1,266,948	1,589,538
60 to 64	546,680	365,667	264,320	366,782	570,727	1,021,217	1,263,067
65 to 69	569,810	410,500	304,660	328,824	435,477	687,945	981,104
70 to 74	502,697	365,233	311,640	216,151	348,111	546,628	667,025
75 to 79	303,514	299,833	279,000	201,271	255,222	363,795	478,067
80 to 84	139,668	195,667	182,400	155,278	154,170	241,809	299,135
85 to 89	52,200	79,500	102,640	96,687	79,971	132,961	158,227
90 and older	16,431	30,067	50,580	47,932	45,343	55,294	89,344
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,753,819</b>	<b>4,472,066</b>	<b>6,564,400</b>	<b>9,615,686</b>	<b>15,489,767</b>	<b>19,561,804</b>	<b>20,960,547</b>
FEMALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	316,825	475,533	862,360	1,006,530	1,556,527	1,397,540	1,204,811
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>4,659,503</b>	<b>4,797,233</b>	<b>6,652,700</b>	<b>9,059,788</b>	<b>14,087,187</b>	<b>18,957,531</b>	<b>20,992,752</b>
Younger than 5	50,389	61,433	113,300	125,349	199,376	129,411	126,479
5 to 9	84,760	132,367	218,000	239,635	375,173	318,310	270,148
10 to 14	122,001	168,900	297,860	355,360	553,950	544,343	420,415
15 to 19	107,493	201,433	424,220	532,037	787,581	753,212	739,431
20 to 24	170,622	300,067	569,620	798,577	1,233,069	1,221,691	1,109,648
25 to 29	217,618	339,200	647,520	1,037,151	1,605,121	1,771,796	1,677,843
30 to 34	279,299	361,100	687,020	1,084,825	1,703,509	2,102,656	2,079,592
35 to 39	305,298	335,833	591,840	994,862	1,741,325	2,263,326	2,322,574
40 to 44	239,972	361,400	532,040	895,306	1,550,569	2,115,770	2,398,309
45 to 49	326,828	355,033	460,840	721,137	1,280,926	1,940,564	2,215,232
50 to 54	420,411	267,833	463,760	631,366	1,075,061	1,700,199	1,987,759
55 to 59	517,901	333,800	435,320	518,010	812,298	1,391,402	1,691,296
60 to 64	557,549	407,033	323,500	495,066	714,755	1,178,984	1,465,615
65 to 69	545,136	469,667	388,140	456,745	571,925	888,187	1,186,409
70 to 74	469,161	441,900	410,220	300,956	519,071	722,567	857,164
75 to 79	307,261	346,000	400,900	310,089	404,110	522,183	679,240
80 to 84	159,687	235,500	295,620	264,109	255,436	410,488	474,292
85 to 89	71,232	109,000	167,020	193,219	153,301	242,899	300,205
90 and older	22,710	45,367	88,320	112,519	107,158	137,083	195,912
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,975,328</b>	<b>5,272,766</b>	<b>7,515,060</b>	<b>10,066,318</b>	<b>15,643,714</b>	<b>20,355,071</b>	<b>22,197,563</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 11B - TREND

**U.S.-born population, by sex and age: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 U.S.-born resident population

MALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	32,394,286	35,182,100	32,026,080	31,442,893	35,289,606	36,526,410	36,359,685
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>50,923,484</b>	<b>58,910,267</b>	<b>71,373,040</b>	<b>79,836,785</b>	<b>87,084,598</b>	<b>95,967,228</b>	<b>100,814,100</b>
Younger than 5	10,318,771	8,619,800	8,321,820	9,175,423	9,532,791	10,131,805	9,959,696
5 to 9	9,410,205	10,199,533	8,442,400	9,027,761	10,163,990	10,058,446	10,255,179
10 to 14	8,439,434	10,514,433	9,141,760	8,402,547	9,976,965	10,164,004	10,103,630
15 to 19	6,522,726	9,361,167	10,236,940	8,397,293	9,282,368	10,443,523	10,121,499
20 to 24	5,132,449	7,468,233	9,865,300	8,454,583	8,242,370	9,619,147	10,374,703
25 to 29	5,138,436	6,262,800	8,964,820	9,465,413	7,861,432	8,625,926	9,477,529
30 to 34	5,599,205	5,240,000	8,065,480	9,848,059	8,350,399	7,876,184	8,672,735
35 to 39	5,800,001	5,079,100	6,332,980	8,848,955	9,653,209	7,831,420	7,970,564
40 to 44	5,441,676	5,480,433	5,229,660	7,859,495	9,743,180	8,361,951	7,823,312
45 to 49	5,030,820	5,478,900	4,953,500	6,196,050	8,671,480	9,252,302	8,187,669
50 to 54	4,345,074	5,057,200	5,245,040	5,019,590	7,521,498	9,298,570	9,030,888
55 to 59	3,631,702	4,477,733	5,127,920	4,560,617	5,772,261	8,243,472	8,878,989
60 to 64	2,858,537	3,649,000	4,428,500	4,587,040	4,552,743	7,184,043	7,956,534
65 to 69	2,289,489	2,762,000	3,586,160	4,209,574	3,984,015	5,172,829	6,615,310
70 to 74	1,613,210	2,002,300	2,544,160	3,213,269	3,542,918	3,753,107	4,633,981
75 to 79	1,005,259	1,312,933	1,560,140	2,143,661	2,724,507	2,814,869	3,140,647
80 to 84	480,290	693,433	829,760	1,187,718	1,687,521	2,060,990	2,116,831
85 to 89	201,028	284,233	369,360	492,103	819,597	1,115,319	1,235,432
90 and older	59,458	149,133	153,420	190,527	290,960	485,731	618,657
<b>Total</b>	<b>83,317,770</b>	<b>94,092,367</b>	<b>103,399,120</b>	<b>111,279,678</b>	<b>122,374,204</b>	<b>132,493,638</b>	<b>137,173,785</b>
FEMALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	31,583,874	33,997,400	30,647,040	29,890,969	33,605,891	34,777,716	34,737,775
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>54,661,941</b>	<b>65,211,267</b>	<b>78,736,780</b>	<b>87,254,977</b>	<b>94,308,330</b>	<b>102,161,460</b>	<b>106,349,151</b>
Younger than 5	10,096,027	8,304,800	7,963,000	8,768,658	9,111,384	9,701,488	9,507,061
5 to 9	9,165,439	9,866,167	8,052,140	8,560,320	9,694,495	9,742,347	9,787,532
10 to 14	8,188,397	10,176,700	8,744,160	7,981,924	9,468,587	9,523,275	9,709,353
15 to 19	6,509,523	9,202,100	9,978,740	8,058,954	8,905,146	9,935,106	9,643,458
20 to 24	5,342,560	8,041,800	10,037,920	8,354,067	8,091,224	9,380,157	9,907,671
25 to 29	5,330,155	6,479,867	9,173,340	9,550,141	7,913,448	8,633,167	9,306,234
30 to 34	5,811,126	5,496,100	8,262,000	10,020,925	8,415,804	7,884,303	8,678,473
35 to 39	6,125,708	5,335,900	6,537,380	9,043,782	9,894,530	7,927,169	7,989,419
40 to 44	5,700,406	5,758,367	5,417,640	8,032,946	9,938,013	8,490,645	7,896,333
45 to 49	5,188,992	5,903,233	5,232,740	6,393,992	8,980,327	9,513,681	8,289,475
50 to 54	4,508,010	5,485,733	5,642,040	5,268,559	7,836,083	9,656,164	9,380,949
55 to 59	3,884,730	4,885,700	5,720,600	4,942,496	6,109,011	8,739,472	9,411,262
60 to 64	3,166,523	4,188,733	5,129,560	5,168,139	4,954,206	7,717,512	8,591,879
65 to 69	2,723,589	3,456,500	4,505,380	5,137,363	4,463,920	5,750,567	7,317,240
70 to 74	2,047,085	2,686,967	3,550,360	4,309,266	4,535,217	4,351,374	5,341,072
75 to 79	1,333,991	1,956,533	2,548,780	3,413,891	3,973,918	3,559,230	3,847,730
80 to 84	697,153	1,171,533	1,622,260	2,281,621	2,900,373	3,038,327	2,927,843
85 to 89	313,314	548,933	855,380	1,226,275	1,771,112	2,095,099	2,073,407
90 and older	113,087	263,000	410,400	632,627	957,423	1,300,093	1,480,535
<b>Total</b>	<b>86,245,815</b>	<b>99,208,667</b>	<b>109,383,820</b>	<b>117,145,946</b>	<b>127,914,221</b>	<b>136,939,176</b>	<b>141,086,926</b>

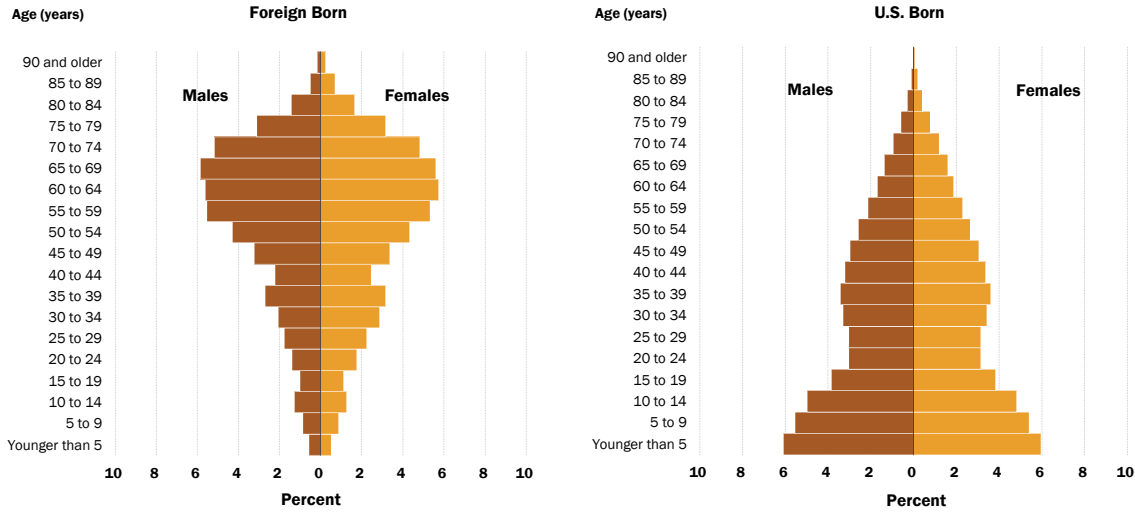
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

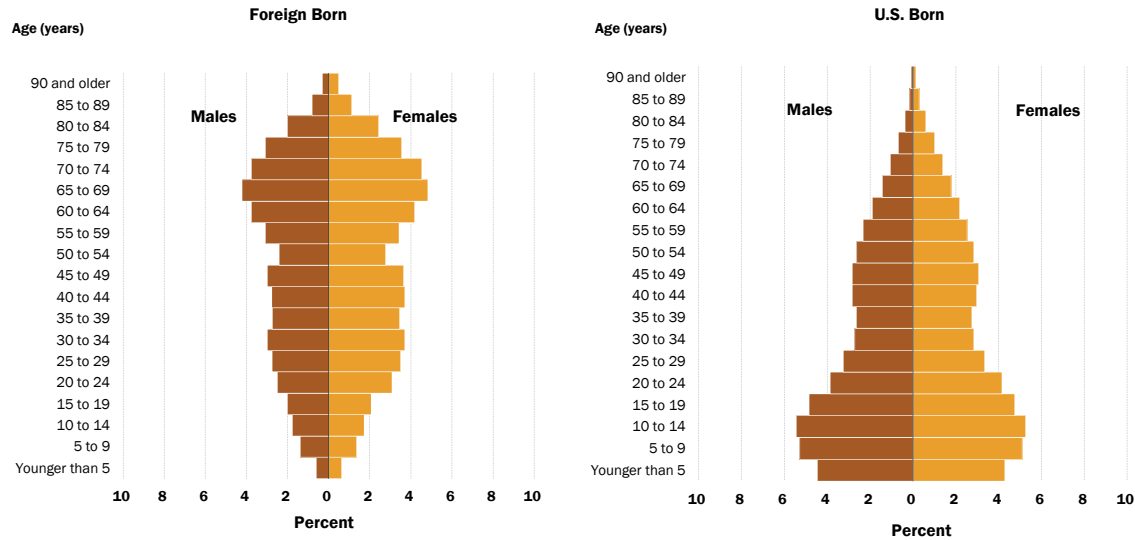
TABLE 12A - TREND

### Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 1960-1980

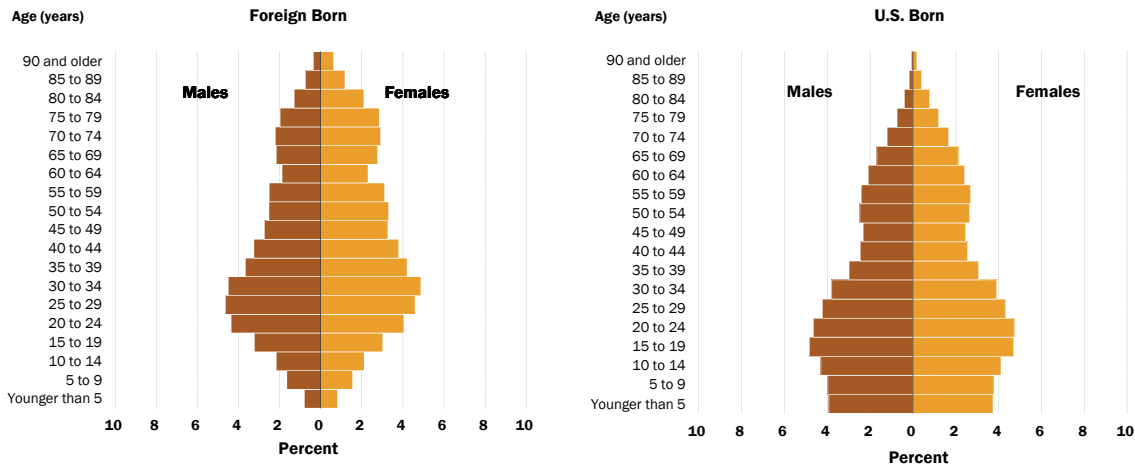
Universe: 1960 resident population



Universe: 1970 resident population



Universe: 1980 resident population

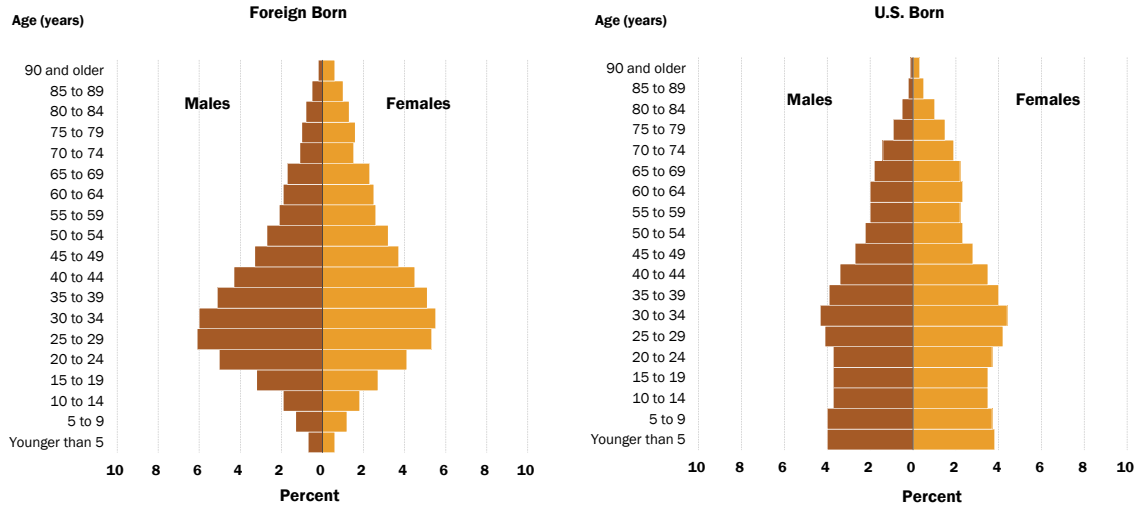


Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970 and 1980 censuses (IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

