

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2016 Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2016 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- For more results from the U.S. survey conducted September 29-November 6, see our [Mobile Fact Sheet](#) and our [Social Media Fact Sheet](#).

		Q79. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2015	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2007	75	25	0	100
France	Spring, 2016	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2012	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2011	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2010	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2007	71	29	0	100
	Germany	Spring, 2016	82	18	0
Spring, 2015		84	16	0	100
Spring, 2012		80	20	0	100
Spring, 2011		79	21	0	100
Spring, 2010		77	23	0	100
Spring, 2007		66	34	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	63	35	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2015	70	29	0	100
	Spring, 2012	62	38	1	100
	Spring, 2007	38	62	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	31	1	100
	Spring, 2014	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2013	62	37	1	100
	Spring, 2012	58	42	1	100
	Spring, 2011	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	58	42	1	100
	Spring, 2007	45	54	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2012	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2011	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2010	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2007	54	46	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	79	21	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2011	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2010	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	72	28	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	92	8	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2012	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2011	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2010	64	36	0	100

		Q80. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2015	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2013	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	60	40	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	52	0	100
France	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2015	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2011	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2010	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	35	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2015	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2014	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2011	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	29	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	89	10	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2015	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	92	7	1	100
	Spring, 2012	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	79	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	79	21	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	96	4	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2015	88	12	1	100
	Spring, 2014	84	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	84	15	1	100
	Spring, 2012	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	78	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	73	26	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	58	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2014	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2011	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100

		Q80. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2016	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2007	91	9	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2015	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2014	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2013	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2012	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2011	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
Australia	Summer, 2002	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2016	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2015	94	6	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2013	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2012	87	13	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2011	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2010	82	18	0	100

		Q81. ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry, (COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Yes, smartphone	No, not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2016	84	15	1	100	926
	Spring, 2015	81	17	2	100	858
France	Spring, 2016	65	35	0	100	953
	Spring, 2015	57	42	0	100	884
Germany	Spring, 2016	71	29	0	100	935
	Spring, 2015	63	36	1	100	960
Greece	Spring, 2016	52	48	0	100	922
Hungary	Spring, 2016	55	45	0	100	881
Italy	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100	925
	Spring, 2015	64	35	1	100	962
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	955
Poland	Spring, 2016	58	42	0	100	898
	Spring, 2015	46	53	0	100	918
	Spring, 2014	34	65	1	100	890
	Spring, 2013	25	75	0	100	695
Spain	Spring, 2016	81	18	0	100	983
	Spring, 2015	74	25	1	100	969
Sweden	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	977
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	77	22	1	100	1335
	Spring, 2015	75	25	1	100	918
Australia	Spring, 2016	83	16	1	100	962
	Spring, 2015	83	17	0	100	954
Japan	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	907
	Spring, 2015	44	56	0	100	908

		Q82. ASK INTERNET AND SMARTPHONE USERS ONLY: Do you ever use online social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter, (COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100	965
	Spring, 2015	73	27	0	100	926
France	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100	865
	Spring, 2015	57	43	0	100	789
Germany	Spring, 2016	43	57	0	100	863
	Spring, 2015	50	50	0	100	910
Greece	Spring, 2016	77	23	0	100	655
Hungary	Spring, 2016	80	20	0	100	601
Italy	Spring, 2016	75	25	0	100	745
	Spring, 2015	65	34	1	100	786
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	74	26	0	100	931
Poland	Spring, 2016	68	31	0	100	703
	Spring, 2015	66	33	0	100	736
	Spring, 2014	62	38	0	100	691
	Spring, 2013	69	30	0	100	522
Spain	Spring, 2016	69	30	0	100	944
	Spring, 2015	65	35	0	100	886
Sweden	Spring, 2016	76	24	0	100	921
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	69	31	0	100	1247
	Spring, 2015	66	34	0	100	893
Australia	Spring, 2016	75	25	0	100	933
	Spring, 2015	69	31	0	100	929
Japan	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	685
	Spring, 2015	51	48	0	100	733

Appendix

Country-specific examples of smartphones and social networking sites

Country	Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an ...	Do you ever use online social networking sites like ...
Canada	iPhone, Android, Blackberry	Facebook, Twitter, Instagram
France	iPhone, Blackberry, Wiko, Samsung S4	Facebook, Twitter, Copains d'avant, Viadeo
Germany	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy or similar	Facebook, Twitter, Xing
Greece	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy	Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Google Plus
Hungary	iPhone, Blackberry	Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn
Italy	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy	Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Google Plus
Netherlands	iPhone, Blackberry, HTC	Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Google Plus
Poland	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy	Facebook, Twitter, GoldenLine, Our Class
Spain	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung	Facebook, Twitter, Tuenti, MySpace
Sweden	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy	Facebook, Twitter, Instagram
UK	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung or other Android phone	Facebook, Twitter, Flickr, Instagram
Australia	iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy, etc.	Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.
Japan	iPhone, Blackberry, Galaxy	Mixi, Facebook, Twitter, etc.

Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q81 & Q82.

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