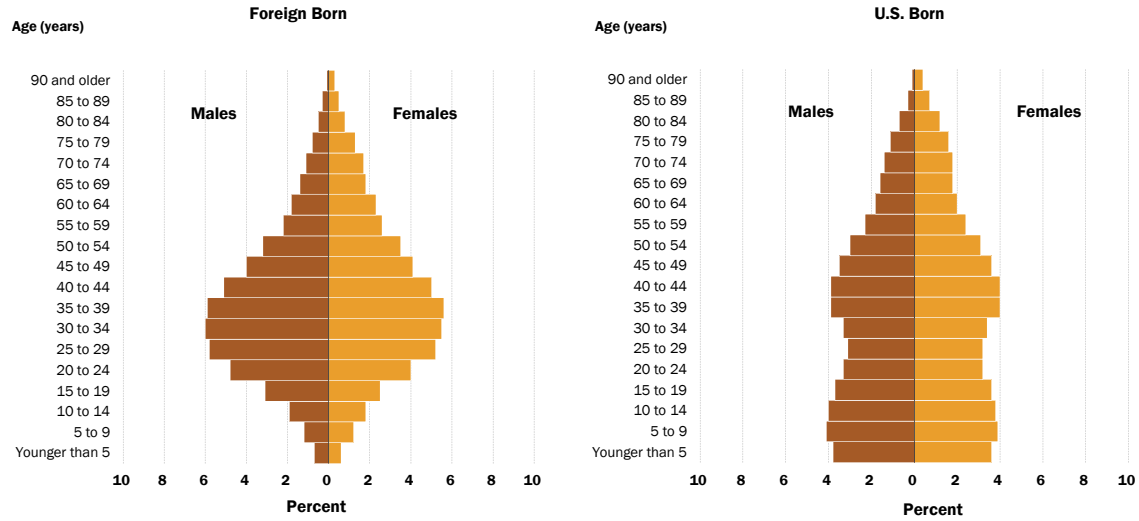
TABLE 12B - TREND

### Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 1990-2010

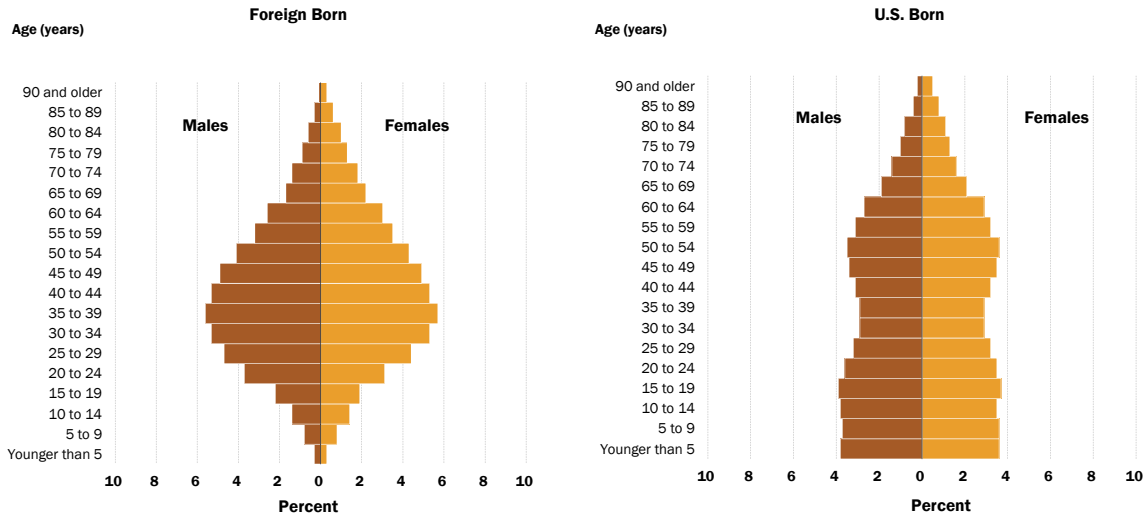
Universe: 1990 resident population



Universe: 2000 resident population



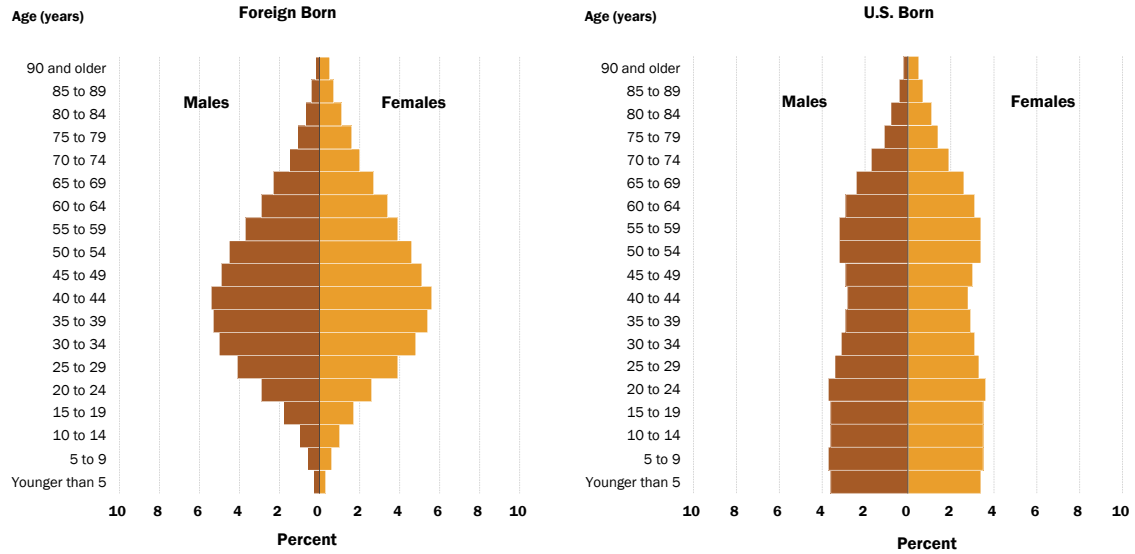
Universe: 2010 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census and 2010 American Community Survey (IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

### Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 2015

Universe: 2015 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).  
"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 13A - TREND

**Marital status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 18 and older

	NOW MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	76,606,058	85,267,900	93,306,140	97,147,180	102,515,766	98,649,239	99,434,703
All foreign born	6,212,355	5,893,900	7,895,800	10,895,746	17,512,509	22,234,941	24,339,261
Mexico	349,098	454,133	1,186,920	2,258,399	5,035,539	6,433,940	6,586,662
South and East Asia	216,186	389,533	1,203,240	2,529,234	4,449,970	6,251,302	7,367,282
Europe/Canada	5,304,023	4,154,567	3,641,700	3,128,326	3,484,061	3,407,474	3,460,467
Caribbean	110,321	365,267	663,020	961,534	1,439,100	1,693,569	1,840,957
Central America	30,974	59,767	165,820	487,118	988,861	1,364,258	1,571,966
South America	48,434	137,000	299,740	548,393	1,009,618	1,446,464	1,515,495
Middle East	91,935	114,300	246,160	429,914	659,097	883,766	1,043,954
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,879	13,700	64,480	134,130	350,214	625,762	816,823
All other	55,505	205,633	424,720	418,698	96,049	128,406	135,655
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,818,413</b>	<b>91,161,800</b>	<b>101,201,940</b>	<b>108,042,926</b>	<b>120,028,275</b>	<b>120,884,180</b>	<b>123,773,964</b>
	SEPARATED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,061,565	2,619,133	3,595,400	3,923,711	3,924,880	4,328,445	4,082,666
All foreign born	125,017	133,233	290,280	492,191	839,560	1,150,290	1,229,343
Mexico	13,253	16,800	51,480	121,786	285,427	436,083	451,869
South and East Asia	5,581	6,500	26,080	60,716	96,572	133,096	142,619
Europe/Canada	92,637	71,867	78,600	70,711	87,923	89,306	92,728
Caribbean	8,269	18,100	52,660	93,275	153,970	179,545	210,224
Central America	***	4,333	17,940	50,917	92,339	125,215	138,079
South America	1,495	5,333	19,460	42,459	77,052	103,577	108,071
Middle East	1,693	1,767	5,360	10,940	15,404	21,969	24,851
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	3,340	11,983	28,327	56,957	57,404
All other	1,094	8,067	35,360	29,404	2,546	4,542	3,498
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,186,582</b>	<b>2,752,366</b>	<b>3,885,680</b>	<b>4,415,902</b>	<b>4,764,440</b>	<b>5,478,735</b>	<b>5,312,009</b>
	DIVORCED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,949,532	4,693,133	10,227,020	15,226,587	19,751,124	24,212,780	25,327,852
All foreign born	188,933	250,700	589,640	1,021,489	1,805,067	2,841,980	3,379,653
Mexico	13,446	20,167	59,220	135,122	332,318	614,605	728,237
South and East Asia	5,285	11,300	48,780	131,126	291,712	516,962	616,487
Europe/Canada	155,066	166,433	273,100	337,862	462,882	533,959	592,244
Caribbean	5,076	25,367	81,940	179,406	320,606	470,246	557,953
Central America	2,293	4,300	20,320	54,425	118,243	209,117	250,114
South America	1,294	4,733	26,460	72,487	154,828	289,510	338,167
Middle East	3,884	4,833	16,440	38,343	66,601	94,388	122,301
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	**	5,100	15,707	46,013	99,475	153,936
All other	2,291	13,000	58,280	57,011	11,864	13,718	20,214
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,138,465</b>	<b>4,943,833</b>	<b>10,816,660</b>	<b>16,248,076</b>	<b>21,556,191</b>	<b>27,054,760</b>	<b>28,707,505</b>
	WIDOWED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	8,250,149	10,324,800	11,850,920	12,983,083	13,124,060	13,035,855	12,986,381
All foreign born	1,632,347	1,482,933	1,512,260	1,393,036	1,532,231	1,960,057	2,205,727
Mexico	62,071	65,400	98,080	135,872	232,605	354,876	433,233
South and East Asia	24,519	33,500	86,600	182,046	309,827	475,138	596,864
Europe/Canada	1,486,209	1,256,733	1,086,760	786,788	631,861	577,859	530,896
Caribbean	16,529	38,767	67,020	105,777	161,956	234,927	263,700
Central America	2,988	4,467	12,500	32,828	55,792	81,629	102,355
South America	5,175	9,800	18,940	37,183	67,351	106,676	125,876
Middle East	20,909	22,700	28,380	33,394	47,548	74,486	86,130
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,097	1,067	5,040	4,288	17,379	43,492	56,007
All other	12,850	50,500	108,940	74,860	7,912	10,974	10,666
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,882,496</b>	<b>11,807,733</b>	<b>13,363,180</b>	<b>14,376,119</b>	<b>14,656,291</b>	<b>14,995,912</b>	<b>15,192,108</b>
	NEVER MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	15,718,121	21,216,567	31,130,340	37,811,201	42,077,098	57,902,369	65,331,649
All foreign born	929,746	1,031,700	2,038,020	3,795,151	6,217,307	8,901,367	9,559,232
Mexico	69,123	95,367	352,560	968,433	1,996,606	2,968,530	2,823,637
South and East Asia	64,256	119,433	351,540	880,358	1,442,485	1,872,228	2,176,031
Europe/Canada	702,619	563,433	562,900	546,333	748,803	841,478	894,682
Caribbean	32,563	95,100	245,100	411,334	638,847	938,048	1,070,604
Central America	10,164	22,700	77,200	316,100	585,001	1,046,225	1,104,024
South America	16,343	44,900	109,640	218,425	401,622	603,608	659,635
Middle East	22,118	34,300	115,740	150,567	196,306	249,903	328,052
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,895	6,767	32,160	69,582	177,247	339,495	455,272
All other	10,665	49,700	191,180	234,019	30,390	41,852	47,295
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,647,867</b>	<b>22,248,267</b>	<b>33,168,360</b>	<b>41,606,352</b>	<b>48,294,405</b>	<b>66,803,736</b>	<b>74,890,881</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*



TABLE 13B - TREND

**Marital status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 18 and older

	PERCENT NOW MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	72.6 %	68.7 %	62.2 %	58.1 %	56.5 %	49.8 %	48.0 %
All foreign born	68.4	67.0	64.1	61.9	62.8	60.0	59.8
Mexico	68.9	69.7	67.9	62.4	63.9	59.5	59.8
South and East Asia	68.5	69.5	70.1	66.8	67.5	67.6	67.6
Europe/Canada	68.5	66.9	64.5	64.2	64.3	62.5	62.1
Caribbean	63.9	67.3	59.7	54.9	53.0	48.2	46.7
Central America	65.6	62.5	56.4	51.7	53.7	48.3	49.6
South America	66.6	67.9	63.2	59.7	59.0	56.7	55.2
Middle East	65.4	64.2	59.7	64.8	66.9	66.7	65.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	62.8	60.7	58.6	56.9	56.6	53.7	53.1
All other	67.4	62.9	51.9	51.4	64.6	64.4	62.4
<b>All</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>49.9</b>
	PERCENT SEPARATED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2.0 %	2.1 %	2.4 %	2.3 %	2.2 %	2.2 %	2.0 %
All foreign born	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Mexico	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
South and East Asia	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
Europe/Canada	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Caribbean	4.8	3.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.3
Central America	1.7	4.5	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.4
South America	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.9
Middle East	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.1	2.1	3.0	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.7
All other	1.3	2.5	4.3	3.6	1.7	2.3	1.6
<b>All</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	PERCENT DIVORCED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2.8 %	3.8 %	6.8 %	9.1 %	10.9 %	12.2 %	12.2 %
All foreign born	2.1	2.9	4.8	5.8	6.5	7.7	8.3
Mexico	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.7	6.6
South and East Asia	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.5	4.4	5.6	5.7
Europe/Canada	2.0	2.7	4.8	6.9	8.5	9.8	10.6
Caribbean	2.9	4.7	7.4	10.2	11.8	13.4	14.1
Central America	4.9	4.5	6.9	5.8	6.4	7.4	7.9
South America	1.8	2.3	5.6	7.9	9.1	11.4	12.3
Middle East	2.8	2.7	4.0	5.8	6.8	7.1	7.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.2	2.5	4.6	6.7	7.4	8.5	10.0
All other	2.8	4.0	7.1	7.0	8.0	6.9	9.3
<b>All</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	PERCENT WIDOWED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	7.8 %	8.3 %	7.9 %	7.8 %	7.2 %	6.6 %	6.3 %
All foreign born	18.0	16.9	12.3	7.9	5.5	5.3	5.4
Mexico	12.2	10.0	5.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.9
South and East Asia	7.8	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5
Europe/Canada	19.2	20.2	19.3	16.2	11.7	10.6	9.5
Caribbean	9.6	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.7
Central America	6.3	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2
South America	7.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.6
Middle East	14.9	12.8	6.9	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	11.7	4.7	4.6	1.8	2.8	3.7	3.6
All other	15.6	15.4	13.3	9.2	5.3	5.5	4.9
<b>All</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	PERCENT NEVER MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	14.9 %	17.1 %	20.7 %	22.6 %	23.2 %	29.2 %	31.5 %
All foreign born	10.2	11.7	16.5	21.6	22.3	24.0	23.5
Mexico	13.6	14.6	20.2	26.8	25.3	27.5	25.6
South and East Asia	20.3	21.3	20.5	23.3	21.9	20.2	20.0
Europe/Canada	9.1	9.1	10.0	11.2	13.8	15.4	16.1
Caribbean	18.8	17.5	22.1	23.5	23.5	26.7	27.1
Central America	21.5	23.8	26.3	33.6	31.8	37.0	34.9
South America	22.5	22.3	23.1	23.8	23.5	23.7	24.0
Middle East	15.7	19.3	28.1	22.7	19.9	18.9	20.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	20.2	30.0	29.2	29.5	28.6	29.1	29.6
All other	12.9	15.2	23.4	28.7	20.4	21.0	21.8
<b>All</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 14 - TREND

## Fertility in the past year, by nativity and region of birth: 2010 and 2015

Universe: 2010 and 2015 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3,209,315	3,103,614
All foreign born	868,198	761,746
Mexico	336,816	237,776
South and East Asia	197,521	194,263
Europe/Canada	73,428	67,936
Caribbean	54,385	55,948
Central America	79,461	77,429
South America	49,855	43,381
Middle East	28,853	31,535
Sub-Saharan Africa	43,542	49,409
All other	4,337	4,069
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,077,513</b>	<b>3,865,360</b>

PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
All U.S. born	6.1 %	5.8 %
All foreign born	8.5	7.4
Mexico	10.0	7.8
South and East Asia	7.5	6.7
Europe/Canada	6.9	6.7
Caribbean	6.5	6.4
Central America	9.6	8.7
South America	6.7	6.2
Middle East	9.4	8.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	11.3	10.1
All other	7.7	6.6
<b>All</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>

SHARE OF TOTAL BIRTHS AMONG FOREIGN-BORN WOMEN IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
All U.S. born	--	--
All foreign born	100.0 %	100.0 %
Mexico	38.8	31.2
South and East Asia	22.8	25.5
Europe/Canada	8.5	8.9
Caribbean	6.3	7.3
Central America	9.2	10.2
South America	5.7	5.7
Middle East	3.3	4.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.0	6.5
All other	0.5	0.5
<b>All</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 2010.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 15 - TREND

## Fertility in the past year, by marital status, nativity and region of birth: 2010 and 2015

Universe: 2010 and 2015 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3,209,315	3,103,614
All foreign born	868,198	761,746
Mexico	336,816	237,776
South and East Asia	197,521	194,263
Europe/Canada	73,428	67,936
Caribbean	54,385	55,948
Central America	79,461	77,429
South America	49,855	43,381
Middle East	28,853	31,535
Sub-Saharan Africa	43,542	49,409
All other	4,337	4,069
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,077,513</b>	<b>3,865,360</b>
UNMARRIED WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
All U.S. born	1,327,055	1,249,855
All foreign born	230,028	204,411
Mexico	122,328	90,278
South and East Asia	19,168	17,775
Europe/Canada	7,578	8,152
Caribbean	22,451	26,577
Central America	34,059	34,280
South America	12,040	10,070
Middle East	1,281	2,308
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,967	13,378
All other	1,156	1,593
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,557,083</b>	<b>1,454,266</b>
PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR WHO ARE UNMARRIED		
	2010	2015
All U.S. born	41.4 %	40.3 %
All foreign born	26.5	26.8
Mexico	36.3	38.0
South and East Asia	9.7	9.1
Europe/Canada	10.3	12.0
Caribbean	41.3	47.5
Central America	42.9	44.3
South America	24.2	23.2
Middle East	4.4	7.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.9	27.1
All other	26.7	39.1
<b>All</b>	<b>38.2 %</b>	<b>37.6 %</b>

Note: Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 2010.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 16A - TREND

**Educational attainment, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 25 and older

	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	51,894,715	47,431,033	39,477,020	32,934,200	26,426,240	18,775,026	16,776,632
All foreign born	6,555,271	5,056,000	5,033,480	6,285,122	9,297,557	10,657,544	11,001,455
Mexico	412,150	473,700	1,053,140	2,110,819	4,467,999	5,704,512	5,757,709
South and East Asia	175,756	183,433	383,060	791,844	1,247,931	1,374,936	1,525,955
Europe/Canada	5,678,310	3,775,633	2,513,920	1,627,481	1,142,649	731,803	598,864
Caribbean	101,366	260,867	410,200	672,606	941,189	862,958	931,575
Central America	19,623	36,667	108,340	409,024	843,125	1,241,528	1,412,319
South America	30,487	69,600	124,740	232,499	388,203	410,392	405,719
Middle East	86,755	71,467	92,060	123,524	165,034	179,940	186,157
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,791	2,567	24,625	24,625	75,627	125,459	158,407
All other	48,033	180,367	330,460	292,700	25,800	26,016	24,750
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,449,986</b>	<b>52,487,033</b>	<b>44,510,500</b>	<b>39,219,322</b>	<b>35,723,797</b>	<b>29,432,570</b>	<b>27,778,087</b>
	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	22,122,285	30,948,900	40,623,900	44,597,249	47,471,504	50,658,918	51,168,801
All foreign born	1,177,474	1,596,700	2,495,340	3,006,664	4,685,122	7,552,605	8,427,764
Mexico	23,310	48,333	152,520	324,386	997,462	2,193,090	2,523,314
South and East Asia	46,328	90,833	267,820	543,915	916,347	1,381,879	1,622,568
Europe/Canada	1,018,807	1,188,600	1,409,300	1,159,812	1,229,407	1,245,033	1,178,188
Caribbean	29,970	112,633	247,120	347,381	577,299	979,509	1,101,684
Central America	9,853	21,000	58,980	143,680	295,592	619,380	735,469
South America	13,047	44,333	107,340	204,386	378,805	649,731	681,643
Middle East	17,531	26,733	62,540	106,422	158,619	232,189	272,539
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,495	3,267	13,600	28,644	98,068	208,545	266,013
All other	17,133	60,967	176,120	148,038	33,523	43,249	46,346
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,299,759</b>	<b>32,545,600</b>	<b>43,119,240</b>	<b>47,603,913</b>	<b>52,156,626</b>	<b>58,211,523</b>	<b>59,596,565</b>
	TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	9,272,550	12,162,600	22,052,400	36,591,976	45,351,706	52,720,919	55,732,549
All foreign born	517,772	700,533	1,518,340	2,871,450	4,517,674	6,308,652	7,048,542
Mexico	9,664	21,900	92,900	260,871	624,428	1,104,385	1,265,065
South and East Asia	28,304	58,933	264,080	662,968	1,157,258	1,562,127	1,762,514
Europe/Canada	432,389	481,400	705,700	960,814	1,185,144	1,219,604	1,255,211
Caribbean	12,349	50,633	145,780	335,150	555,050	795,677	895,820
Central America	6,772	14,267	41,680	134,670	247,408	417,379	467,858
South America	7,674	28,433	85,480	207,501	384,102	607,593	644,941
Middle East	11,853	19,933	63,100	119,401	185,980	245,952	305,878
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,793	3,700	25,160	57,834	146,470	302,284	396,714
All other	6,974	24,200	94,460	132,241	34,834	53,651	54,544
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,790,322</b>	<b>12,863,133</b>	<b>23,570,740</b>	<b>39,463,426</b>	<b>49,869,380</b>	<b>59,029,571</b>	<b>62,781,091</b>
	BACHELOR'S DEGREE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	4,389,717	6,349,867	10,661,640	19,010,739	24,934,191	30,944,971	34,794,590
All foreign born	221,634	321,300	755,440	1,762,611	3,349,083	5,353,367	6,428,275
Mexico	4,082	4,567	16,980	57,340	165,402	372,528	471,111
South and East Asia	14,631	55,733	240,560	753,636	1,534,738	2,434,680	2,892,502
Europe/Canada	182,198	200,267	312,240	452,486	784,077	996,393	1,114,730
Caribbean	5,577	21,367	56,240	128,029	232,644	391,433	499,782
Central America	1,394	3,833	11,820	40,017	81,237	158,990	197,978
South America	3,892	9,300	27,000	90,820	200,044	412,878	500,957
Middle East	6,276	12,400	36,960	124,216	209,539	319,672	389,787
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,133	2,133	11,200	49,138	119,402	232,313	320,357
All other	2,888	11,700	42,440	66,929	22,000	34,480	41,071
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,611,351</b>	<b>6,671,167</b>	<b>11,417,080</b>	<b>20,773,350</b>	<b>28,283,274</b>	<b>36,298,338</b>	<b>41,222,865</b>
	ADVANCED DEGREE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,758,787	4,653,900	9,183,800	10,109,930	13,635,464	17,633,682	20,418,357
All foreign born	223,955	402,700	937,540	1,341,307	2,513,673	3,740,445	4,733,707
Mexico	3,286	6,067	22,960	38,787	103,320	133,592	160,880
South and East Asia	22,214	87,233	300,740	498,057	1,033,730	1,745,816	2,266,482
Europe/Canada	173,252	223,433	360,900	430,555	741,960	925,406	1,119,586
Caribbean	4,186	26,667	65,740	85,885	155,948	209,956	248,125
Central America	1,690	3,567	12,020	22,417	45,487	65,790	72,392
South America	6,473	16,867	43,780	65,505	150,980	233,552	291,948
Middle East	9,762	21,767	64,980	108,180	170,403	245,446	316,668
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	4,233	20,600	44,463	96,173	157,482	223,963
All other	2,095	12,867	45,820	47,458	15,672	23,405	33,663
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,982,742</b>	<b>5,056,600</b>	<b>10,121,340</b>	<b>11,451,237</b>	<b>16,149,137</b>	<b>21,374,127</b>	<b>25,152,064</b>

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. Prior to 1990, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. Prior to 1990, "Bachelor's degree" refers to those who completed four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Advanced degree" refers to those who completed five or more years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 16B - TREND

**Educational attainment, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 25 and older

LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	57.4 %	46.7 %	32.4 %	23.0 %	16.7 %	11.0 %	9.4 %
All foreign born	75.4	62.6	46.9	41.2	38.2	31.7	29.2
Mexico	91.1	85.4	78.7	75.6	70.3	60.0	56.6
South and East Asia	61.2	38.5	26.3	24.4	21.2	16.2	15.2
Europe/Canada	75.9	64.3	47.4	35.1	22.5	14.3	11.4
Caribbean	66.1	55.2	44.3	42.9	38.2	26.6	25.3
Central America	49.9	48.0	46.5	54.6	55.7	49.6	48.9
South America	49.5	41.3	32.1	29.0	25.8	17.7	16.1
Middle East	65.6	46.9	28.8	21.2	18.6	14.7	12.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	49.9	24.2	24.2	14.1	12.2	12.2	11.6
All other	62.3	62.2	47.9	42.6	19.6	14.4	12.4
<b>All</b>	<b>59.0 %</b>	<b>47.9 %</b>	<b>33.5 %</b>	<b>24.7 %</b>	<b>19.6 %</b>	<b>14.4 %</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	24.5 %	30.5 %	33.3 %	31.1 %	30.1 %	29.7 %	28.6 %
All foreign born	13.5	19.8	23.2	19.7	19.2	22.5	22.4
Mexico	5.2	8.7	11.4	11.6	15.7	23.1	24.8
South and East Asia	16.1	19.1	18.4	16.7	15.6	16.3	16.1
Europe/Canada	13.6	20.3	26.6	25.0	24.2	24.3	22.4
Caribbean	19.5	23.9	26.7	22.1	23.4	30.2	30.0
Central America	25.1	27.5	25.3	19.2	19.5	24.7	25.5
South America	21.2	26.3	27.6	25.5	25.2	28.1	27.0
Middle East	13.3	17.6	19.6	18.3	17.8	19.0	18.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	19.2	18.6	15.4	14.0	18.3	20.3	19.5
All other	22.2	21.0	25.6	21.5	25.4	23.9	23.1
<b>All</b>	<b>23.5 %</b>	<b>29.7 %</b>	<b>32.5 %</b>	<b>30.0 %</b>	<b>28.6 %</b>	<b>28.5 %</b>	<b>27.5 %</b>
TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	10.3 %	12.0 %	18.1 %	25.5 %	28.7 %	30.9 %	31.2 %
All foreign born	6.0	8.7	14.1	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.7
Mexico	2.1	3.9	6.9	9.3	9.8	11.6	12.4
South and East Asia	9.9	12.4	18.1	20.4	19.6	18.4	17.5
Europe/Canada	5.8	8.2	13.3	20.7	23.3	23.8	23.8
Caribbean	8.0	10.7	15.8	21.4	22.5	24.6	24.4
Central America	17.2	14.9	17.7	12.0	16.4	16.7	16.2
South America	12.5	16.9	22.0	25.9	25.6	26.3	25.5
Middle East	9.0	13.1	19.7	20.5	20.9	20.1	20.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	23.1	21.0	28.6	28.3	27.3	29.5	29.1
All other	9.0	8.3	13.7	19.2	26.4	29.7	27.2
<b>All</b>	<b>9.9 %</b>	<b>11.7 %</b>	<b>17.8 %</b>	<b>24.9 %</b>	<b>27.4 %</b>	<b>28.9 %</b>	<b>29.0 %</b>
BACHELOR'S DEGREE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	4.9 %	6.3 %	8.7 %	13.3 %	15.8 %	18.1 %	19.5 %
All foreign born	2.5	4.0	7.0	11.5	13.7	15.9	17.1
Mexico	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.9	4.6
South and East Asia	5.1	11.7	16.5	23.2	26.1	28.6	28.7
Europe/Canada	2.4	3.4	5.9	9.8	15.4	19.5	21.2
Caribbean	3.6	4.5	6.1	8.2	9.4	12.1	13.6
Central America	3.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.9
South America	6.3	5.5	7.0	11.3	13.3	17.8	19.8
Middle East	4.7	8.1	11.6	21.4	23.6	26.1	26.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	9.0	12.1	12.7	24.0	22.3	22.6	23.5
All other	3.7	4.0	6.2	9.7	16.7	19.1	20.5
<b>All</b>	<b>4.7 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>8.6 %</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>	<b>15.5 %</b>	<b>17.8 %</b>	<b>19.0 %</b>
ADVANCED DEGREE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3.1 %	4.6 %	7.5 %	7.1 %	8.6 %	10.3 %	11.4 %
All foreign born	2.6	5.0	8.7	8.8	10.3	11.1	12.6
Mexico	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
South and East Asia	7.7	18.3	20.7	15.3	17.6	20.5	22.5
Europe/Canada	2.3	3.8	6.8	9.3	14.6	18.1	21.3
Caribbean	2.7	5.8	7.1	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.1
Central America	4.3	4.7	5.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5
South America	10.5	10.0	11.3	8.2	10.1	10.1	11.6
Middle East	7.4	14.3	20.3	18.6	19.2	20.1	21.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	12.8	24.1	23.4	21.7	18.0	15.3	16.4
All other	2.7	4.4	6.6	6.9	11.9	12.9	16.8
<b>All</b>	<b>3.0 %</b>	<b>4.6 %</b>	<b>7.6 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>	<b>8.9 %</b>	<b>10.5 %</b>	<b>11.6 %</b>

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. Prior to 1990, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. Prior to 1990, "Bachelor's degree" refers to those who completed four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Advanced degree" refers to those who completed five or more years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 17 - TREND

**School enrollment, by nativity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
U.S. born	2,051,320	N/A	3,712,697	3,857,568	3,765,122
In household with foreign-born head	149,240	N/A	510,771	722,888	768,235
In household with U.S.-born head	1,900,680	N/A	3,197,573	3,133,128	2,995,230
Foreign born	41,020	N/A	88,006	74,455	72,685
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,092,340</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>3,800,703</b>	<b>3,932,023</b>	<b>3,837,807</b>
	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
U.S. born	32.7 %	N/A	49.5 %	47.7 %	47.6 %
In household with foreign-born head	33.2	N/A	41.9	42.7	45.9
In household with U.S.-born head	32.7	N/A	51.0	49.0	48.1
Foreign born	35.1	N/A	43.7	49.0	49.2
<b>All</b>	<b>32.7 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>49.3 %</b>	<b>47.7 %</b>	<b>47.6 %</b>

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 5 through 17

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
U.S. born	44,180,780	N/A	48,776,592	49,901,079	50,025,607
In household with foreign-born head	2,205,580	N/A	6,023,584	8,636,380	9,629,464
In household with U.S.-born head	41,814,580	N/A	42,543,435	41,091,927	40,227,565
Foreign born	1,405,960	N/A	2,619,237	2,433,546	2,076,721
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,586,740</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>51,395,829</b>	<b>52,334,625</b>	<b>52,102,328</b>
	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
U.S. born	95.2 %	N/A	97.1 %	97.0 %	96.9 %
In household with foreign-born head	95.6	N/A	97.0	97.3	97.5
In household with U.S.-born head	95.4	N/A	97.2	96.9	96.8
Foreign born	92.0	N/A	92.7	94.8	95.3
<b>All</b>	<b>95.1 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>96.8 %</b>	<b>96.8 %</b>	<b>96.8 %</b>

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools. U.S.-born children who reside in group quarters are not shown separately but are included in the total U.S.-born figures. Data not available for 1960, 1970 and 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 18 - TREND

**High school dropouts, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,174,959	2,144,300	2,161,200	N/A	1,235,012	828,021	603,205
All foreign born	46,528	74,100	165,860	N/A	342,373	163,527	80,616
Mexico	13,958	20,600	89,180	N/A	253,918	110,843	36,962
South and East Asia	***	3,467	11,440	N/A	14,603	6,892	7,684
Europe/Canada	27,392	29,700	23,560	N/A	9,119	3,352	1,832
Caribbean	2,192	8,500	13,820	N/A	12,330	9,642	6,550
Central America	***	2,233	5,880	N/A	38,020	24,585	20,039
South America	***	2,867	4,980	N/A	8,755	4,877	1,972
Middle East	***	1,633	2,960	N/A	2,868	1,997	2,101
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	***	N/A	2,227	1,339	3,377
All other	***	4,933	13,620	N/A	***	***	***
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,221,487</b>	<b>2,218,400</b>	<b>2,327,060</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1,577,385</b>	<b>991,548</b>	<b>683,821</b>
	DROPOUT RATE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	21.1 %	14.7 %	13.3 %	N/A %	8.5 %	5.0 %	3.8 %
All foreign born	28.3	23.0	22.7	N/A	23.4	12.1	6.4
Mexico	53.3	41.4	49.2	N/A	42.3	23.1	10.5
South and East Asia	9.9	12.4	9.1	N/A	4.9	2.4	2.4
Europe/Canada	24.8	20.5	15.1	N/A	7.9	2.1	1.4
Caribbean	29.0	20.0	13.6	N/A	9.8	7.9	5.7
Central America	25.8	25.1	22.6	N/A	40.3	26.5	16.9
South America	11.4	18.3	11.4	N/A	23.0	4.4	2.2
Middle East	13.3	15.1	8.8	N/A	1.9	5.2	4.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	9.1	6.1	N/A	6.2	2.4	4.6
All other	26.0	25.9	23.8	N/A	9.0	***	***
<b>All</b>	<b>21.2 %</b>	<b>14.9 %</b>	<b>13.7 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>9.9 %</b>	<b>5.6 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Data not available for 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 19 - TREND

**College enrollment, by nativity and region of birth: 1970-2015**

Universe: 1970-2015 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	5,042,267	6,949,420	N/A	8,255,756	12,037,432	11,937,572
All foreign born	145,933	435,060	N/A	936,245	1,218,420	1,369,967
Mexico	5,567	30,160	N/A	112,568	159,351	187,992
South and East Asia	29,667	107,380	N/A	377,496	480,779	552,500
Europe/Canada	68,500	93,520	N/A	153,286	188,863	172,265
Caribbean	12,800	59,660	N/A	78,138	103,026	100,210
Central America	3,300	12,480	N/A	50,997	40,772	53,068
South America	7,467	31,140	N/A	68,115	103,634	115,807
Middle East	9,987	55,920	N/A	50,473	58,256	86,626
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,400	13,300	N/A	39,892	74,826	93,871
All other	6,267	31,500	N/A	5,280	8,913	7,628
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,188,200</b>	<b>7,384,480</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>9,192,001</b>	<b>13,255,852</b>	<b>13,307,539</b>
	ENROLLMENT RATE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	22.3 %	24.7 %	N/A	35.0 %	43.9 %	42.2 %
All foreign born	20.4	27.4	N/A	26.4	35.1	44.6
Mexico	5.7	7.4	N/A	7.4	12.3	22.2
South and East Asia	35.3	41.3	N/A	53.9	64.2	66.6
Europe/Canada	19.9	27.4	N/A	46.1	56.9	56.6
Caribbean	18.2	32.3	N/A	31.0	37.2	37.6
Central America	17.3	20.5	N/A	15.6	12.6	18.9
South America	22.5	36.3	N/A	32.7	44.0	52.2
Middle East	38.9	60.5	N/A	52.9	57.5	64.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	48.3	60.5	N/A	47.8	53.8	54.0
All other	17.0	24.4	N/A	31.2	47.7	45.0
<b>All</b>	<b>22.3 %</b>	<b>24.9 %</b>	<b>N/A %</b>	<b>33.9 %</b>	<b>42.9 %</b>	<b>42.5 %</b>

Universe: 1970-2015 resident population ages 25 and older

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	1,381,900	4,402,940	N/A	6,740,314	8,374,676	7,609,190
All foreign born	101,067	476,180	N/A	1,467,828	1,679,785	1,707,074
Mexico	2,800	28,260	N/A	176,265	207,149	208,832
South and East Asia	25,067	131,940	N/A	540,435	554,002	571,231
Europe/Canada	43,633	124,200	N/A	233,853	215,806	198,597
Caribbean	7,067	46,860	N/A	154,017	185,702	175,578
Central America	1,767	13,540	N/A	72,762	78,270	74,074
South America	6,167	34,680	N/A	123,623	161,660	157,175
Middle East	7,867	46,480	N/A	76,943	109,431	128,171
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,867	23,880	N/A	82,077	161,451	185,374
All other	3,833	26,340	N/A	7,853	6,314	8,042
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,482,967</b>	<b>4,879,120</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>8,208,142</b>	<b>10,054,461</b>	<b>9,316,264</b>
	ENROLLMENT RATE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	1.4 %	3.6 %	N/A	4.3 %	4.9 %	4.3 %
All foreign born	1.3	4.4	N/A	6.0	5.0	4.5
Mexico	0.5	2.1	N/A	2.8	2.2	2.1
South and East Asia	5.3	9.1	N/A	9.2	6.5	5.7
Europe/Canada	0.7	2.3	N/A	4.6	4.2	3.8
Caribbean	1.5	5.1	N/A	6.3	5.7	4.8
Central America	2.3	5.8	N/A	4.8	3.1	2.6
South America	3.7	8.9	N/A	8.2	7.0	6.2
Middle East	5.2	14.5	N/A	8.6	8.9	8.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	16.3	27.1	N/A	15.3	15.7	13.6
All other	1.3	3.8	N/A	6.0	3.5	4.0
<b>All</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>	<b>3.7 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>4.5 %</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>

Note: "Enrolled in college" includes persons who are currently attending undergraduate, graduate or professional school. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available for 1960 and 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*



TABLE 20A - TREND

**Employment status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

	IN LABOR FORCE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	62,973,629	75,593,300	97,141,360	111,713,941	120,430,421	130,511,865	133,525,827
All foreign born	4,339,979	4,290,967	6,970,880	11,521,794	17,248,288	25,461,093	27,184,775
Mexico	289,014	364,566	1,188,600	2,664,732	4,932,475	7,816,672	7,692,054
South and East Asia	182,512	351,300	1,198,600	2,755,895	4,424,620	6,543,683	7,040,341
Europe/Canada	3,567,754	2,882,434	2,856,840	3,017,024	3,571,163	3,925,328	3,267,273
Caribbean	118,589	382,034	782,220	1,254,157	1,692,372	2,430,337	2,591,417
Central America	29,181	67,600	221,580	748,506	1,234,075	2,262,383	2,354,842
South America	42,850	137,900	338,540	714,800	1,158,085	1,941,339	1,944,535
Middle East	67,837	99,333	228,020	462,056	649,283	884,679	956,173
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,376	15,733	72,080	195,180	479,545	951,241	1,190,388
All other	36,866	190,467	477,360	553,199	112,968	167,290	147,752
<b>Total</b>	<b>67,313,608</b>	<b>79,884,267</b>	<b>104,112,240</b>	<b>123,235,735</b>	<b>137,678,709</b>	<b>155,972,958</b>	<b>160,710,602</b>
	EMPLOYED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	59,756,924	72,283,467	90,845,760	104,846,279	113,643,105	116,251,728	124,883,732
All foreign born	4,110,502	4,089,367	6,504,200	10,623,071	16,073,543	22,850,951	25,689,309
Mexico	266,995	342,033	1,070,320	2,363,883	4,468,416	6,950,903	7,276,531
South and East Asia	174,334	337,100	1,137,400	2,605,468	4,217,800	6,001,303	6,701,692
Europe/Canada	3,386,911	2,750,767	2,697,740	2,857,238	3,419,918	3,584,259	3,125,588
Caribbean	110,021	363,267	724,320	1,134,892	1,542,106	2,091,391	2,390,233
Central America	26,792	63,867	204,500	670,968	1,131,214	2,008,046	2,229,898
South America	40,555	131,467	316,040	662,364	1,078,311	1,757,367	1,831,543
Middle East	64,545	94,900	210,580	431,359	615,329	782,785	885,317
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,177	15,133	66,900	181,128	448,049	836,329	1,107,402
All other	35,172	179,800	440,940	500,802	107,535	149,260	141,105
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,867,426</b>	<b>76,372,834</b>	<b>97,349,960</b>	<b>115,469,350</b>	<b>129,716,648</b>	<b>139,102,679</b>	<b>150,573,041</b>
	UNEMPLOYED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3,216,705	3,309,833	6,295,600	6,867,662	6,787,316	14,260,137	8,642,095
All foreign born	229,477	201,600	466,680	898,723	1,174,745	2,610,142	1,495,466
Mexico	22,019	22,533	118,280	300,849	464,059	865,769	415,523
South and East Asia	8,178	14,200	61,200	150,427	206,820	542,380	338,649
Europe/Canada	180,843	131,667	159,100	159,786	151,245	341,069	141,685
Caribbean	8,568	18,767	57,900	119,265	150,266	338,946	201,184
Central America	2,389	3,733	17,080	77,538	102,861	254,337	124,944
South America	2,295	6,433	22,500	52,436	79,774	183,972	112,992
Middle East	3,292	4,433	17,140	30,697	33,954	101,894	70,856
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	5,180	14,052	31,496	114,912	82,986
All other	1,694	10,667	36,420	52,397	5,433	18,030	6,647
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,446,182</b>	<b>3,511,433</b>	<b>6,762,280</b>	<b>7,766,385</b>	<b>7,962,061</b>	<b>16,870,279</b>	<b>10,137,561</b>

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 20B - TREND

**Employment status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	5.1 %	4.4 %	6.5 %	6.1 %	5.6 %	10.9 %	6.5 %
All foreign born	5.3	4.7	6.7	7.8	6.8	10.3	5.5
Mexico	7.6	6.2	10.0	11.3	9.4	11.1	5.4
South and East Asia	4.5	4.0	5.1	5.5	4.7	8.3	4.8
Europe/Canada	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.3	4.2	8.7	4.3
Caribbean	7.2	4.9	7.4	9.5	8.9	13.9	7.8
Central America	8.2	5.5	7.7	10.4	8.3	11.2	5.3
South America	5.4	4.7	6.6	7.3	6.9	9.5	5.8
Middle East	4.9	4.5	7.5	6.6	5.2	11.5	7.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.7	3.8	7.2	7.2	6.6	12.1	7.0
All other	4.6	5.6	7.6	9.5	4.8	10.8	4.5
<b>All</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>4.4 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>5.8 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>
	NOT IN LABOR FORCE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	42.5 %	41.7 %	38.0 %	35.0 %	35.8 %	36.4 %	37.6 %
All foreign born	52.5	51.7	44.6	35.8	39.5	32.3	34.0
Mexico	44.4	47.3	35.9	30.5	40.0	30.1	31.2
South and East Asia	40.6	41.9	35.1	32.9	36.5	33.0	36.1
Europe/Canada	54.1	55.3	52.6	45.4	43.1	40.2	41.8
Caribbean	32.5	33.1	32.6	30.8	39.5	33.5	35.0
Central America	37.4	35.6	31.3	26.1	36.3	23.2	26.8
South America	41.8	36.9	33.7	26.7	35.6	27.5	30.0
Middle East	52.1	47.4	48.1	35.0	37.9	37.5	41.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.8	40.0	40.5	24.1	27.7	22.7	24.0
All other	55.7	49.8	47.2	37.6	33.0	29.3	32.5
<b>All</b>	<b>43.3 %</b>	<b>42.4 %</b>	<b>38.5 %</b>	<b>35.0 %</b>	<b>36.3 %</b>	<b>35.8 %</b>	<b>37.0 %</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Table 30 - TREND

## Median personal earnings, by nativity and region of birth: 1990-2015

Universe: 1990-2015 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings, in 2015 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	\$ 28,679	\$ 33,031	\$ 32,613	\$ 31,500
All foreign born	26,392	27,526	26,091	28,000
Mexico	17,595	20,644	19,568	22,000
South and East Asia	29,644	34,407	38,049	39,000
Europe/Canada	35,189	38,949	38,592	42,100
Caribbean	27,376	28,214	27,178	26,000
Central America	19,354	22,021	21,742	22,000
South America	26,392	27,526	27,178	28,000
Middle East	35,189	39,912	36,527	35,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,762	33,031	29,352	30,000
All other	22,873	35,783	37,288	36,000
<b>All</b>	<b>\$ 28,152</b>	<b>\$ 33,031</b>	<b>\$ 30,983</b>	<b>\$ 30,000</b>

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

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## Median personal earnings for full-time, year-round workers, by nativity and region of birth: 1990-2015

Universe: 1990-2015 resident population defined for persons ages 16 and older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year, in 2015 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	\$ 42,227	\$ 44,041	\$ 45,658	\$ 45,000
All foreign born	35,189	37,022	35,874	36,400
Mexico	24,633	26,149	26,091	26,900
South and East Asia	41,949	46,381	50,768	53,000
Europe/Canada	47,506	52,299	54,355	59,000
Caribbean	35,189	35,783	34,787	35,000
Central America	25,688	27,526	27,178	27,000
South America	35,189	36,884	35,874	38,000
Middle East	51,025	55,051	54,355	54,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	39,520	41,289	41,310	40,000
All other	33,289	47,117	48,920	50,000
<b>All</b>	<b>\$ 40,855</b>	<b>\$ 44,041</b>	<b>\$ 43,484</b>	<b>\$ 44,000</b>

Note: Due to the way in which IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. Data not available prior to 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

**Median household income, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2015***Universe: 1980-2015 households, in 2015 dollars*

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	\$ 46,586	\$ 52,300	\$ 57,804	\$ 54,355	\$ 56,000
All foreign born	39,477	49,265	53,840	49,681	51,000
Mexico	34,258	38,408	42,913	38,049	40,000
South and East Asia	52,408	61,914	69,640	70,879	75,000
Europe/Canada	39,354	52,080	59,180	56,530	63,000
Caribbean	39,751	45,936	47,069	43,484	42,500
Central America	35,642	42,931	47,619	44,136	42,000
South America	43,847	52,784	55,051	54,247	53,500
Middle East	39,943	57,183	64,272	54,355	51,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,053	49,265	55,051	49,246	49,850
All other	31,491	43,973	68,814	78,272	75,400
<b>All</b>	<b>\$ 46,025</b>	<b>\$ 51,950</b>	<b>\$ 57,666</b>	<b>\$ 54,138</b>	<b>\$ 55,300</b>

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Data not available prior to 1980. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 35A - TREND

**Poverty, by age, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Based on poverty universe\*

PERSONS IN POVERTY, YOUNGER THAN 18							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	16,550,805	10,926,167	9,997,900	10,782,928	10,921,309	15,060,581	14,420,732
All foreign born	143,986	175,167	464,580	671,343	908,239	865,453	665,397
Mexico	43,338	49,367	167,020	282,682	470,959	428,600	205,687
South and East Asia	15,038	14,467	101,300	149,822	131,857	124,846	122,716
Europe/Canada	65,402	46,700	47,460	43,818	80,475	45,761	33,735
Caribbean	3,481	29,233	37,780	50,683	69,261	67,397	69,628
Central America	4,580	3,867	15,780	61,386	50,189	53,147	75,993
South America	4,182	9,100	19,360	24,365	45,438	33,375	31,862
Middle East	4,281	5,167	20,760	22,012	30,451	53,203	61,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	*	*	4,160	7,002	27,140	54,867	59,657
All other	3,285	16,733	50,980	29,574	2,469	4,257	4,769
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,694,791</b>	<b>11,101,334</b>	<b>10,462,480</b>	<b>11,454,271</b>	<b>11,829,548</b>	<b>15,926,034</b>	<b>15,086,129</b>
PERSONS IN POVERTY, 18 TO 64							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	15,413,669	10,272,933	11,837,140	13,636,323	14,648,561	21,134,391	19,952,921
All foreign born	729,457	549,733	1,252,040	2,404,929	4,080,909	5,730,006	5,439,489
Mexico	155,138	130,633	353,440	893,230	1,818,935	2,644,737	2,156,660
South and East Asia	50,800	56,200	197,000	464,815	720,381	954,848	1,048,123
Europe/Canada	451,221	222,333	241,440	250,588	373,138	359,412	327,468
Caribbean	25,384	57,033	134,360	228,383	378,780	498,731	521,600
Central America	8,859	11,600	51,500	198,444	328,578	538,317	562,569
South America	12,057	22,533	60,700	108,213	224,520	280,542	280,872
Middle East	15,239	15,100	81,480	91,258	128,914	227,787	281,731
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,095	2,833	21,920	35,586	92,098	201,707	237,527
All other	9,664	31,467	110,200	134,412	15,565	23,925	22,939
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,143,126</b>	<b>10,822,666</b>	<b>13,089,180</b>	<b>16,041,252</b>	<b>18,729,470</b>	<b>26,864,397</b>	<b>25,392,410</b>
PERSONS IN POVERTY, 65 AND OLDER							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	4,710,103	4,551,833	3,086,600	3,351,172	2,770,031	2,789,045	3,081,936
All foreign born	918,632	654,800	357,980	341,562	455,023	770,821	940,929
Mexico	37,972	37,500	40,180	50,942	79,855	165,025	196,071
South and East Asia	12,358	15,600	18,040	39,851	86,330	172,101	225,851
Europe/Canada	844,715	553,667	225,200	154,103	148,652	175,512	187,544
Caribbean	6,265	13,033	29,900	51,569	79,359	137,387	164,729
Central America	*	*	4,360	8,198	17,840	30,527	59,939
South America	1,193	2,800	3,860	10,538	22,665	39,577	57,712
Middle East	9,561	8,333	6,920	8,953	15,801	37,149	41,355
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	1,020	***	3,152	12,061	18,471
All other	6,270	22,667	29,900	16,599	1,360	1,482	3,257
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,628,735</b>	<b>5,206,633</b>	<b>3,444,580</b>	<b>3,692,734</b>	<b>3,225,054</b>	<b>3,559,866</b>	<b>4,022,865</b>
PERSONS IN POVERTY, TOTAL							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	36,674,577	25,750,933	24,921,640	27,770,423	28,339,901	38,984,017	37,455,589
All foreign born	1,792,075	1,379,700	2,074,600	3,417,834	5,444,171	7,366,280	7,045,815
Mexico	236,448	217,500	560,640	1,226,854	2,369,749	3,238,362	2,558,418
South and East Asia	78,196	86,267	316,340	654,488	938,568	1,251,795	1,396,690
Europe/Canada	1,361,338	822,700	514,100	448,509	602,265	580,685	548,747
Caribbean	35,130	99,299	202,020	330,635	527,400	703,515	755,957
Central America	13,637	16,434	70,240	268,028	396,616	621,991	684,501
South America	17,432	34,433	83,920	143,116	292,623	353,494	370,446
Middle East	29,081	28,600	109,160	122,223	175,166	318,139	384,436
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,594	3,599	27,100	43,396	122,390	268,635	315,655
All other	19,219	70,867	191,080	180,585	19,394	29,664	30,965
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,466,652</b>	<b>27,130,633</b>	<b>26,996,240</b>	<b>31,188,257</b>	<b>33,784,072</b>	<b>46,350,297</b>	<b>44,501,404</b>

Note: \*Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 35B - TREND

**Poverty, by age, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Based on poverty universe\*

	POVERTY RATE (%), YOUNGER THAN 18						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	26.1 %	15.9 %	16.1 %	17.7 %	16.0 %	21.3 %	20.4 %
All foreign born	22.8	18.6	26.8	32.7	28.5	30.8	27.4
Mexico	58.5	36.2	38.1	44.8	37.3	46.1	37.4
South and East Asia	29.7	14.9	23.6	27.4	19.9	18.4	17.3
Europe/Canada	15.3	11.8	14.3	20.7	18.2	13.2	12.5
Caribbean	17.8	21.0	24.6	29.4	29.2	31.7	33.4
Central America	29.9	18.9	27.4	34.2	27.1	29.9	34.3
South America	26.4	16.5	20.9	21.4	22.0	17.6	22.1
Middle East	30.1	19.5	31.0	27.7	33.6	46.8	44.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.4	10.6	21.2	23.9	31.9	38.8	36.7
All other	25.4	24.8	36.1	33.5	13.6	23.4	24.7
<b>All</b>	<b>26.1 %</b>	<b>16.0 %</b>	<b>16.4 %</b>	<b>18.2 %</b>	<b>16.6 %</b>	<b>21.6 %</b>	<b>20.7 %</b>
	POVERTY RATE (%), 18 TO 64						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	17.3 %	10.0 %	9.6 %	10.2 %	10.1 %	13.4 %	12.4 %
All foreign born	12.7	9.8	13.7	16.5	16.8	18.1	16.0
Mexico	39.5	24.5	22.7	26.6	24.3	26.6	21.7
South and East Asia	20.7	12.1	12.9	13.7	12.3	12.1	11.7
Europe/Canada	9.6	6.3	7.2	7.9	9.7	9.4	8.6
Caribbean	17.9	12.0	13.9	15.4	16.6	17.6	16.8
Central America	20.5	13.1	18.9	22.5	18.9	20.5	19.5
South America	18.9	12.3	13.9	12.8	14.5	12.5	12.1
Middle East	15.7	11.8	23.2	15.3	14.8	20.3	21.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	14.1	15.0	23.3	16.0	15.7	18.7	17.0
All other	17.0	13.8	19.5	21.7	11.8	13.7	12.5
<b>All</b>	<b>17.0 %</b>	<b>10.0 %</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>11.0 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>	<b>13.0 %</b>
	POVERTY RATE (%), 65 AND OLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	38.5 %	27.9 %	14.5 %	12.5 %	9.2 %	8.1 %	7.7 %
All foreign born	30.4	22.6	12.8	13.5	13.9	15.8	15.0
Mexico	52.6	35.1	24.9	24.9	21.6	22.8	19.8
South and East Asia	31.4	23.9	13.1	13.4	13.5	14.0	12.8
Europe/Canada	29.9	22.0	20.7	22.0	10.0	11.3	11.2
Caribbean	31.6	22.4	23.2	22.6	20.0	21.7	20.8
Central America	16.5	10.7	17.9	18.0	13.3	18.1	18.1
South America	26.6	20.2	14.6	18.0	16.1	14.2	14.8
Middle East	25.3	19.2	14.3	15.2	14.6	19.5	16.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	13.4	10.4	13.4	14.7	17.4	16.3
All other	29.4	26.9	18.8	19.3	9.1	7.0	11.3
<b>All</b>	<b>36.9 %</b>	<b>27.1 %</b>	<b>14.3 %</b>	<b>12.6 %</b>	<b>9.7 %</b>	<b>9.1 %</b>	<b>8.7 %</b>
	POVERTY RATE (%), TOTAL						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	22.3 %	13.7 %	12.0 %	12.5 %	11.6 %	14.8 %	13.8 %
All foreign born	19.1	14.6	15.2	17.8	17.7	18.7	16.5
Mexico	43.9	28.1	26.0	29.3	26.0	27.9	22.3
South and East Asia	23.3	13.8	15.1	15.4	13.1	12.8	12.2
Europe/Canada	17.1	12.8	8.9	9.1	10.4	10.2	9.6
Caribbean	19.4	14.7	16.2	17.5	18.1	19.1	18.4
Central America	22.8	14.5	20.3	24.2	19.7	20.9	20.4
South America	20.7	13.6	15.1	14.1	15.4	13.0	13.0
Middle East	19.5	14.4	23.4	16.6	16.4	22.3	22.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.4	14.0	21.9	16.9	17.7	20.9	18.8
All other	21.1	18.7	22.1	22.7	11.8	13.9	13.4
<b>All</b>	<b>22.1 %</b>	<b>13.8 %</b>	<b>12.2 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>12.3 %</b>	<b>15.3 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>

Note: \*Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 38 - TREND

**Housing tenure, by nativity and region of birth, 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 households

	OWNER-OCCUPIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	29,911,435	37,419,867	49,162,340	55,091,303	63,817,851	66,640,958	65,677,705
All foreign born	2,746,204	2,461,800	3,141,840	3,830,945	6,000,694	8,306,747	8,960,161
Mexico	118,889	146,700	318,760	538,973	1,293,936	1,932,949	2,069,047
South and East Asia	53,021	84,400	333,860	728,245	1,390,027	2,220,021	2,557,722
Europe/Canada	2,468,421	2,009,767	1,929,320	1,727,498	1,816,910	1,867,131	1,861,602
Caribbean	25,591	66,667	194,600	327,506	573,304	768,904	772,858
Central America	6,374	11,533	35,140	78,120	227,581	404,691	463,000
South America	12,658	26,333	77,920	144,831	308,348	517,941	552,255
Middle East	42,819	44,533	90,500	161,854	253,708	336,502	369,924
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,792	3,300	19,260	32,986	102,943	212,594	265,130
All other	16,639	68,567	142,480	90,932	33,937	46,014	48,623
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,657,639</b>	<b>39,881,667</b>	<b>52,304,180</b>	<b>58,922,248</b>	<b>69,818,545</b>	<b>74,947,705</b>	<b>74,637,866</b>
	PERCENT OWNER-OCCUPIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	62.1 %	63.4 %	66.0 %	65.5 %	68.3 %	67.5 %	65.3 %
All foreign born	59.3	55.4	52.9	49.8	49.8	52.6	50.9
Mexico	51.4	47.4	40.9	38.6	43.7	46.1	45.6
South and East Asia	38.0	36.3	48.5	50.2	51.5	58.0	57.6
Europe/Canada	61.5	61.2	64.0	66.4	63.8	67.3	65.8
Caribbean	32.1	27.5	37.6	39.9	44.7	47.7	43.1
Central America	33.3	29.2	28.1	22.7	32.7	38.4	36.9
South America	38.3	29.1	36.8	37.0	43.5	48.9	47.2
Middle East	55.9	47.9	42.8	48.4	51.7	52.7	48.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.9	29.5	32.2	27.3	33.6	38.2	36.4
All other	50.8	48.9	43.2	40.0	51.9	58.4	50.8
<b>All</b>	<b>61.9 %</b>	<b>62.9 %</b>	<b>65.0 %</b>	<b>64.2 %</b>	<b>66.2 %</b>	<b>65.4 %</b>	<b>63.1 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*



TABLE 39 - TREND

**Homeownership among foreign-born heads of households, by years in U.S.: 1970-2015**

Universe: 1970-2015 foreign-born heads of households

	HOUSEHOLD HEADS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	453,100	827,220	1,049,054	1,712,794	1,545,443	1,656,214
6 to 10 years	383,667	763,520	1,264,669	1,703,881	2,134,540	1,692,524
11 to 15 years	377,967	707,380	1,053,218	1,804,791	2,192,620	2,395,127
16 to 20 years	349,533	574,560	910,442	1,711,427	2,046,121	2,392,544
Over 20 years	2,749,900	3,065,180	3,411,233	5,125,762	7,876,948	9,479,801
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,443,833</b>	<b>5,937,860</b>	<b>7,688,616</b>	<b>12,058,655</b>	<b>15,795,672</b>	17,616,210
	NUMBER OF HOMEOWNERS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	73,467	165,380	161,470	295,947	248,883	288,436
6 to 10 years	135,867	281,320	377,053	546,123	669,294	496,036
11 to 15 years	204,867	354,540	475,702	763,592	1,021,359	932,049
16 to 20 years	212,633	328,180	488,188	883,455	1,060,150	1,148,855
Over 20 years	1,770,433	2,012,420	2,328,532	3,511,577	5,307,061	6,094,785
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,461,800</b>	<b>3,141,840</b>	<b>3,830,945</b>	<b>6,000,694</b>	<b>8,306,747</b>	8,960,161
	PERCENT OWNING HOME					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	16.2 %	20.0 %	15.4 %	17.3 %	16.1 %	17.4 %
6 to 10 years	35.4	36.8	29.8	32.1	31.4	29.3
11 to 15 years	54.2	50.1	45.2	42.3	46.6	38.9
16 to 20 years	60.8	57.1	53.6	51.6	51.8	48.0
Over 20 years	64.4	65.7	68.3	68.5	67.4	64.3
<b>All</b>	<b>55.4 %</b>	<b>52.9 %</b>	<b>49.8 %</b>	<b>49.8 %</b>	<b>52.6 %</b>	<b>50.9 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Data not available prior to 1970.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 40A - TREND

**Persons, by household type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	140,697,279	152,162,633	154,104,060	153,833,431	158,158,523	157,295,785	159,798,980
All foreign born	7,259,823	7,153,900	9,947,860	13,321,266	21,111,323	25,151,938	27,080,002
Mexico	419,340	599,100	1,654,640	2,967,330	6,405,515	7,353,174	7,231,032
South and East Asia	256,613	494,133	1,690,660	3,257,260	5,340,114	7,078,204	8,232,297
Europe/Canada	6,148,989	4,805,933	4,163,560	3,441,403	3,970,808	3,798,146	3,802,539
Caribbean	130,032	523,533	853,020	1,130,784	1,629,929	1,878,318	2,035,653
Central America	48,008	82,300	225,180	671,347	1,245,822	1,521,118	1,787,681
South America	65,072	199,533	413,800	680,101	1,236,478	1,663,561	1,740,817
Middle East	110,862	151,167	324,700	532,605	764,744	1,006,743	1,173,498
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,467	1,933	8,580	24,638	93,185	236,562	312,491
All other	72,440	279,900	540,920	482,246	116,193	150,582	153,104
<b>Total</b>	<b>147,957,102</b>	<b>159,316,533</b>	<b>164,051,920</b>	<b>167,154,697</b>	<b>179,269,846</b>	<b>182,447,723</b>	<b>186,878,982</b>
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	12,790,894	17,807,867	24,610,760	30,249,743	35,909,950	45,879,184	47,628,805
All foreign born	672,320	727,133	1,250,740	2,106,099	3,436,990	5,551,134	6,033,526
Mexico	57,986	77,533	205,320	480,513	982,014	1,846,738	1,912,956
South and East Asia	15,956	31,933	142,640	355,593	603,762	912,024	1,021,056
Europe/Canada	542,006	445,400	403,600	340,972	407,444	456,476	438,498
Caribbean	24,393	80,767	213,400	408,506	675,521	926,415	1,033,142
Central America	4,977	18,300	64,100	198,422	320,815	593,807	694,381
South America	7,877	21,600	61,280	138,955	267,629	445,979	444,958
Middle East	12,551	13,200	29,520	47,038	73,526	115,287	153,068
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	1,933	8,580	24,638	93,185	236,562	312,491
All other	6,177	36,467	122,300	111,462	13,095	17,846	22,976
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,463,214</b>	<b>18,535,000</b>	<b>25,861,500</b>	<b>32,355,842</b>	<b>39,346,940</b>	<b>51,430,318</b>	<b>53,662,331</b>
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3,522,572	4,773,833	5,395,400	7,831,753	11,359,055	14,963,416	16,624,498
All foreign born	337,012	319,467	540,560	1,340,707	2,484,185	3,500,401	3,543,213
Mexico	24,002	39,667	143,520	479,864	1,120,732	1,447,719	1,262,995
South and East Asia	11,168	22,200	80,920	223,537	384,158	547,812	649,207
Europe/Canada	279,731	198,100	144,220	131,291	176,839	215,449	214,723
Caribbean	7,269	23,400	54,780	130,178	233,627	347,351	409,191
Central America	2,396	4,100	20,900	146,173	256,640	467,654	475,842
South America	3,188	8,467	22,380	79,139	162,889	249,028	243,972
Middle East	7,165	8,233	31,420	53,499	75,378	90,176	124,308
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	1,233	6,200	21,517	65,935	121,595	148,651
All other	2,093	14,067	36,220	75,509	7,983	13,617	14,324
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,859,584</b>	<b>5,093,300</b>	<b>5,935,960</b>	<b>9,172,460</b>	<b>13,843,240</b>	<b>18,463,817</b>	<b>20,167,711</b>
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	7,985,458	13,002,967	23,351,200	30,362,191	37,449,803	43,911,582	46,806,443
All foreign born	1,123,464	1,274,967	1,923,640	2,424,385	3,727,567	5,108,926	5,832,458
Mexico	37,841	59,533	158,000	266,912	584,028	933,704	1,024,681
South and East Asia	52,191	78,633	183,420	411,058	837,414	1,243,626	1,514,235
Europe/Canada	970,881	979,133	1,083,960	1,031,795	1,203,875	1,217,550	1,274,691
Caribbean	19,317	45,900	125,280	219,724	368,422	508,181	608,322
Central America	4,383	8,967	36,800	92,355	190,239	388,442	389,287
South America	7,972	23,367	59,740	119,848	232,895	355,486	424,359
Middle East	18,431	25,633	81,440	101,664	153,282	211,116	274,402
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,596	4,300	27,460	53,320	130,618	222,293	284,120
All other	10,852	49,500	167,540	127,709	26,794	28,528	38,361
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,108,922</b>	<b>14,277,934</b>	<b>25,274,840</b>	<b>32,786,576</b>	<b>41,177,370</b>	<b>49,020,508</b>	<b>52,638,901</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 40B - TREND

**Persons, by household type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 household population

MARRIED COUPLE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	85.3 %	81.0 %	74.3 %	69.2 %	65.1 %	60.0 %	59.0 %
All foreign born	77.3	75.5	72.8	69.4	68.6	64.0	63.7
Mexico	77.8	77.2	76.6	70.7	70.4	63.5	63.3
South and East Asia	76.4	78.8	80.6	76.7	74.5	72.4	72.1
Europe/Canada	77.4	74.8	71.8	69.6	69.0	66.8	66.4
Caribbean	71.8	77.7	68.4	59.9	56.1	51.3	49.8
Central America	80.3	72.4	64.9	60.6	61.9	51.2	53.4
South America	77.4	78.9	74.3	66.8	65.1	61.3	61.0
Middle East	74.4	76.3	69.5	72.5	71.7	70.7	68.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	71.0	71.0	65.5	61.0	58.2	54.7	55.3
All other	79.1	73.7	62.4	60.5	70.8	71.5	66.9
<b>All</b>	<b>84.8 %</b>	<b>80.8 %</b>	<b>74.2 %</b>	<b>69.2 %</b>	<b>65.5 %</b>	<b>60.5 %</b>	<b>59.6 %</b>
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	7.8 %	9.5 %	11.9 %	13.6 %	14.8 %	17.5 %	17.6 %
All foreign born	7.2	7.7	9.2	11.0	11.2	14.1	14.2
Mexico	10.8	10.0	9.5	11.5	10.8	15.9	16.7
South and East Asia	4.7	5.1	6.8	8.4	8.4	9.3	8.9
Europe/Canada	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.1	8.0	7.7
Caribbean	13.5	12.0	17.1	21.6	23.2	25.3	25.3
Central America	8.3	16.1	18.5	17.9	15.9	20.0	20.7
South America	9.4	8.5	11.0	13.6	14.1	16.4	15.6
Middle East	8.4	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.9	8.1	8.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.8	7.5	6.9	9.6	13.5	18.4	18.7
All other	6.7	9.6	14.1	14.0	8.0	8.5	10.0
<b>All</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>	<b>9.4 %</b>	<b>11.7 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>14.4 %</b>	<b>17.1 %</b>	<b>17.1 %</b>
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2.1 %	2.5 %	2.6 %	3.5 %	4.7 %	5.7 %	6.1 %
All foreign born	3.6	3.4	4.0	7.0	8.1	8.9	8.3
Mexico	4.5	5.1	6.6	11.1	12.3	12.5	11.0
South and East Asia	3.3	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7
Europe/Canada	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.7
Caribbean	4.0	3.5	4.4	6.9	8.0	9.5	10.0
Central America	80.9	71.6	65.9	63.2	52.7	55.7	44.2
South America	3.8	3.3	4.0	7.8	8.6	9.2	8.5
Middle East	4.8	4.2	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.3	7.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	<0.05	4.8	5.0	8.4	9.5	9.5	8.9
All other	2.3	3.7	4.2	9.5	4.9	6.5	6.3
<b>All</b>	<b>2.2 %</b>	<b>2.6 %</b>	<b>2.7 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	4.8 %	6.9 %	11.3 %	13.7 %	15.4 %	16.8 %	17.3 %
All foreign born	12.0	13.5	14.1	12.6	12.1	13.0	13.7
Mexico	7.0	7.7	7.3	6.4	6.4	8.1	9.0
South and East Asia	15.5	12.5	8.7	9.7	11.7	12.7	13.3
Europe/Canada	12.2	15.2	18.7	20.9	20.9	21.4	22.2
Caribbean	10.7	6.8	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.9	14.9
Central America	7.3	7.9	10.6	8.3	9.4	13.1	11.6
South America	9.5	9.2	10.7	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.9
Middle East	12.4	12.9	17.4	13.8	14.4	14.8	15.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.3	16.7	22.2	20.7	18.9	17.3	17.0
All other	11.9	13.0	19.3	16.0	16.3	13.5	16.8
<b>All</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>	<b>11.4 %</b>	<b>13.6 %</b>	<b>15.0 %</b>	<b>16.3 %</b>	<b>16.8 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 41A - TREND

**Households, by type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 households

	MARRIED COUPLE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	36,358,531	40,958,033	45,448,540	46,586,332	48,067,798	46,961,012	47,068,740
All foreign born	3,088,569	2,804,833	3,539,980	4,517,166	7,072,475	8,748,846	9,679,768
Mexico	159,005	208,033	539,020	925,110	1,953,757	2,461,370	2,645,050
South and East Asia	86,878	153,900	475,640	970,856	1,732,536	2,440,999	2,843,799
Europe/Canada	2,684,719	2,043,567	1,721,020	1,410,695	1,532,248	1,443,055	1,480,896
Caribbean	50,183	165,833	299,300	418,500	596,001	674,206	718,779
Central America	13,246	23,867	65,620	182,177	377,555	492,578	596,969
South America	22,422	61,733	133,060	223,398	390,844	548,968	596,069
Middle East	49,201	62,367	124,640	212,768	307,847	387,980	442,714
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,885	2,885	3,192	51,661	144,319	251,864	331,210
All other	20,030	78,900	149,760	112,001	37,368	47,826	54,282
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,447,100</b>	<b>43,762,866</b>	<b>48,988,520</b>	<b>51,103,498</b>	<b>55,140,273</b>	<b>55,709,858</b>	<b>56,748,508</b>
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3,753,912	5,218,000	7,633,800	9,684,203	11,191,764	12,695,354	12,546,261
All foreign born	383,499	367,267	572,700	885,647	1,469,685	2,306,920	2,589,812
Mexico	29,197	36,467	85,780	180,432	375,423	743,758	835,481
South and East Asia	7,181	14,267	53,040	134,756	248,708	356,467	401,861
Europe/Canada	320,336	249,967	236,420	206,641	223,835	226,608	226,669
Caribbean	10,653	30,733	90,560	178,440	306,674	406,278	446,141
Central America	2,090	7,167	26,720	69,519	129,141	235,115	278,200
South America	3,188	8,133	25,080	58,269	108,198	184,756	193,658
Middle East	7,467	6,100	12,220	19,292	31,744	47,667	62,654
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	3,460	10,101	39,908	98,562	135,445
All other	3,287	13,533	39,420	28,197	6,054	7,709	9,703
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,137,411</b>	<b>5,585,267</b>	<b>8,206,500</b>	<b>10,569,850</b>	<b>12,661,449</b>	<b>15,002,274</b>	<b>15,136,073</b>
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	1,125,252	1,486,400	1,800,860	2,524,729	3,487,446	4,240,115	4,530,852
All foreign born	159,698	133,333	194,240	422,447	789,409	1,108,072	1,177,005
Mexico	11,952	16,467	45,400	136,600	317,263	449,920	459,281
South and East Asia	4,787	8,233	25,320	70,679	124,430	170,626	184,957
Europe/Canada	133,303	86,900	63,240	57,863	76,835	79,976	83,697
Caribbean	3,286	8,867	20,620	48,064	86,008	116,054	137,179
Central America	1,094	2,867	8,380	27,025	50,661	78,355	80,843
South America	1,982	4,233	12,320	39,649	76,279	131,461	147,893
Middle East	3,681	3,567	12,320	20,534	28,561	33,570	42,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	2,560	8,866	26,468	44,320	55,773
All other	***	4,667	9,740	13,077	2,904	3,790	5,377
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,284,950</b>	<b>1,619,733</b>	<b>1,995,100</b>	<b>2,947,176</b>	<b>4,276,855</b>	<b>5,348,187</b>	<b>5,707,857</b>
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	6,926,026	11,340,300	19,645,940	25,262,540	30,674,438	34,875,296	36,446,149
All foreign born	998,465	1,138,400	1,630,940	1,863,356	2,727,086	3,631,834	4,169,625
Mexico	31,172	48,400	108,900	152,977	316,059	538,284	652,011
South and East Asia	40,534	55,800	134,660	275,539	592,253	857,387	1,013,510
Europe/Canada	875,762	905,233	994,320	926,398	1,015,554	1,025,556	1,037,143
Caribbean	15,637	36,633	106,480	176,791	294,611	415,943	491,516
Central America	2,989	7,267	26,200	52,998	112,722	196,035	231,172
South America	6,377	17,767	45,280	82,474	158,743	247,513	299,210
Middle East	16,237	21,000	62,220	81,880	122,778	169,454	212,226
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,096	3,133	21,860	40,063	95,275	162,191	206,442
All other	8,661	43,167	131,020	74,236	19,091	19,471	26,395
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,924,491</b>	<b>12,478,700</b>	<b>21,276,880</b>	<b>27,125,896</b>	<b>33,401,524</b>	<b>38,507,130</b>	<b>40,615,774</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 41B - TREND

**Households, by type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 households

MARRIED COUPLE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	75.5 %	69.4 %	61.0 %	55.4 %	51.5 %	47.5 %	46.8 %
All foreign born	66.7	63.1	59.6	58.8	58.7	55.4	54.9
Mexico	68.7	67.2	69.2	66.3	65.9	58.7	57.6
South and East Asia	62.3	66.3	69.1	66.9	64.2	63.8	64.0
Europe/Canada	66.9	62.2	57.1	54.2	53.8	52.0	52.4
Caribbean	62.9	68.5	57.9	50.9	46.4	41.8	40.1
Central America	69.3	60.4	52.4	52.9	54.3	46.7	47.6
South America	67.8	68.2	62.8	57.1	55.2	51.8	51.0
Middle East	64.2	67.0	59.0	63.6	62.7	60.7	58.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	59.2	53.3	51.1	47.2	45.2	45.4	45.4
All other	61.1	56.2	45.4	49.2	57.1	60.7	56.7
<b>All</b>	<b>74.7 %</b>	<b>69.0 %</b>	<b>60.9 %</b>	<b>55.7 %</b>	<b>52.3 %</b>	<b>48.6 %</b>	<b>48.0 %</b>
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	7.8 %	8.8 %	10.2 %	11.5 %	12.0 %	12.9 %	12.5 %
All foreign born	8.3	8.3	9.6	11.5	12.2	14.6	14.7
Mexico	12.6	11.8	11.0	12.9	12.7	17.7	18.4
South and East Asia	5.2	6.1	7.7	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.0
Europe/Canada	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.0
Caribbean	13.4	12.7	17.5	21.7	23.9	25.2	24.9
Central America	10.9	18.1	21.3	20.2	18.6	22.3	22.2
South America	9.6	9.0	11.8	14.9	15.3	17.4	16.6
Middle East	9.7	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.5	8.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.5	8.0	5.8	8.4	13.0	17.7	18.6
All other	10.0	9.6	11.9	12.4	9.3	9.8	10.1
<b>All</b>	<b>7.8 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>10.2 %</b>	<b>11.5 %</b>	<b>12.0 %</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2.3 %	2.5 %	2.4 %	3.0 %	3.7 %	4.3 %	4.5 %
All foreign born	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.5	6.5	7.0	6.7
Mexico	5.2	5.3	5.8	9.8	10.7	10.7	9.7
South and East Asia	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2
Europe/Canada	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.0
Caribbean	4.1	3.7	4.0	5.8	6.7	7.2	7.6
Central America	4.2	3.1	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.8
South America	3.3	3.2	4.0	6.9	7.2	7.4	6.9
Middle East	4.8	3.8	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	<0.05	4.8	4.3	7.3	8.7	8.0	7.7
All other	2.4	3.3	3.0	5.7	4.4	4.8	5.6
<b>All</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>	<b>2.6 %</b>	<b>2.5 %</b>	<b>3.2 %</b>	<b>4.1 %</b>	<b>4.7 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	14.4 %	19.2 %	26.4 %	30.1 %	32.8 %	35.3 %	36.2 %
All foreign born	21.6	25.6	27.5	24.2	22.6	23.0	23.7
Mexico	13.5	15.6	14.0	11.0	10.7	12.8	14.4
South and East Asia	29.1	24.0	19.6	19.0	22.0	22.4	22.8
Europe/Canada	21.8	27.6	33.0	35.6	35.7	37.0	36.7
Caribbean	19.6	15.1	20.6	21.5	23.0	25.8	27.4
Central America	15.6	18.4	20.9	15.4	16.2	18.6	18.4
South America	19.3	19.6	21.4	21.1	22.4	23.4	25.6
Middle East	21.2	22.6	29.4	24.5	25.0	26.5	27.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	26.9	28.0	36.6	33.2	31.1	29.1	28.3
All other	26.4	30.8	39.7	32.6	29.2	24.7	27.6
<b>All</b>	<b>15.0 %</b>	<b>19.7 %</b>	<b>26.4 %</b>	<b>29.6 %</b>	<b>31.7 %</b>	<b>33.6 %</b>	<b>34.4 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015"

TABLE 42A - TREND

**Households, by family size, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 family households

TWO-PERSON FAMILIES							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	12,925,871	16,623,333	21,784,000	25,242,250	28,681,208	31,192,078	32,097,657
All foreign born	1,690,068	1,519,867	1,601,460	1,743,579	2,561,125	3,505,964	4,091,262
Mexico	41,746	60,367	118,880	180,937	363,859	603,759	725,938
South and East Asia	28,006	50,167	124,040	261,246	563,602	888,134	1,065,055
Europe/Canada	1,550,115	1,254,633	1,025,960	829,517	892,286	888,685	924,731
Caribbean	21,596	55,133	121,820	189,995	294,234	397,642	461,458
Central America	4,878	8,767	26,840	58,534	118,210	192,629	247,503
South America	8,173	20,567	43,420	83,198	154,381	264,427	304,745
Middle East	22,199	27,967	48,140	69,825	100,504	144,255	186,241
Sub-Saharan Africa	**	3,067	13,460	21,794	59,730	109,150	150,330
All other	12,459	39,200	78,900	48,533	14,319	17,283	25,261
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,615,939</b>	<b>18,143,200</b>	<b>23,385,460</b>	<b>26,985,829</b>	<b>31,242,333</b>	<b>34,698,042</b>	<b>36,188,919</b>
THREE-OR-FOUR PERSON FAMILIES							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	17,300,544	19,070,933	23,739,640	25,881,065	26,432,246	25,363,841	24,880,951
All foreign born	1,363,525	1,186,000	1,739,820	2,512,292	4,150,792	5,596,181	6,275,681
Mexico	66,151	90,833	258,460	467,893	1,065,231	1,576,630	1,762,183
South and East Asia	35,482	74,433	261,480	568,147	1,035,785	1,516,861	1,756,810
Europe/Canada	1,177,425	810,300	741,860	657,154	743,184	686,435	703,709
Caribbean	29,586	95,400	192,360	308,254	468,599	573,547	620,823
Central America	6,373	13,767	46,020	131,845	271,765	411,749	492,850
South America	13,446	31,800	78,720	152,650	271,760	409,724	435,337
Middle East	25,796	29,867	66,780	123,959	178,279	215,492	242,853
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,592	3,333	17,200	38,813	97,531	179,269	233,735
All other	7,674	36,267	76,940	63,577	18,658	26,474	27,381
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,664,069</b>	<b>20,256,933</b>	<b>25,479,460</b>	<b>28,393,357</b>	<b>30,583,038</b>	<b>30,960,022</b>	<b>31,156,632</b>
FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	11,011,280	11,968,167	9,359,560	7,671,949	7,633,554	7,340,562	7,167,245
All foreign born	578,173	599,567	965,640	1,569,389	2,619,652	3,061,693	3,079,642
Mexico	92,257	109,767	292,900	593,402	1,217,353	1,474,659	1,401,691
South and East Asia	35,358	51,800	168,480	346,898	506,287	563,097	608,752
Europe/Canada	410,818	315,500	252,860	188,528	197,448	174,519	162,822
Caribbean	12,940	54,900	96,300	146,755	225,850	225,349	219,818
Central America	4,883	9,733	26,100	100,966	193,000	254,776	282,709
South America	5,085	20,367	44,380	72,844	123,562	137,928	130,488
Middle East	12,354	14,200	34,260	58,810	89,369	109,470	118,279
Sub-Saharan Africa	**	1,667	7,280	20,021	53,434	106,327	138,363
All other	3,981	21,633	43,080	41,165	13,349	15,568	16,720
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,589,453</b>	<b>12,567,734</b>	<b>10,325,200</b>	<b>9,241,338</b>	<b>10,253,206</b>	<b>10,402,255</b>	<b>10,246,887</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 42B - TREND

**Households, by family size, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 family households

TWO-PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	31.3 %	34.9 %	39.7 %	42.9 %	45.7 %	48.8 %	50.0 %
All foreign born	46.5	46.0	37.2	29.9	27.4	28.8	30.4
Mexico	20.9	23.1	17.7	14.6	13.7	16.5	18.7
South and East Asia	28.3	28.4	22.4	22.2	26.8	29.9	31.0
Europe/Canada	49.4	52.7	50.8	49.5	48.7	50.8	51.6
Caribbean	33.7	26.8	29.7	29.5	29.8	33.2	35.4
Central America	30.2	27.2	27.1	20.1	20.3	22.4	24.2
South America	30.6	23.3	26.1	27.0	28.1	32.6	35.0
Middle East	36.8	38.8	32.3	27.6	27.3	30.7	34.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	30.0	38.0	35.5	27.0	28.3	27.7	28.8
All other	51.7	40.4	39.7	31.7	30.9	29.1	36.4
<b>All</b>	<b>32.6 %</b>	<b>35.6 %</b>	<b>39.5 %</b>	<b>41.8 %</b>	<b>43.3 %</b>	<b>45.6 %</b>	<b>46.6 %</b>
THREE-OR-FOUR PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	42.0 %	40.0 %	43.3 %	44.0 %	42.1 %	39.7 %	38.8 %
All foreign born	37.5	35.9	40.4	43.1	44.5	46.0	46.7
Mexico	33.1	34.8	38.6	37.7	40.3	43.1	45.3
South and East Asia	35.9	42.2	47.2	48.3	49.2	51.1	51.2
Europe/Canada	37.5	34.0	36.7	39.2	40.5	39.2	39.3
Caribbean	46.1	46.4	46.9	47.8	47.4	47.9	47.7
Central America	39.5	42.7	46.5	45.3	46.6	47.9	48.2
South America	50.4	43.7	47.3	49.5	49.4	50.5	50.0
Middle East	42.7	41.5	44.8	49.1	48.4	45.9	44.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	53.3	41.3	45.3	48.1	46.3	45.4	44.7
All other	31.8	37.4	38.7	41.5	40.3	44.6	39.5
<b>All</b>	<b>41.6 %</b>	<b>39.7 %</b>	<b>43.0 %</b>	<b>43.9 %</b>	<b>42.4 %</b>	<b>40.7 %</b>	<b>40.2 %</b>
FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	26.7 %	25.1 %	17.1 %	13.0 %	12.2 %	11.5 %	11.2 %
All foreign born	15.9	18.1	22.4	26.9	28.1	25.2	22.9
Mexico	46.1	42.1	43.7	47.8	46.0	40.3	36.0
South and East Asia	35.8	29.4	30.4	29.5	24.0	19.0	17.7
Europe/Canada	13.1	13.3	12.5	11.3	10.8	10.0	9.1
Caribbean	20.2	26.7	23.5	22.8	22.8	18.8	16.9
Central America	30.3	30.2	26.4	34.7	33.1	29.7	27.6
South America	19.0	28.0	26.7	23.6	22.5	17.0	15.0
Middle East	20.5	19.7	23.0	23.3	24.3	23.3	21.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	16.6	20.7	19.2	24.8	25.4	26.9	26.5
All other	16.5	22.3	21.7	26.9	28.8	26.2	24.1
<b>All</b>	<b>25.8 %</b>	<b>24.7 %</b>	<b>17.4 %</b>	<b>14.3 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>	<b>13.7 %</b>	<b>13.2 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 43A - TREND

**Living arrangements of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 17 and younger

PARENT HOUSEHOLDER							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	59,585,384	64,977,633	58,267,040	55,805,773	61,995,981	63,063,183	62,375,477
All foreign born	595,822	876,067	1,561,060	1,775,867	2,661,830	2,424,165	2,061,451
Mexico	63,652	123,733	381,440	517,719	972,466	784,198	456,689
South and East Asia	47,703	90,867	394,800	494,158	593,811	598,131	621,177
Europe/Canada	411,752	374,567	314,280	195,841	413,605	323,238	250,573
Caribbean	17,519	126,867	138,980	151,202	191,574	169,067	162,962
Central America	12,856	17,167	49,520	147,901	144,028	144,096	164,360
South America	14,351	51,033	84,560	99,108	173,552	161,670	117,273
Middle East	13,848	25,100	59,280	75,439	82,909	106,379	127,976
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,692	4,667	18,320	26,732	74,550	122,386	143,210
All other	12,449	62,067	119,880	67,767	15,335	15,000	17,231
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,181,206</b>	<b>65,853,700</b>	<b>59,828,100</b>	<b>57,581,640</b>	<b>64,657,811</b>	<b>65,487,348</b>	<b>64,436,928</b>
GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	2,433,033	2,232,333	2,266,040	3,399,250	4,250,160	5,266,359	5,768,734
All foreign born	11,354	18,000	30,000	45,526	121,968	108,392	114,403
Mexico	2,895	2,367	5,200	9,253	46,028	31,771	28,796
South and East Asia	1,593	2,000	5,580	11,162	23,399	22,855	26,330
Europe/Canada	4,578	5,900	4,660	4,227	10,210	7,146	4,478
Caribbean	***	3,600	3,720	6,834	19,122	20,918	18,313
Central America	1,192	***	1,380	4,958	8,980	8,015	18,523
South America	***	***	1,460	3,249	8,917	10,173	9,902
Middle East	***	***	***	1,986	***	2,117	1,843
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	***	***	2,146	4,258	5,893
All other	***	2,133	7,180	4,846	1,180	1,139	***
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,444,387</b>	<b>2,250,333</b>	<b>2,296,040</b>	<b>3,444,776</b>	<b>4,372,128</b>	<b>5,374,751</b>	<b>5,883,137</b>
OTHER							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	1,959,743	1,969,533	2,140,040	2,128,839	2,649,356	2,974,584	2,953,249
All foreign born	33,573	58,300	162,400	262,998	443,009	295,683	269,040
Mexico	9,065	11,567	57,660	116,316	262,474	122,536	67,130
South and East Asia	1,994	5,200	33,820	45,489	49,730	60,406	69,113
Europe/Canada	16,041	18,333	14,420	13,388	20,577	17,744	15,690
Caribbean	2,189	9,800	12,080	16,560	29,645	24,497	28,866
Central America	1,593	2,967	7,860	30,137	36,139	28,733	44,432
South America	***	4,233	7,560	13,015	27,067	17,916	18,017
Middle East	***	1,267	7,700	3,831	6,305	5,890	8,165
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	1,460	2,719	9,057	15,763	15,716
All other	***	4,500	19,840	21,543	2,015	2,198	1,911
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,993,316</b>	<b>2,027,833</b>	<b>2,302,440</b>	<b>2,391,837</b>	<b>3,092,365</b>	<b>3,270,267</b>	<b>3,222,289</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*



TABLE 43B - TREND

**Living arrangements of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 resident population ages 17 and younger

PARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	93.1	93.9	93.0	91.0	90.0	88.4	87.7
All foreign born	93.0	92.0	89.0	85.2	82.5	85.7	84.3
Mexico	84.2	89.9	85.9	80.5	75.9	83.6	82.6
South and East Asia	93.0	92.7	90.9	89.7	89.0	87.8	86.7
Europe/Canada	95.2	93.9	94.3	91.7	93.1	92.9	92.6
Caribbean	87.6	90.4	89.8	86.6	79.7	78.8	77.5
Central America	82.2	82.1	84.3	80.8	76.1	79.7	72.3
South America	88.9	91.0	90.4	85.9	82.8	85.2	80.8
Middle East	95.9	94.0	87.6	94.3	90.9	93.0	92.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	85.0	89.8	92.2	90.0	86.9	85.9	86.9
All other	94.0	90.3	81.6	72.0	82.8	81.8	88.5
<b>All</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>87.6</b>
GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3.8	3.2	3.6	5.5	6.2	7.4	8.1
All foreign born	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.8	3.8	4.7
Mexico	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.4	5.2
South and East Asia	3.1	2.0	1.3	2.0	3.5	3.4	3.7
Europe/Canada	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.7
Caribbean	1.5	2.6	2.4	3.9	8.0	9.8	8.7
Central America	7.6	3.7	2.3	2.7	4.7	4.4	8.1
South America	4.9	1.4	1.6	2.8	4.3	5.4	6.8
Middle East	<0.05	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	<0.05	1.9	0.5	0.9	2.5	3.0	3.6
All other	<0.05	3.1	4.9	5.1	6.4	6.2	***
<b>All</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
OTHER, PERCENT							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
All U.S. born	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2
All foreign born	5.2	6.1	9.3	12.6	13.7	10.5	11.0
Mexico	12.0	8.4	13.0	18.1	20.5	13.1	12.1
South and East Asia	3.9	5.3	7.8	8.3	7.5	8.9	9.6
Europe/Canada	3.7	4.6	4.3	6.3	4.6	5.1	5.8
Caribbean	10.9	7.0	7.8	9.5	12.3	11.4	13.7
Central America	10.2	14.2	13.4	16.5	19.1	15.9	19.5
South America	6.2	7.6	8.1	11.3	12.9	9.4	12.4
Middle East	4.1	4.7	11.4	4.8	6.9	5.1	5.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.0	8.3	7.3	9.2	10.6	11.1	9.5
All other	6.0	6.6	13.5	22.9	10.9	12.0	9.8
<b>All</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 44 - TREND

**Foreign-born population, by region: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Percent change 2000-2015
Northeast	4,575,237	4,112,000	4,506,800	5,207,924	7,212,278	8,599,250	9,209,434	27.7
Midwest	2,270,849	1,908,000	2,107,800	2,116,564	3,516,748	4,449,299	4,809,053	36.7
South	960,012	1,413,500	2,899,780	4,560,737	8,609,030	12,740,742	14,198,767	64.9
West	1,923,049	2,344,500	4,565,080	7,796,779	11,795,425	14,127,584	14,940,856	26.67
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,729,147</b>	<b>9,778,000</b>	<b>14,079,460</b>	<b>19,682,004</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>39,916,875</b>	<b>43,158,110</b>	<b>38.62</b>

**PERCENT FOREIGN BORN**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Share of total change 2000-2015
Northeast	10.2 %	8.4 %	9.2 %	10.3 %	13.5 %	15.5 %	16.4 %	16.6 %
Midwest	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.5	6.6	7.1	10.7
South	1.7	2.3	3.8	5.4	8.6	11.1	11.7	46.5
West	6.9	6.7	10.5	14.8	18.7	19.6	19.6	26.2
<b>All</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>	<b>6.2 %</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: For details on the states included in each region, see [https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description\\_section](https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description_section). 1970 estimates are drawn from the 1% state sample. Estimates of the total foreign-born population differ from previous tables.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

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TABLE 45A - TREND

**Foreign-born population, by state: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Alabama	12,349	21,900	39,820	41,952	88,899	170,331	161,310
Alaska	7,277	8,400	15,420	22,973	38,212	46,651	62,531
Arizona	68,829	82,600	165,380	276,353	662,174	861,224	908,064
Arkansas	7,865	10,600	22,460	25,319	72,878	132,832	143,656
California	1,335,666	1,761,000	3,571,600	6,443,028	8,885,299	10,143,659	10,676,748
Colorado	61,374	67,700	114,440	141,729	370,676	490,875	533,747
Connecticut	285,635	246,700	270,840	278,205	367,558	472,726	517,292
Delaware	11,956	15,200	18,020	21,770	45,381	69,865	89,751
District of Columbia	37,759	35,100	39,620	59,144	73,676	79,877	95,509
Florida	259,610	541,900	1,056,080	1,661,216	2,666,010	3,667,840	4,088,592
Georgia	24,910	37,100	91,700	173,135	578,636	939,820	1,028,360
Hawaii	71,140	75,300	139,820	164,739	213,528	243,542	249,947
Idaho	14,458	13,900	23,880	28,376	64,038	89,387	95,770
Illinois	690,683	609,700	822,380	945,672	1,533,949	1,759,453	1,823,613
Indiana	87,647	90,800	102,940	97,149	190,585	300,115	316,332
Iowa	54,164	42,900	47,760	44,983	90,089	140,808	142,602
Kansas	35,182	28,700	48,660	62,340	136,640	187,333	218,920
Kentucky	16,440	19,300	33,920	32,437	78,744	146,758	162,595
Louisiana	30,865	38,900	84,500	86,082	119,003	166,967	188,891
Maine	58,472	45,800	43,220	36,827	36,909	47,904	41,808
Maryland	100,924	127,500	194,400	310,758	516,935	805,758	912,603
Massachusetts	572,158	502,600	597,240	574,263	771,627	975,032	1,099,417
Michigan	533,618	460,700	413,860	353,315	521,150	582,547	655,622
Minnesota	143,751	102,100	105,400	114,108	256,705	378,104	452,399
Mississippi	5,377	10,900	23,760	20,982	39,131	62,981	68,413
Missouri	76,387	67,900	87,240	82,771	152,931	233,002	236,854
Montana	29,789	19,100	18,940	13,620	16,590	19,856	20,989
Nebraska	38,566	28,000	30,860	26,543	72,910	109,269	122,971
Nevada	14,444	21,400	56,020	104,457	316,830	508,217	559,295
New Hampshire	45,719	38,200	40,660	40,186	51,228	70,698	74,776
New Jersey	618,951	639,400	756,000	965,560	1,471,566	1,846,112	1,977,241
New Mexico	25,086	21,400	51,320	78,792	149,592	208,151	196,032
New York	2,287,169	2,105,900	2,389,700	2,835,635	3,864,227	4,301,158	4,514,054
North Carolina	21,001	36,700	78,160	116,271	432,083	719,646	794,959
North Dakota	30,772	21,400	15,140	9,600	12,351	16,656	25,153
Ohio	385,622	312,500	298,280	255,582	344,889	469,067	500,173
Oklahoma	18,234	22,100	57,980	64,474	129,345	209,821	232,813
Oregon	71,810	63,300	106,340	138,121	291,172	374,361	394,788
Pennsylvania	593,761	438,400	402,380	364,870	507,847	727,013	813,562
Rhode Island	90,051	73,300	84,840	94,979	118,384	130,628	143,434
South Carolina	12,554	20,400	46,620	48,414	118,304	213,211	234,053
South Dakota	19,108	9,900	10,140	7,364	14,538	21,182	27,590
Tennessee	16,314	22,200	49,180	58,476	159,343	289,769	322,715
Texas	307,353	350,800	862,220	1,514,875	2,900,232	4,139,412	4,627,888
Utah	30,865	31,000	52,540	57,091	158,100	230,815	245,294
Vermont	23,321	21,700	21,920	17,399	22,932	27,979	27,850
Virginia	52,584	84,100	180,240	309,567	569,787	903,310	1,014,853
Washington	183,541	169,300	240,100	319,095	616,840	894,264	978,693
West Virginia	23,911	18,800	21,100	15,865	20,643	22,544	31,806
Wisconsin	175,349	133,400	125,140	117,137	190,011	251,763	286,824
Wyoming	8,770	10,100	9,280	8,405	12,374	16,579	18,758
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,729,147</b>	<b>9,778,000</b>	<b>14,079,460</b>	<b>19,682,004</b>	<b>31,133,481</b>	<b>39,916,875</b>	<b>43,158,110</b>

Note: States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order. 1970 estimates are drawn from the 1% state sample. Estimates of the total foreign-born population differ from previous tables.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*

TABLE 45B - TREND

**Share of foreign-born population, by state: 1960-2015**

Universe: 1960-2015 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Alabama	0.4 %	0.6 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	2.0 %	3.6 %	3.3 %
Alaska	3.2	2.8	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.5	8.5
Arizona	5.3	4.7	6.1	7.6	12.9	13.4	13.3
Arkansas	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	4.5	4.8
California	8.5	8.8	15.1	21.7	26.2	27.2	27.3
Colorado	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.3	8.6	9.7	9.8
Connecticut	11.3	8.2	8.7	8.5	10.8	13.2	14.4
Delaware	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.8	7.8	9.5
District of Columbia	5.0	4.7	6.2	9.7	12.9	13.2	14.2
Florida	5.2	8.0	10.8	12.9	16.7	19.5	20.2
Georgia	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.7	7.1	9.7	10.1
Hawaii	11.2	9.8	14.4	14.9	17.6	17.9	17.5
Idaho	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.8
Illinois	6.9	5.5	7.2	8.3	12.4	13.7	14.2
Indiana	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.1	4.6	4.8
Iowa	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	4.6	4.6
Kansas	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	5.1	6.6	7.5
Kentucky	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.4	3.7
Louisiana	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.7	4.0
Maine	6.0	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.1
Maryland	3.3	3.3	4.6	6.5	9.8	13.9	15.2
Massachusetts	11.1	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.1	14.9	16.2
Michigan	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.8	5.2	5.9	6.6
Minnesota	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.2	7.1	8.2
Mississippi	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.3
Missouri	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.9	3.9
Montana	4.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
Nebraska	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	4.3	6.0	6.5
Nevada	4.4	4.4	7.0	8.7	15.8	18.8	19.3
New Hampshire	7.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	4.1	5.4	5.6
New Jersey	10.2	8.9	10.3	12.5	17.5	21.0	22.1
New Mexico	2.6	2.1	3.9	5.2	8.2	10.1	9.4
New York	13.6	11.6	13.6	15.8	20.4	22.2	22.8
North Carolina	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	5.4	7.5	7.9
North Dakota	4.8	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.3
Ohio	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	4.3
Oklahoma	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.1	3.7	5.6	6.0
Oregon	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.9	8.5	9.8	9.8
Pennsylvania	5.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.1	5.7	6.4
Rhode Island	10.5	7.7	9.0	9.5	11.3	12.4	13.6
South Carolina	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.9	4.6	4.8
South Dakota	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.2
Tennessee	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.8	4.6	4.9
Texas	3.2	3.1	6.0	8.9	13.9	16.4	16.8
Utah	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.3	7.1	8.3	8.2
Vermont	6.0	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.4
Virginia	1.3	1.8	3.4	5.0	8.0	11.3	12.1
Washington	6.4	5.0	5.8	6.6	10.5	13.3	13.7
West Virginia	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7
Wisconsin	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.0
Wyoming	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.2
<b>All</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>	<b>6.2 %</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>

Note: States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order. 1970 estimates are drawn from the 1% state sample. Estimates of the total foreign-born population differ from previous tables.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2015\*